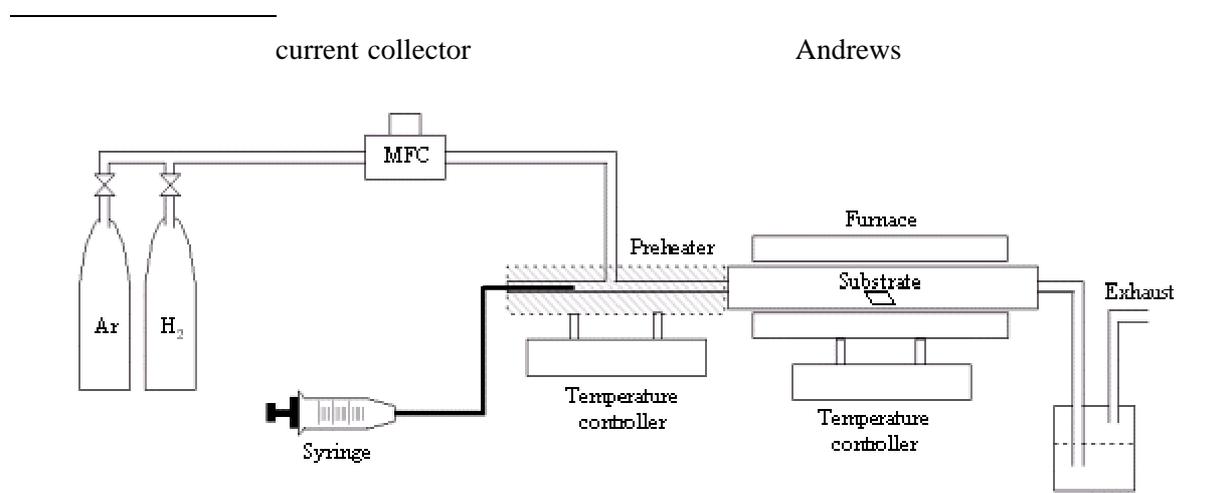


### Development of one body electrode using carbon nanotubes

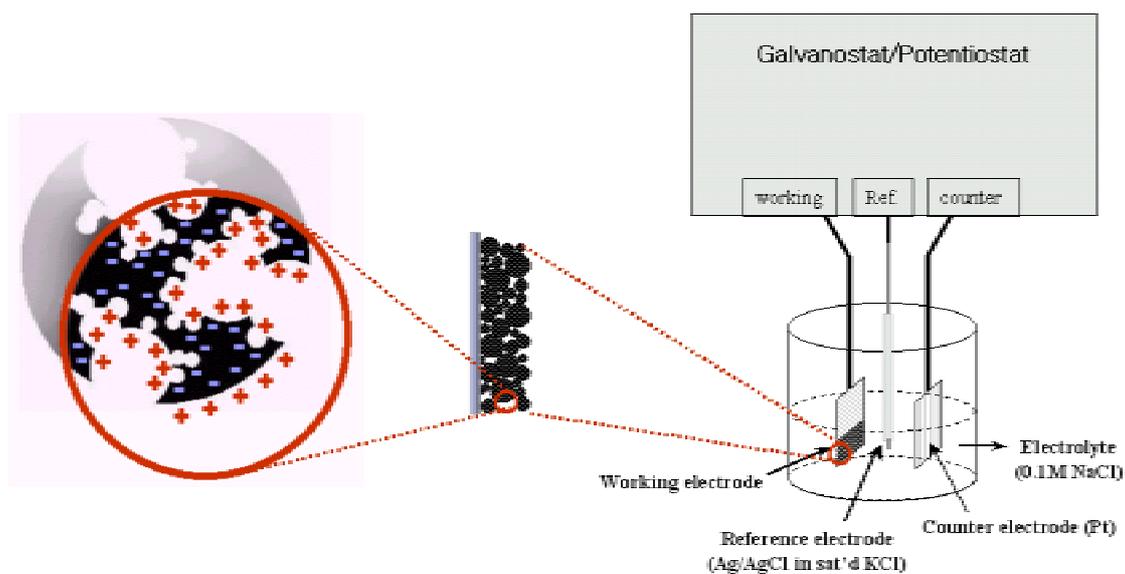
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CDI (Capacitive DeIonization: (electric double layer) 가 (C<sub>dl</sub>: electric double layer capacitance) CDI 가 current collector/ 가 current collector



[1].  
 . Ferrocene  
 2 Fe 가  
 Fe , xylene ferrocene .  
 Andrews , current collector  
 , monel .  
 , current collector monel  
 가 . ( 1 ) Syringe pump 0.390 ml/hr  
 ferrocene , xylene ferrocene pump  
 line heating band 가 . 500 sccm Ar 37 sccm H<sub>2</sub>  
 flowing gas 675 °C 2 .  
 가  
 가 가  
 SEM ,  
 , 가 Cyclic voltammetry(CV),  
 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy(EIS) , 가 .  
 가 half cell , 가  
 full cell 가  
 2 half cell .. Galvanostat/Potentiostat (EG&G  
 273A) . Counter electrode , Ag/AgCl (sat'd KCl)  
 , 0.1 M NaCl .

