

F1

F1



()

()

가

가

Genentech, Procter & Gamble, E.Merck (Germany), E.I.DuPont De Nemours & Co, Merck & Co, Bristol-Myers Squibb, Eli Lilly, Genzyme, Fluor Daniel, Novo Nordisk (Denmark), Pfizer, Artur D. Little, ADM,

R&D,

가

가 가

가

(,

,).

가

. F1

가

가 가

가 가

(, ,)

가 가

가

가

OLE

가 가?

가

,가 가 .
.
.
(
,doc) .

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

- a.
- b.

(e;\ setup)
setup.exe

- 4.

가

hydroquinone

가

quinaldin

, , 가 .
(examples \ synpharm .)

가

Escherichia coli.

가

가

가

(examples \ bGal .)

가

가

(examples \ indwater)

ok.

가

가

:

가

()

().

4.5 가

(.mdf) 가

360가 40가

가 가

DIPPR

(Brigham Young)

BYU -DIPPR 1600가 가

가

가

가 :

DIPPR 가

New Component Definition

Name (unique)

CAS Number (unique)

Trade Name (unique)


Local Name (unique)

Formula


Company ID

Default Property Values


Copy from Another Component

Component Name 

Location

In Database  List of Registered Components

Initialize to zero (must provide appropriate values later)

Physical properties format 

가 ().

가 .()

가 .

: , 가 가 .

15

(, / ,)
()
가

가 가 가

가

가

Ids,

EPA

가

: Ids

IDs	
Name	Ammonia
	Use Defined? <input type="checkbox"/>
Trade Name	Ammonia
Formula	NH3
CAS Number	7664-41-7
Company ID	Ammonia
	Is Biomass? <input type="checkbox"/>
Local Name	Ammonia

가

31

가

31

가

31

가

(CAS number)

() .

가 . (pseudo - ,) . 31 가 .
N/A , .

Compant ID

가 .

(Boolean)

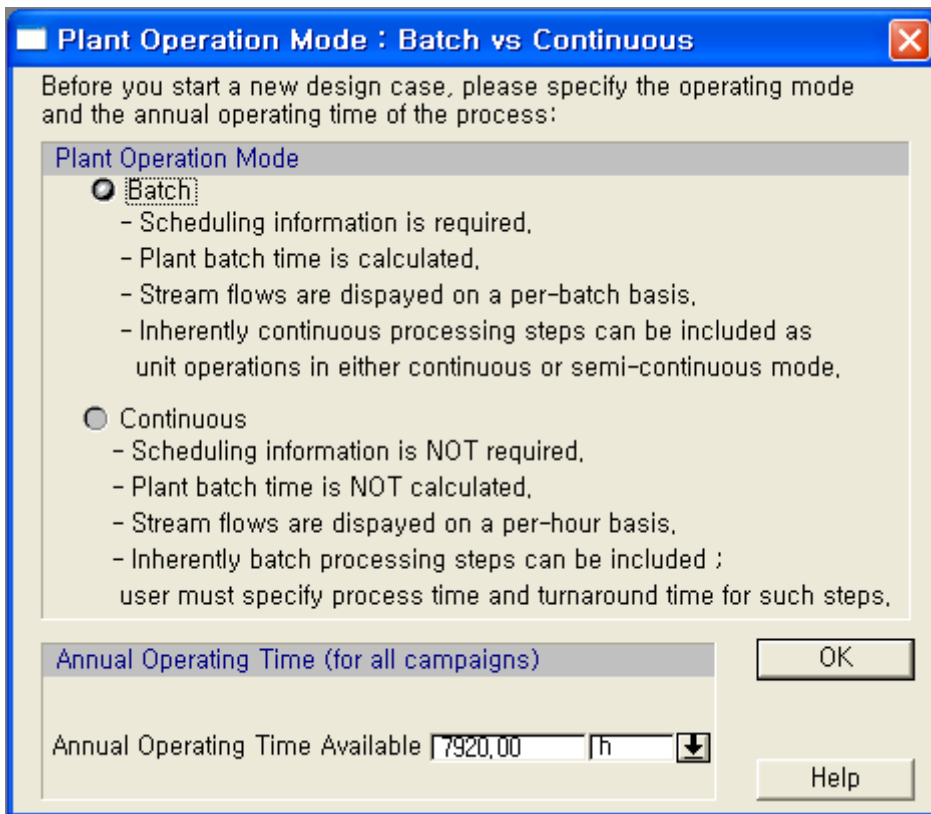
. 31

1.1

- 가
- 가 가
- 가 가
- 1. Tasks 3 가 ; Set Model of Operation, Register Components & Mixture Recipe Scheduling Information
- 2. Unit Procedures
- Connect Mode
- 3. Charge, Agitate, Heat, React 가
- 가 가 가
- 4. Tasks : Solve M&E Balance, Generate Stream Report, Revenue Raw material and Waste Stream , Perform Economic Calculations, Generate Economic Evaluation Report
- 가 View

1.2

가



1a

가

Tasks:Set Mode of Operation

가

가

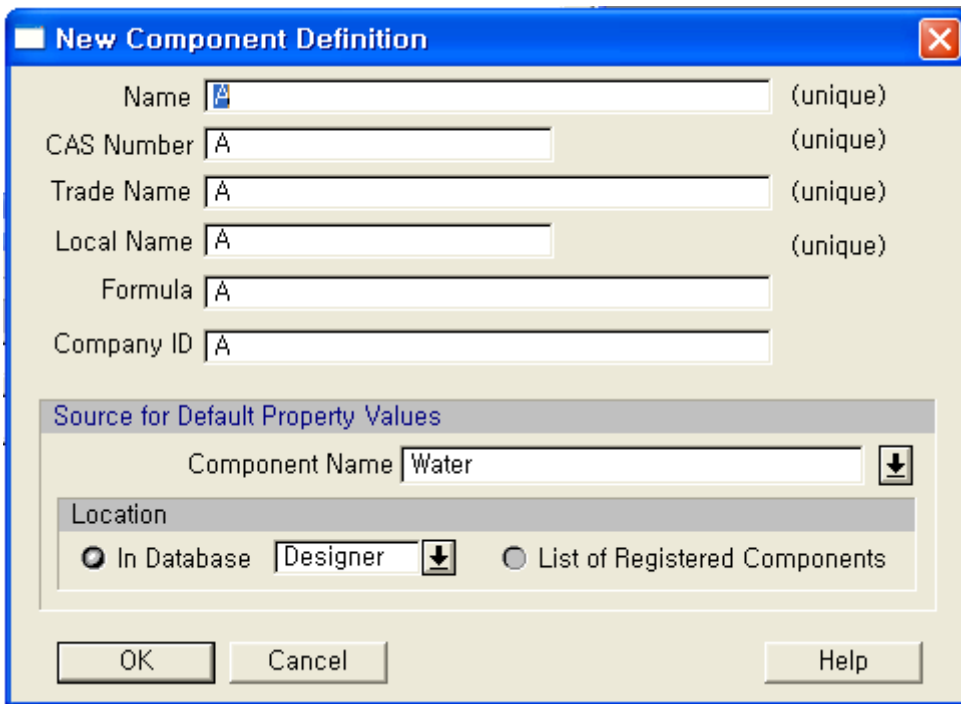
가

“Batch”

1.3

가

Tasks:Register Components & Mixture:Pure Components



1c

A "OK"

,

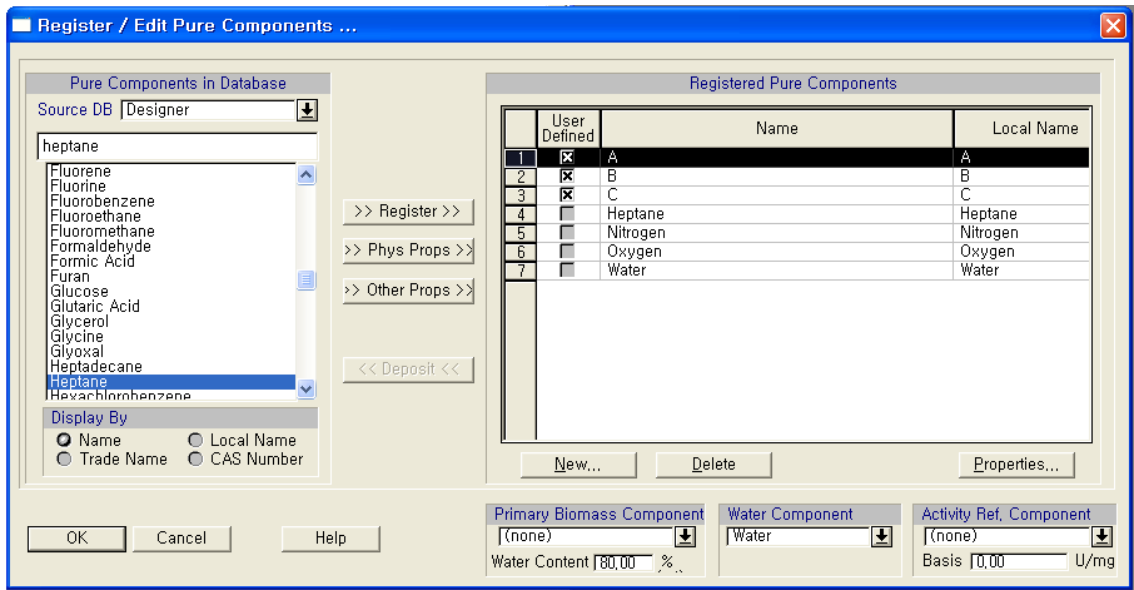
가

A B C

A 가

(1d A 1)

"Properties" A ,



1d

가 (MW) A
 1e 150 가 “Economics” 가
 가 \$10/kg “OK”
 “Properties” B
 25, 가 \$15/kg C 175,
 가 \$200/kg 가

1)

“Delete”

2)

가 , 가

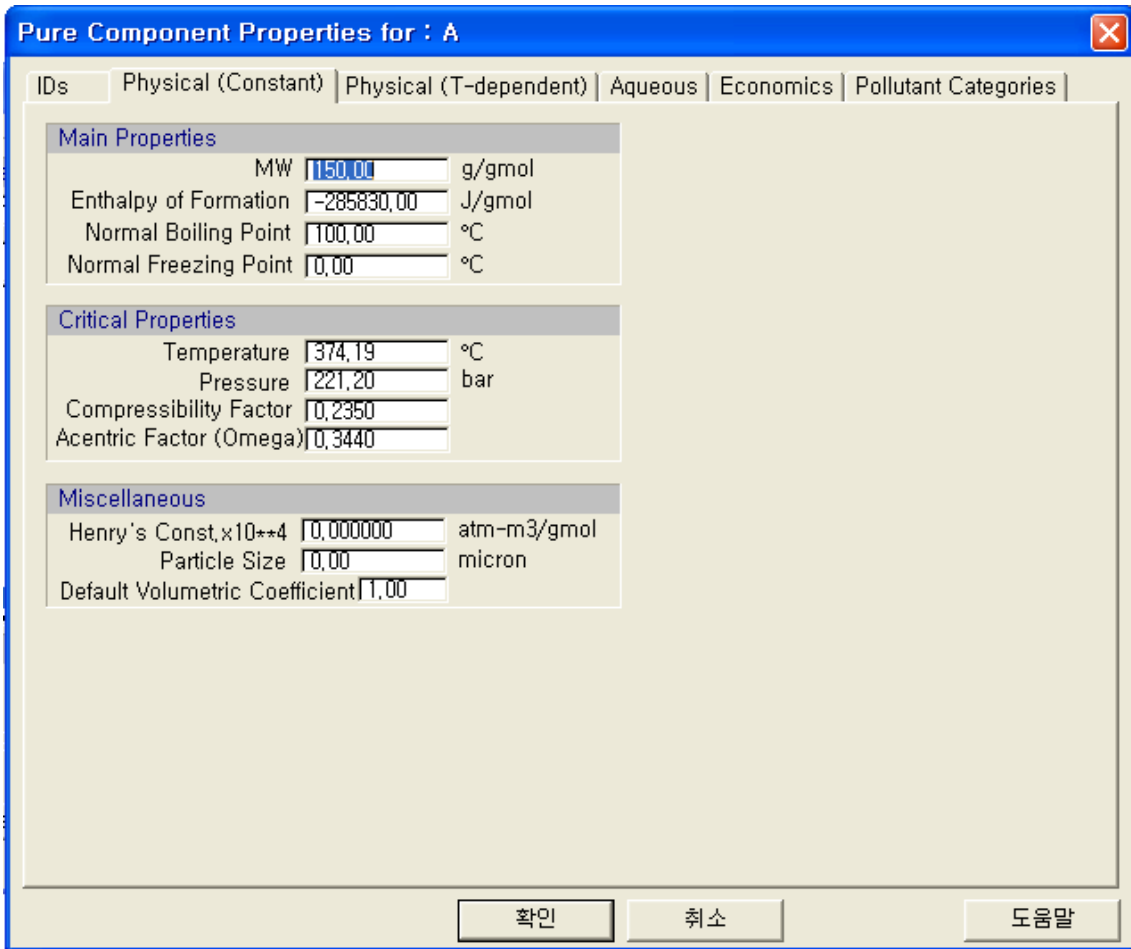
“<<<”

3)

4)

Tasks: Register Components &

Mixtures: Stock Mixtures



1e A

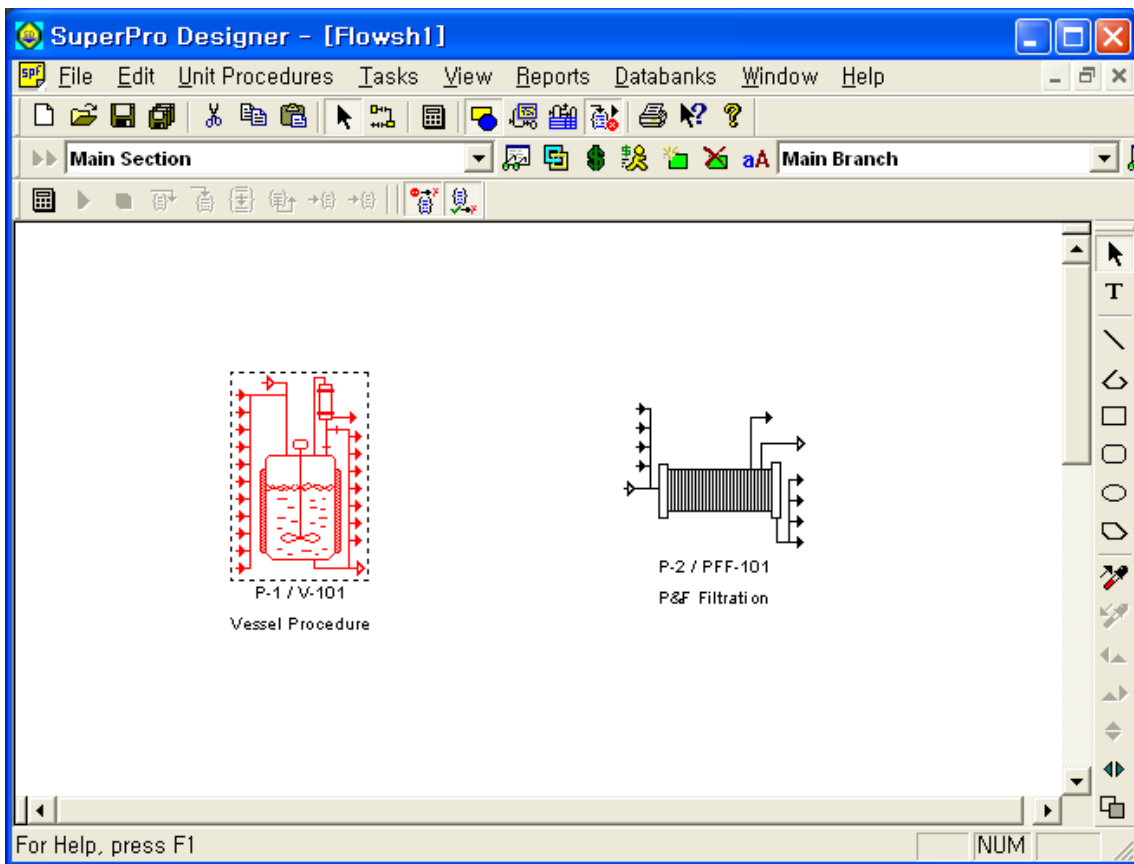
“File:Save As”

가
가
가
“.sp~”
“.sp~”
“.s~~”
가 “All Files” “.sp~”
“.spf”

1.4

가
가

가
 “Unit Procedures” “Unit
 Procedures/Vessel Procedures/in a Reactor”
 가
 가 “Unit Procedures/Filtration/Plate and Frame”
 가



1f

가

:

가

Esc

Ctrl Shift

1.

가

가 Ctrl
Ctrl+

2.

가

3.

가

1.

2. "Delete"

"Edit/Clear"

3.

/

가

가

"Edit/Copy

Ctrl+C"

"Edit/Cut

Ctrl+X"

Edit/Paste

Ctrl+V"

a.

가

"Edit/Paste"

b.

c.

가

1.

2.

가 .

3.

가 .

d.

가

가

“Connect Mode”

“add stream” 가 .

가 .