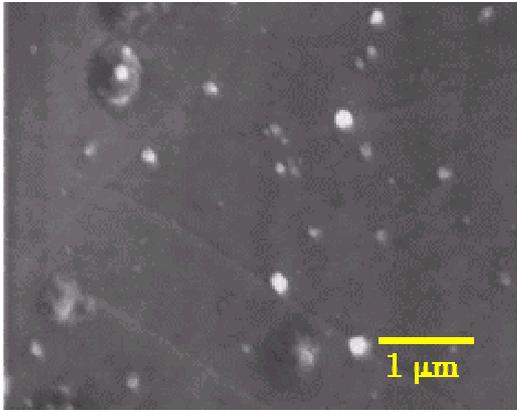


2. Half cell

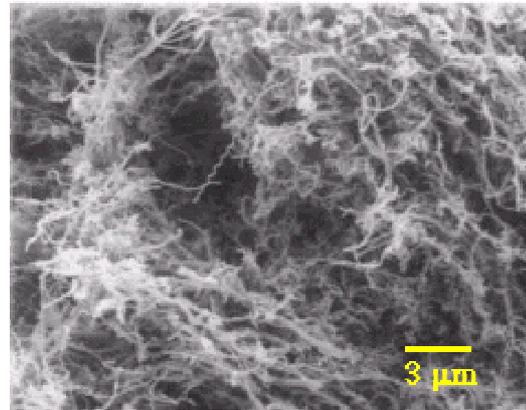
4  
microscopy)

3 monel

SEM (scanning electron  
가



3. SEM image of monel substrate



4. SEM image of synthesized  
carbon nanotubes

CV scan rate (V/sec)

(x) (y) -

C (F) C=i/s i (A)

Scan rate가

C scan rate

(

가

time constant τ가 )

peak가

peak가

가

Half cell

NaCl

Cl<sup>-</sup>

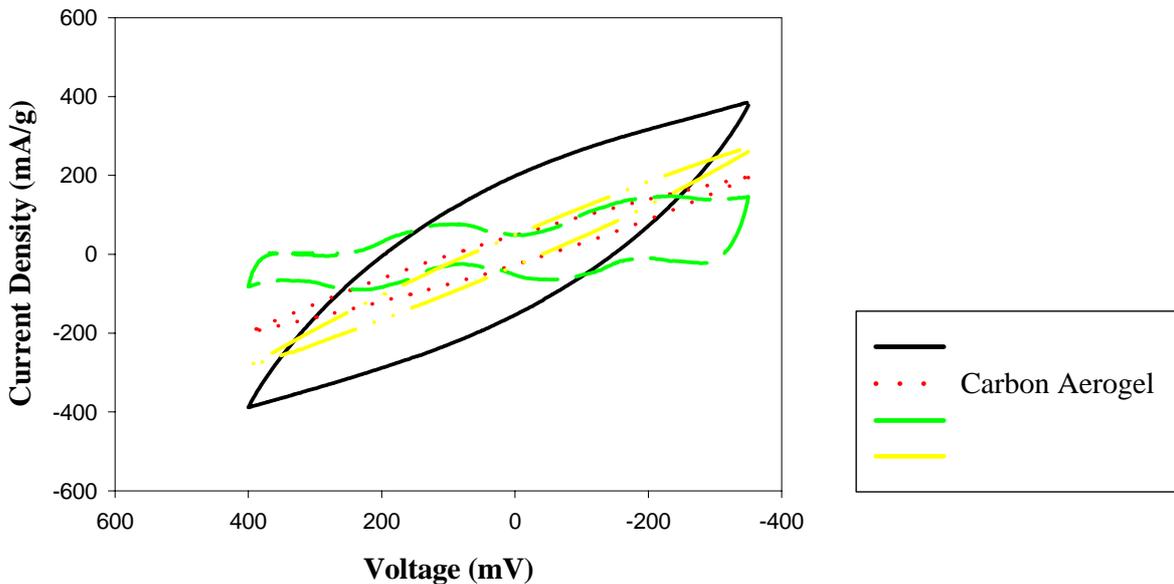
Na<sup>+</sup>

CV peak가 -0.35 ~ 0.4 V

5 scan rate가 20 mV/s

voltage (mV)

current



5. Cyclic Voltammetry (scan rate: 20 mV/s)

density (mA/g) . . . . . current collector  
 . . . . . scan rate . . . . . 가 가 ( )  
 ) . . . . . current density . . . . .  
 scan rate . . . . . current density

EIS 가 (5 mHz) 1 ,  
 8.3 F/g ~ 69.3 F/g , 8.3 F/g  
 가 0.132 F/g 가 가 .  
 2021 m<sup>2</sup>/g , 10 Å  
 (20 ~ 500 Å)

1 가 가  
 An single-walled heat treatment 가  
 [2]. heat treatment

1.

|     |                | (m <sup>2</sup> /g)           |                                | (Å)                             |                                | (f=5 mHz) |                  |
|-----|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------|
|     |                | S <sub>BET</sub> <sup>i</sup> | S <sub>BJH</sub> <sup>ii</sup> | D <sub>BET</sub> <sup>iii</sup> | D <sub>BJH</sub> <sup>iv</sup> | F/g       | F/m <sup>2</sup> |
| ( ) |                | 980                           | 355                            | 29                              | 54                             | 38.3      | 0.039            |
|     |                | 2021                          | 421                            | 10                              | 11                             | 69.3      | 0.034            |
|     | Carbon Aerogel | 471                           | 322                            | 61                              | 82                             | 36.8      | 0.078            |
|     |                | 63                            | 85                             | 81                              | 95                             | 8.3       | 0.132            |

i BET surface area  
 ii BJH desorption cumulative surface area of pores between 17 and 3000 Å diameter  
 iii Average pore diameter (4V/A by BET)  
 iv BJH desorption average pore diameter (4V/A)

1 R.Andrews et al. Chem. Phys. Lett., 303, 467-474 (1999)  
 2 K.H.An et al., Adv. Mater., 13, 497 (2001)