1. _____ 가:

가

“Port Cursor”

가

가

Esc

가

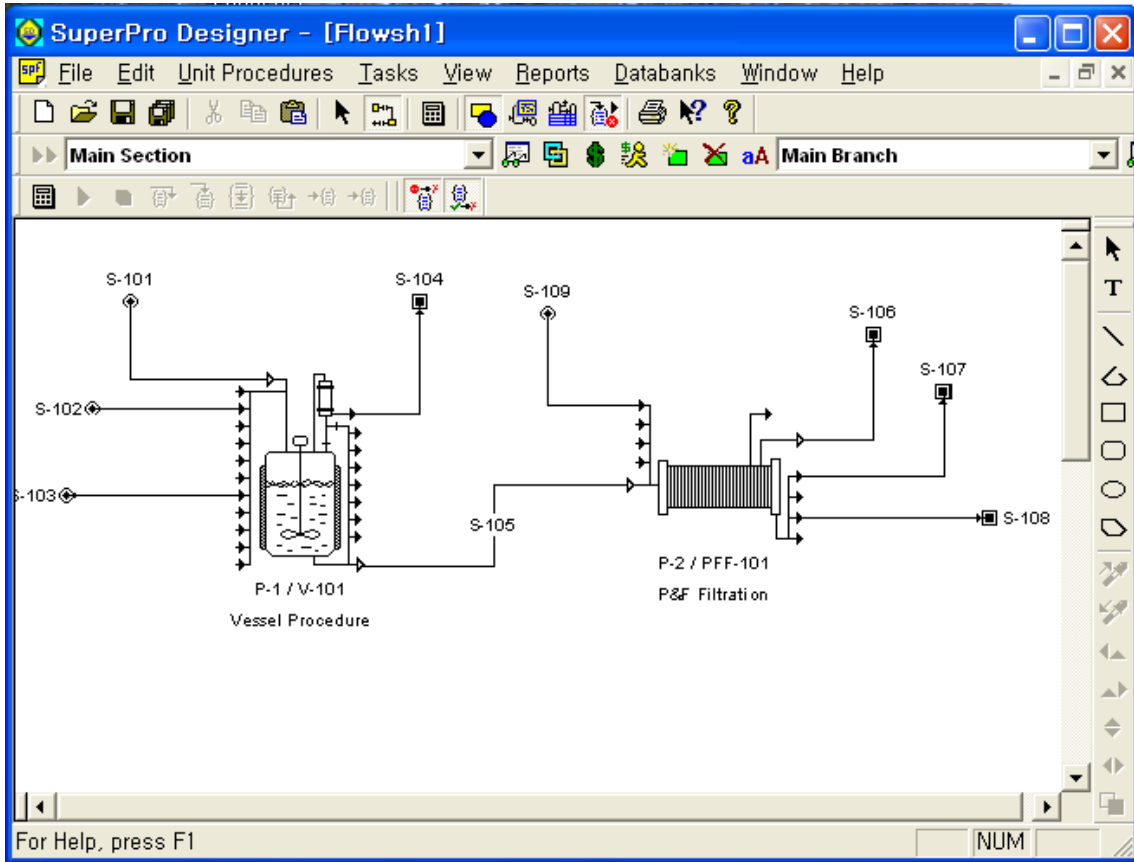
2. _____ :

가

Port Cursor

3. _____ 가:

가



1g 가

1) 가 Esc
"Connect Mode"

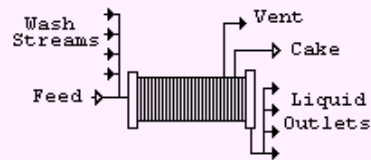
2) , , ,

F1

가

Plate & Frame Filtration Procedure

Icon



General Description

This unit procedure can simulate filtration and cake washing for removing suspended solids from a slurry. Plate & frame filters are widely used in the chemical, food, and environmental industries.

Equipment

- [Plate & Frame Filter](#)

Available Operations

- [Filter](#)
- [Wash Cake](#)
- [Transfer Out](#)
- [Clean-in-Place \(CIP\)](#)
- [Steam-in-Place \(SIP\)](#)
- [Hold](#)

1h

가

Esc

가

가

1i

가



1i

“Simulation Data”

"S-101"

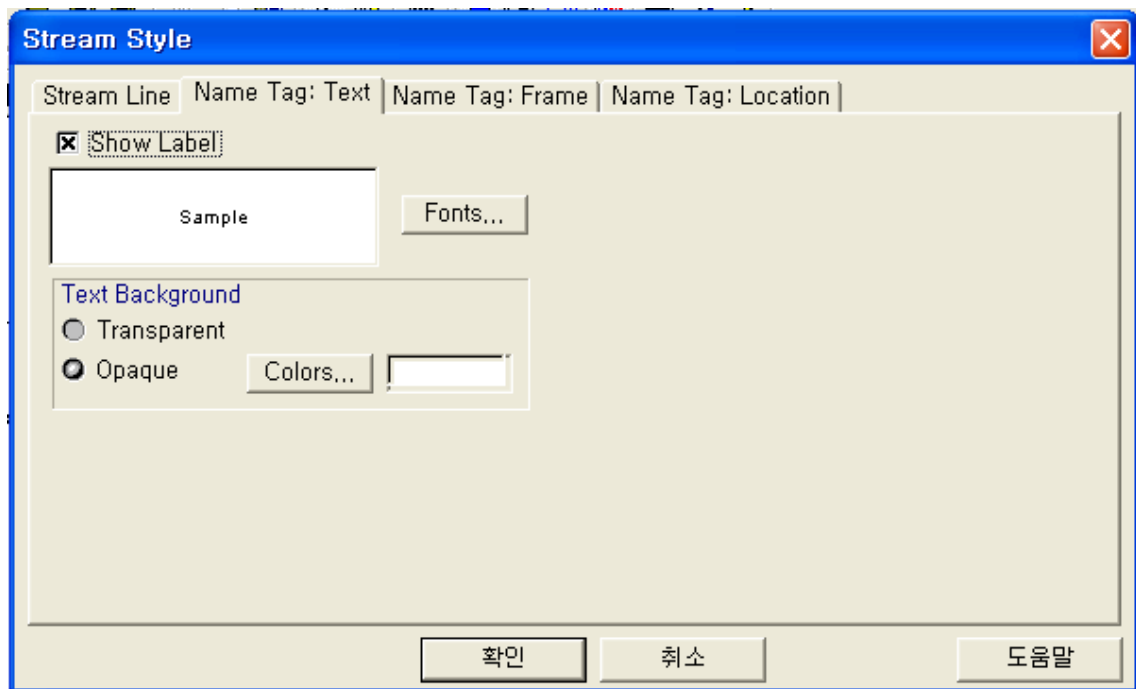
"Edit Tag Name"

"Heptane"

"OK"

"Style/Edit Style"

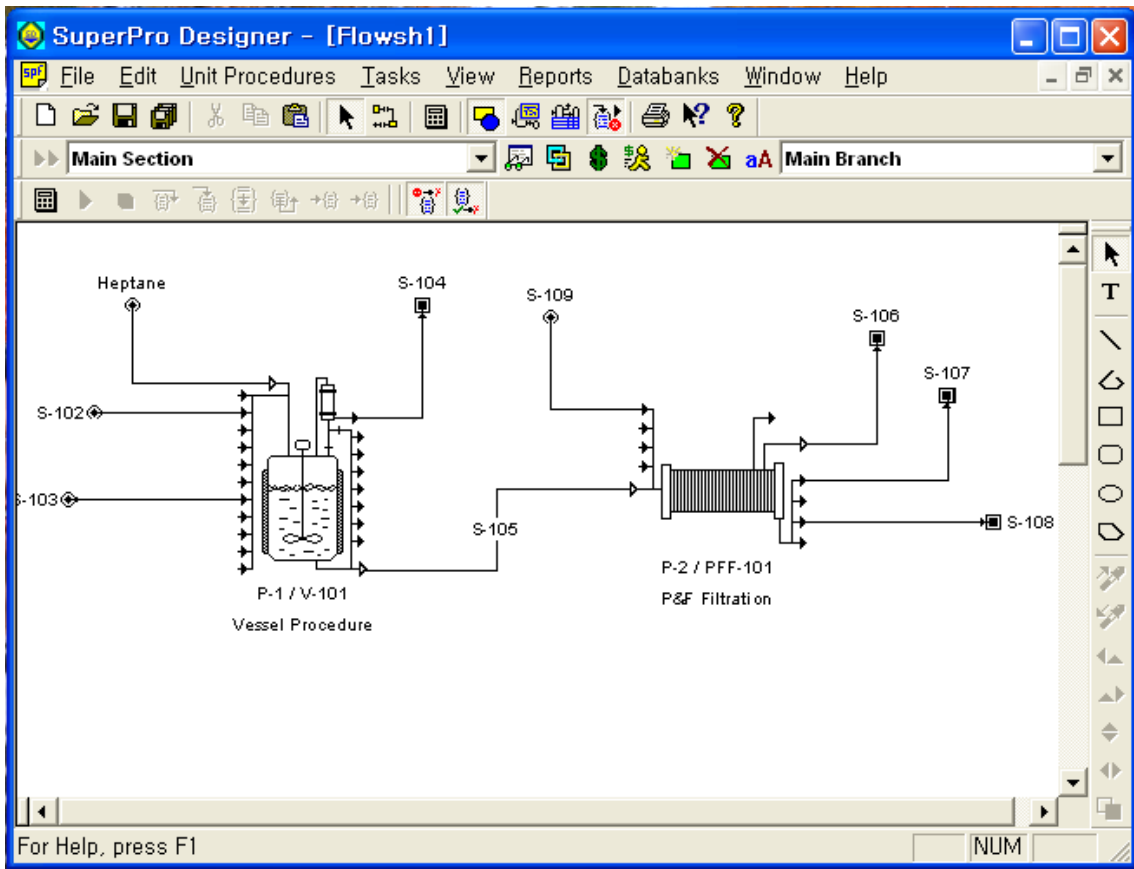
"Name Tag"



1j

"Fonts"

"OK"

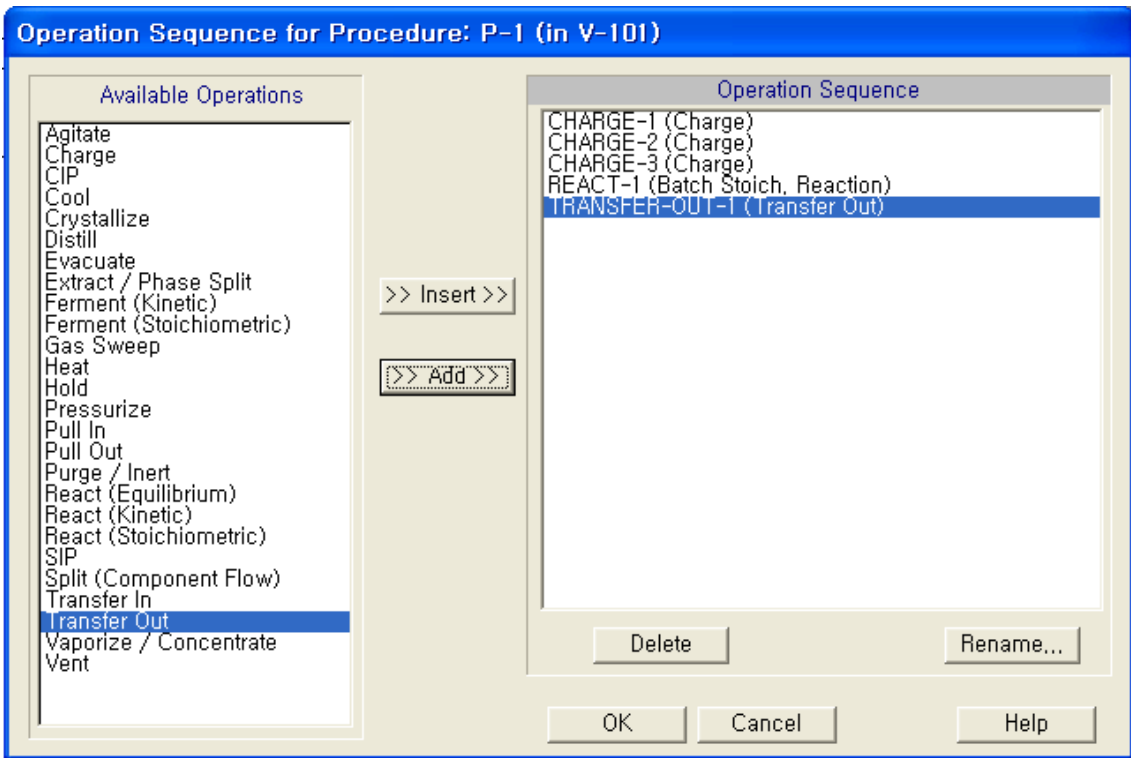


1k

1.5

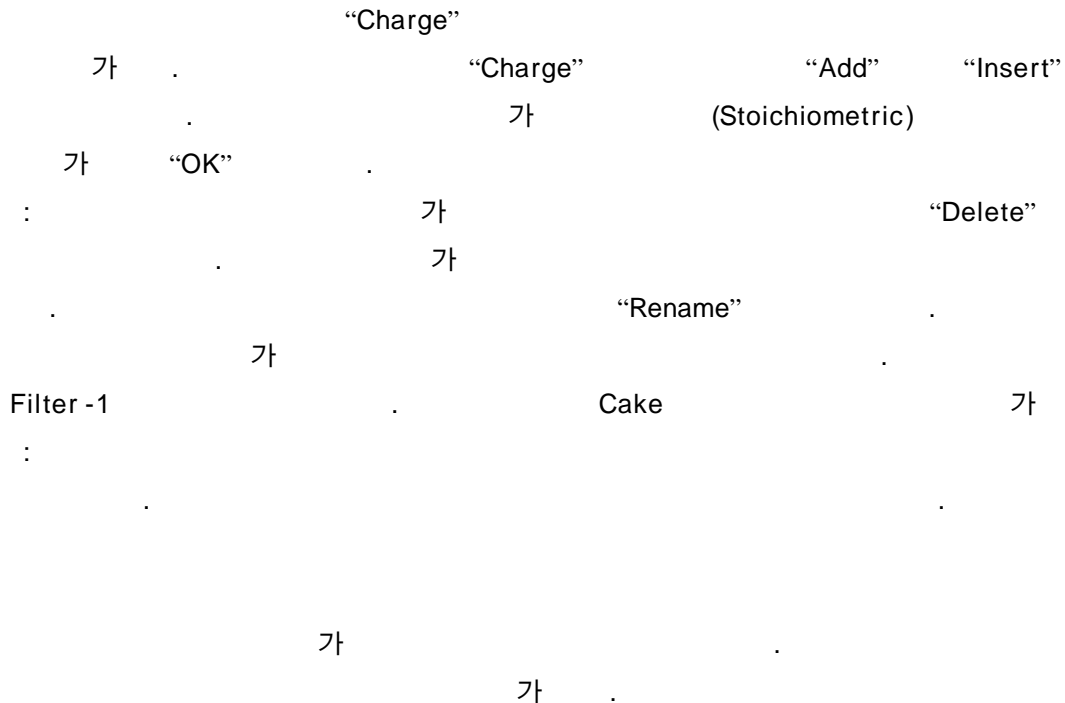
가

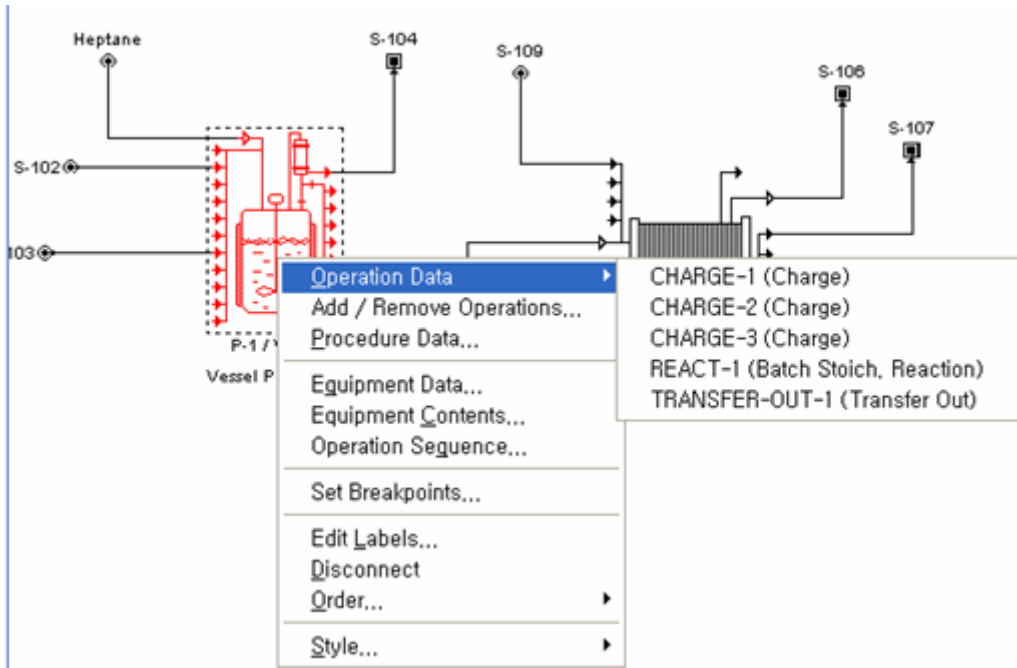
가



11

가





1m

1m

“Operation Data”

· “Operation Data”

가

“Operation Data”

“Add/Remove Operations”

가

“Operating Mode”

“Equipment Data”

(Design Rating)

“Edit Labels”

(

P -1)

(

V -101)

(

“Vessel Procedure”)

“Flip(reverse flow direction)”

가

Visual Object Toolbar

“Flip Horizontal”

“Order”

“Style”

“Operation Data:Charge -1”

CHARGE-1 (Charge)

Oper, Cond's | Volumes | Emissions | Labor, etc. | Description | Scheduling

Charge Using Input #1 : Heptane [Composition...]

Amount

Mass 800,000 kg

Volume 1173,768 L

Duration

Setup Time 5,00 min

Process Time

Set by User 0,00 min

Calculated Based on

Mass Flowrate 600,000 kg/h

Volumetric Flowrate 100,000 L/h

Set by Master-Slave Relationship Setup...

Match the duration of this operation to the duration of another operation or string of operations.

Ignore Labor

<< OK OK >> 확인 취소 도움말

1n

Operating Cond's

가

“Edit Amount”

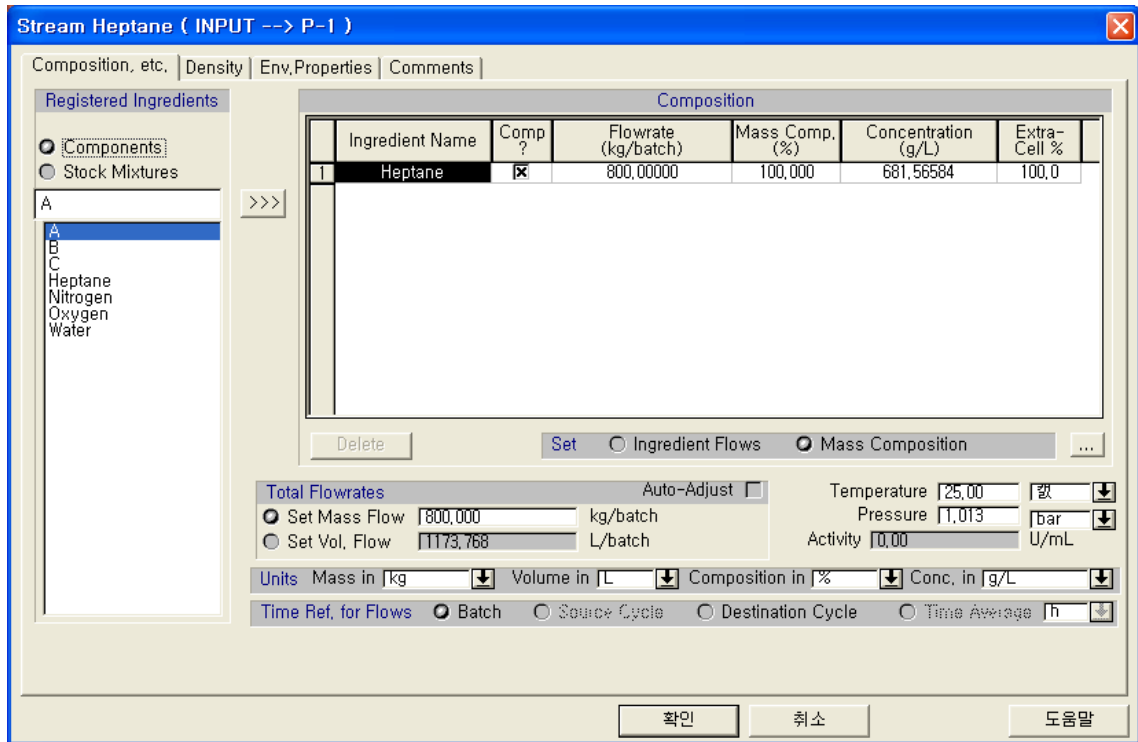
1o

가

“Heptane”

800 kg/batch

“Flowrate(kg/batch)” 800



1o

1) “Registered Ingredients” 가 “Ingredient %” (% , (g/L, mol/L), “View Molar Flow”)

2) “Simulation Data” 1o 가

3) 가

4) 가

5) Extra -Cell %

6) 가

“Edit:Flow

Sheet Options:Preferences:Stream Report Options”

7) “Env.Properties” (TOC, CaCO3, TP, TKN, COD, ThOD, BOD5,BODu,)

“Tasks:Register Components & Mixture:Pure Components”

“OK”

Charge -1

(1n)

DI

가

5

100 L/min

“Emissions,

Labor etc.” “Scheduling” ;

Emmision : 가

가 가

,

←

EPA

가

Perform Emission Calculations”

“Emitted”

S-104

“Emission %”

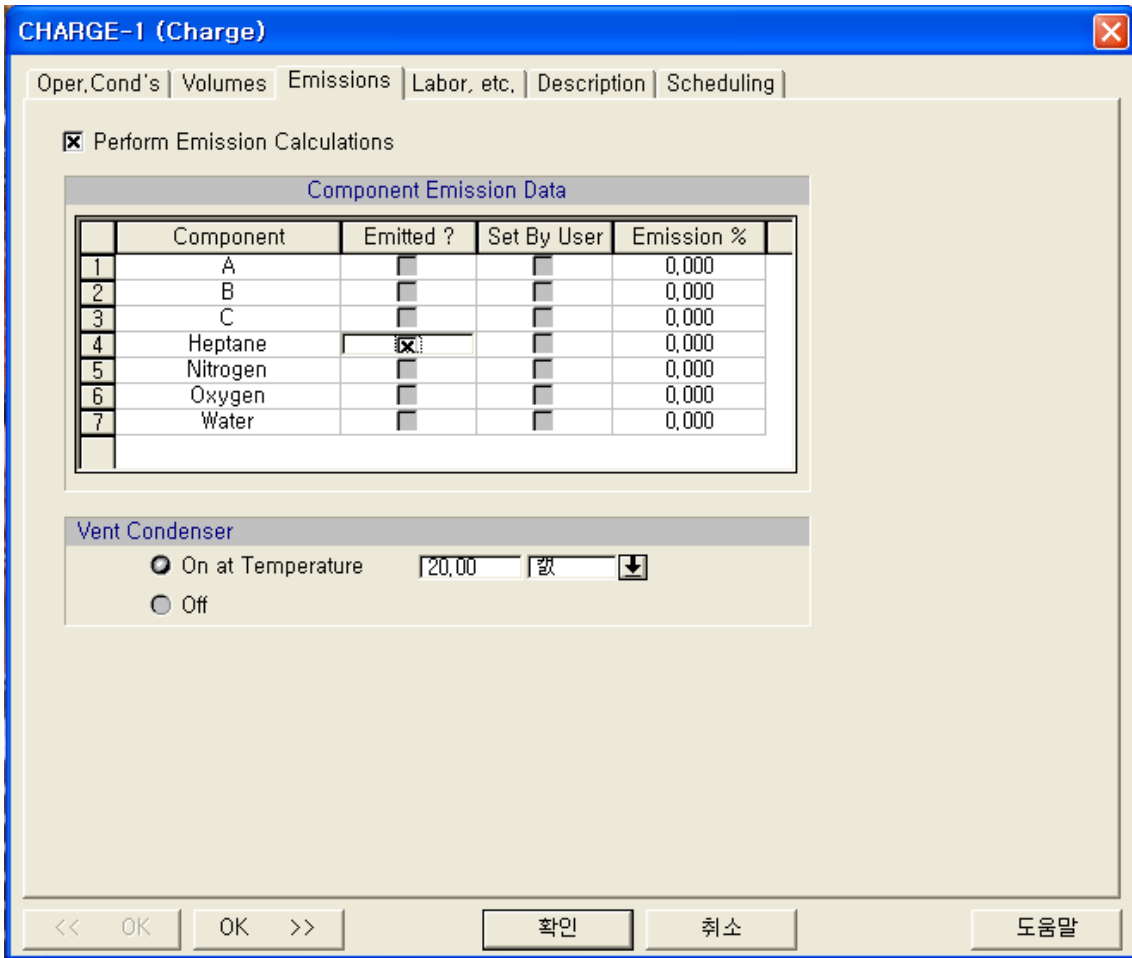
Labor :

Scheduling :

가

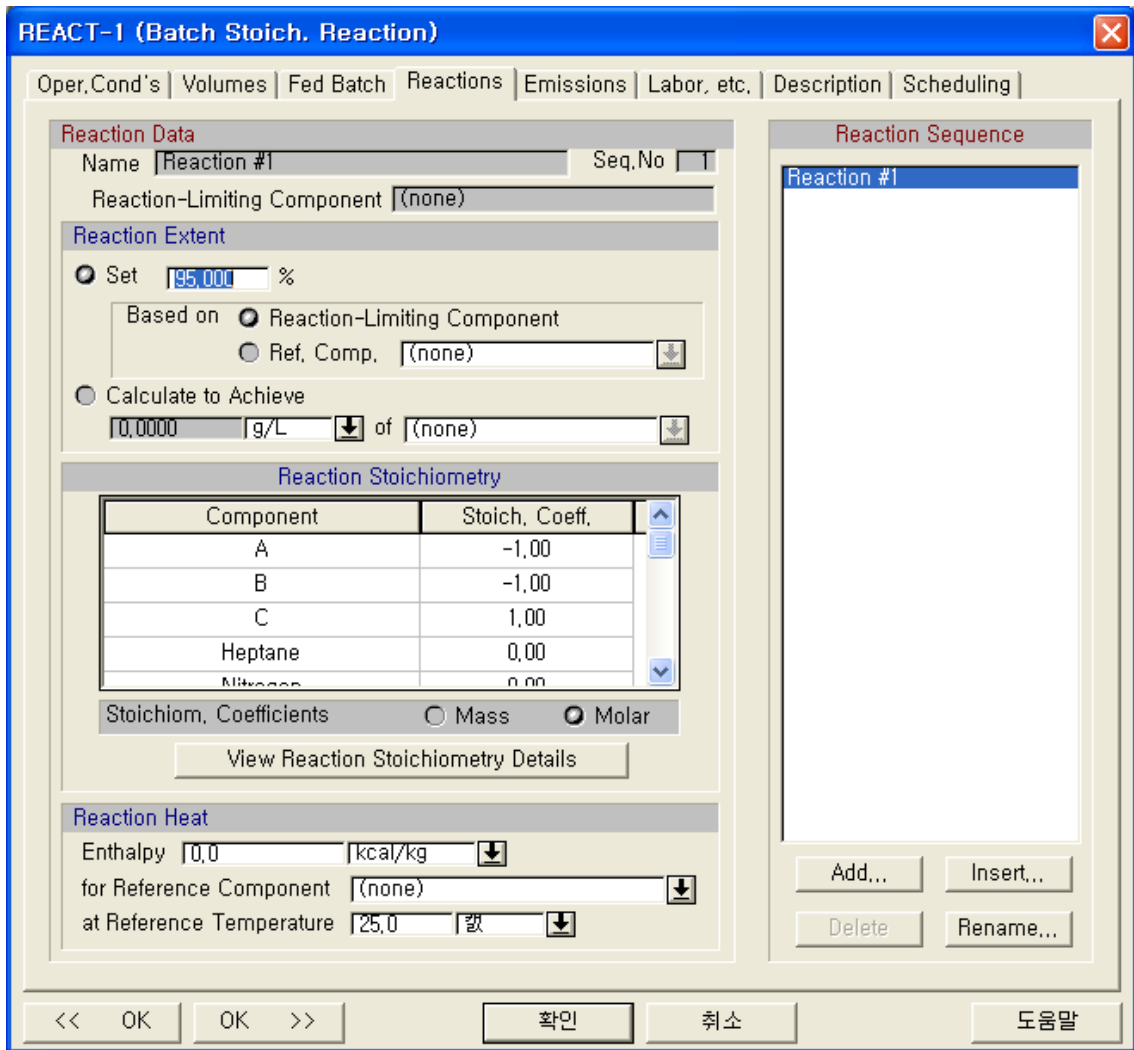
Scheduling

Scheduling 가



1p

Labor etc. Scheduling .
 가 "OK>>" .
 A 50 kg 가 S-102 . 5
 20 kg/min . "OK>>"
 B 40 kg S-103 .
 5 20 kg/min . "OK>>"
 Batch Stoichiometric Reaction . Operating
 Conditions Volume, Reactions 가 .
 Operating Conditions Final Temp 50 °C , heat Transfer Agent Steam
 , Process Time 6 .
 Volume . Max Allowable working/vessel
 volume 80 % Reactions .(1q)



1q Reactions

1 A 가 1 B C 가 1

A+B→C

가 A, B, C -1, -1, 1

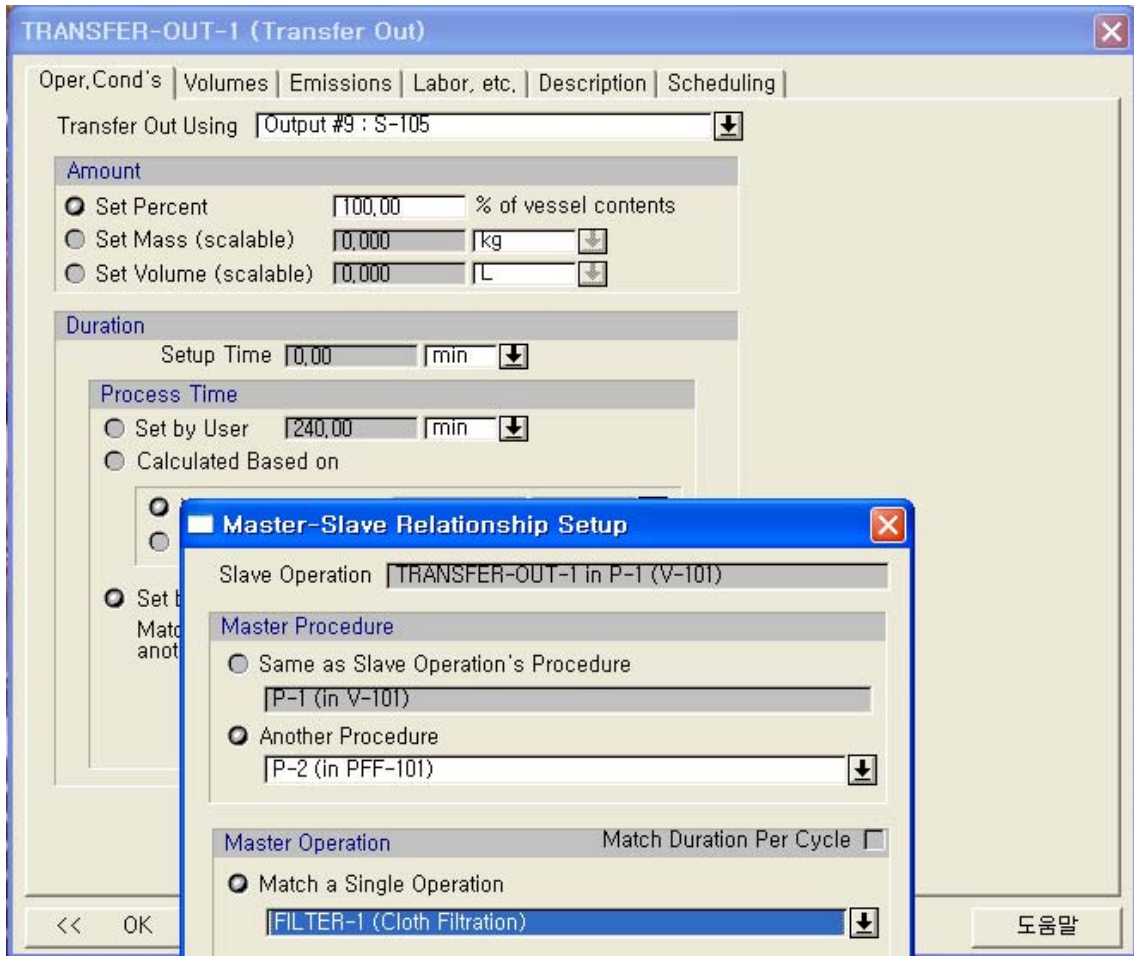
Extent 95 %

Emission, Labor etc., Scheduling "OK>>"

(1r)

P-2 가

가 가



1r

A

Particulate Component

“Operation Data:Filter -1”

C 95 % 가

LOD(Loss On Drying)

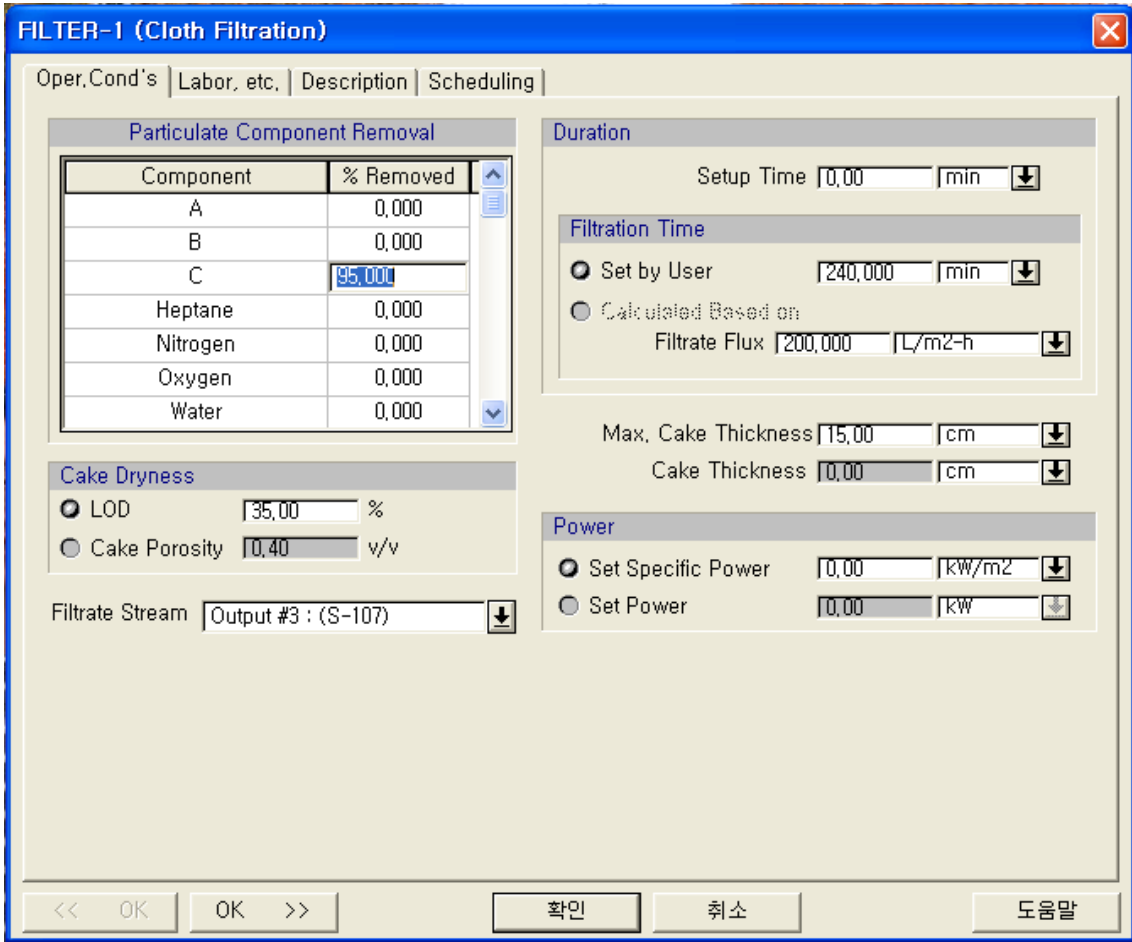
LOD 35 %

LOD 35 % 65 % 가

Scheduling

P-1 가

(1t)



1s

가 “OK>>” .(1u)

S-109 S-108 가
 “Edit Composition”

“OK”

1L 30 , “displacement” “slurry” 1 L
 displacement

“OK>>” † .(1v)

(S-106)

(10 kg/min) “OK”

FILTER-1 (Cloth Filtration)

Oper. Cond's | Labor, etc. | Description | Scheduling

Start Time

Start Time Shift [0,00] h

Relative to the Beginning of the Batch
 Relative to Previous Operation in this Procedure
 (none)
 Start End
 Relative to Another Operation in this Procedure
 (none)
 Start End
 Relative to Another Operation in Another Procedure
 Procedure: P-1 (in V-101)
 Operation: **TRANSFER-OUT-1**
 Start End

Duration

Setup Time [0,00] min

Process Time [240,00] min

Turnaround Time [0,00] min

Number of Cycles [1]

Absolute Start Time [0,00] h

Absolute End Time [4,00] h

<< OK OK >> 확인 취소 도움말

CAKE-WASH-1 (Cake Wash) [X]

Cake Wash | Solubility | Labor, etc. | Description | Scheduling

Wash In Stream
 Input #1 : (S-109) [v] Composition,...

Volume
 Relative [1.00] vol/vol cake Set
 Absolute [0.00] L [v]

Wash Out Stream
 Output #5 : (S-108) [v]

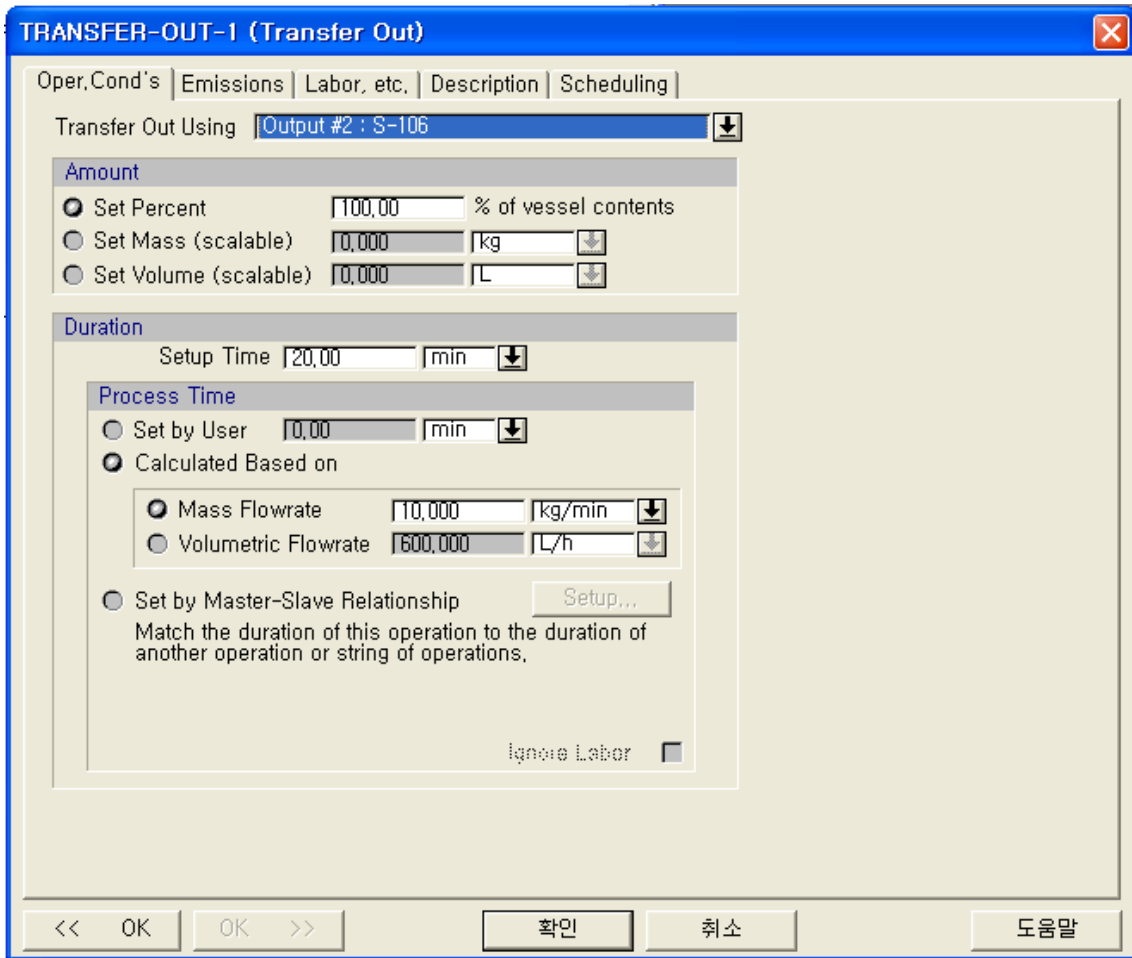
Duration
 Setup Time [0.00] min [v]

Filtration Time
 Set by User [30.000] min [v]
 Calculated Based on
 Wash Flux [200.000] L/m²-h [v]

Wash Type
 Displacement Slurry

<< OK OK >> 확인 취소 도움말

1u



1v

가

1.5

“Tasks:Solve M&E Balances”

Ctrl+3

1.

2.

가가

Simulation Data

3.

“Tasks:Generate Stream Report (SR)”

“View:Stream Report”

4.

“Equipment Data”

1w

Equipment

Data

가

, Design

Rating

Design

80

m^2

Design

가

가 $1.46 m^2$

Rating

가

Design

Rating

$2 m^2$

(1x)

$150 L/m^2 hr$

2.9 hr

Rating

가

가

PFF-101 (Plate & Frame Filter)

Equipment | Purchase Cost | Adjustments | Consumables | Scheduling | Throughput | Comments | Allocation

Selection

Select PFF-101

Request New

Name

Description

Name PFF-101

Type Plate & Frame Filter

Number of Units 1

Size

Calculated (Design Mode)

Set by User (Rating Mode)

Filter Area 1,5082 m²

Max. Filter Area 80,0000 m²

확인 취소 도움말

1w

Equipment Data

가

15

가

가

가

가

FILTER-1 (Cloth Filtration)

Oper. Cond's | Labor, etc. | Description | Scheduling

Particulate Component Removal	
Component	% Removed
A	0,000
B	0,000
C	95,000
Heptane	0,000
Nitrogen	0,000
Oxygen	0,000
Water	0,000

Cake Dryness

LOD 35,00 %

Cake Porosity 0,40 v/v

Filtrate Stream: Output #3 : (S-107)

Duration

Setup Time 0,00 min

Filtration Time

Set by User 241,319 min

Calculated Based on

Filtrate Flux 150,000 L/m²-h

Max. Cake Thickness 15,00 cm

Cake Thickness 4,79 cm

Power

Set Specific Power 0,00 kW/m²

Set Power 0,00 kW

<< OK OK >> 확인 취소 도움말

1x 가 Rating

1.6

가

가

1.

a. 가

b.

c.

d.

2.

e. 가

f.

g1.

g2.

g3.

1.5

1t

가

“Operating Mode”

Tasks:Recipe Scheduling Information” (1y)

1y

“Set #Batcbe/Year” 20

20

12 hr

가

240 hr

가

1.

가

가

가

가

2.

가

가

3.

, 가

, 가

가

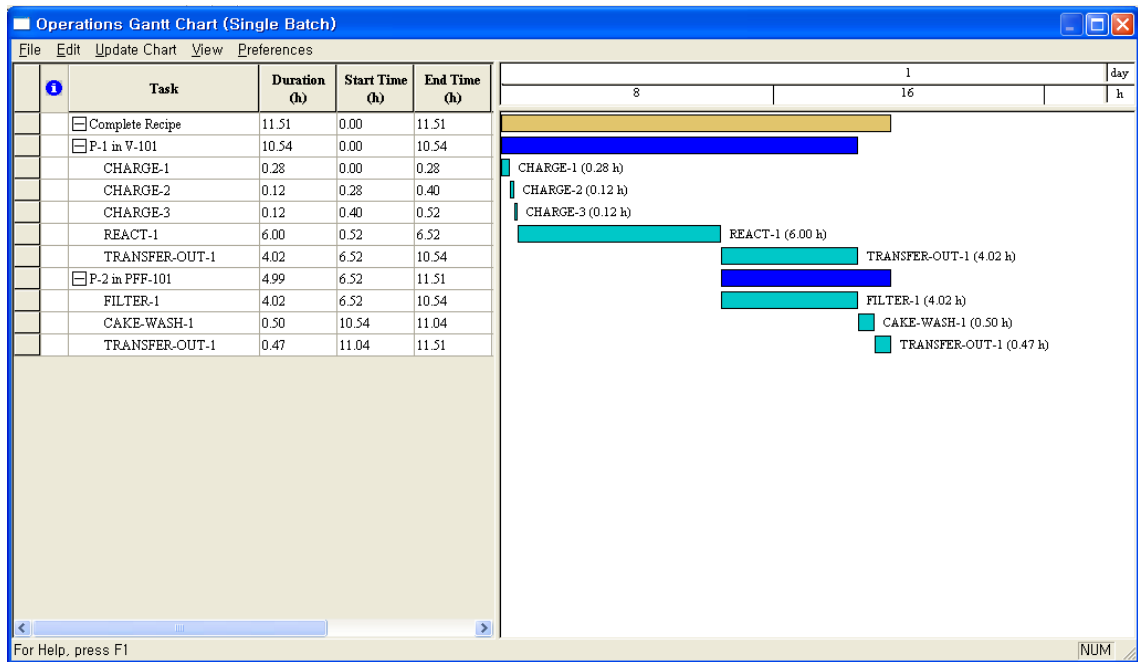
1.7

가

“Tasks:Gantt Charts:Operations GC”

(1z)

+ -



1z Operations Gantt Chart

(가 ,)

1.7

≈

Complete Recipe

“Recipe Scheduling Info”

“Update Chart”

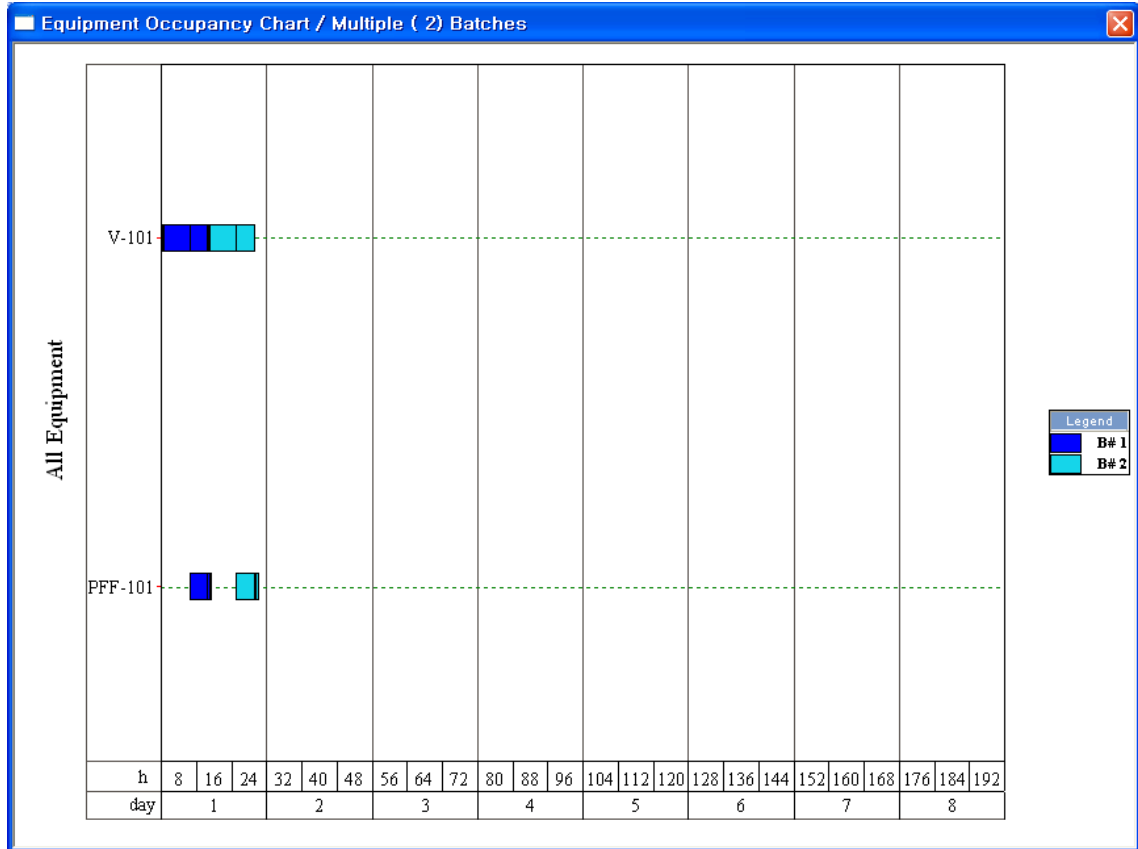
“View:Equipment Utilization Chart”

1aa

가

가

가 (V -101) ()



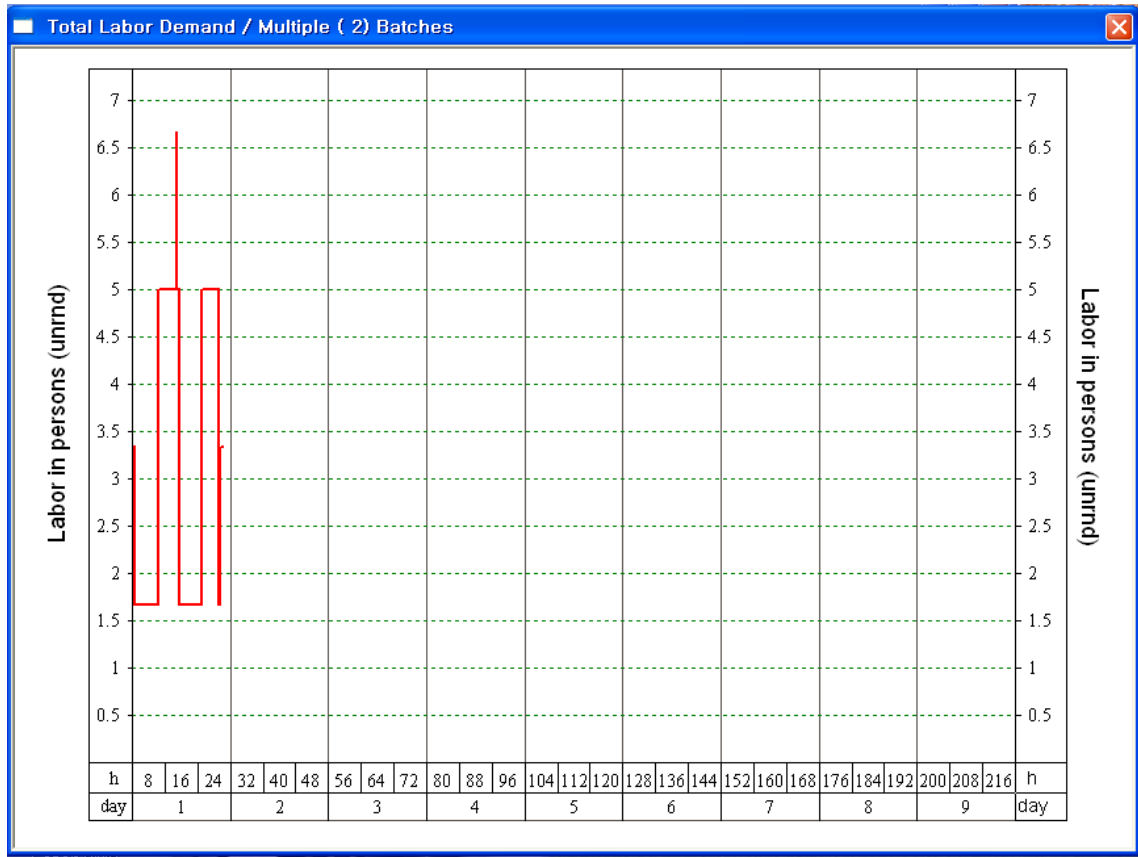
1aa

clean -in -place(CIP)

steam -in -place(SIP)

, 가
 . “View:Resource Chart”

1bb



1bb

가

Debottlenecking

1.9

가

“Tasks:Revenue, Raw Material

and Waste Stream”

(, ,)

가

가

가

가

.(1cc)

C 가 \$200/kg

가

“Set byUser”

\$0.10/kg

Main Revenue Rate

S-106

C

Revenue, Raw Material and Waste Streams

Classification of Output Streams

	Stream Name	Classification	Treatment/Disposal Cost or Selling Price (\$/kg or \$/entity)	Set By User	Hazardous?
1	S-104	Emission	0,000000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	S-106	Revenue	0,000000	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	S-107	Organic Waste	0,100000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	S-108	Organic Waste	0,100000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Classification of Input Streams

	Stream Name	Classification	Purchase Price or Processing Fee (\$/kg or \$/entity)	Set By User
1	Heptane	Raw Material	0,360000	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	S-102	Raw Material	10,000000	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	S-103	Raw Material	15,000000	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	S-109	Raw Material	0,360000	<input type="checkbox"/>

Main Product Rate (Product Unit Cost Reference Rate)
Used for reporting production cost in \$/amount produced or processed

Stream
S-106

Show Revenue Streams Only
 Show All Streams

Flow
 Total (Entire Stream Flow)
 Single Component in the Stream

Component C

OK Cancel Help

1cc

가

가

가

가

(/

, Section

()

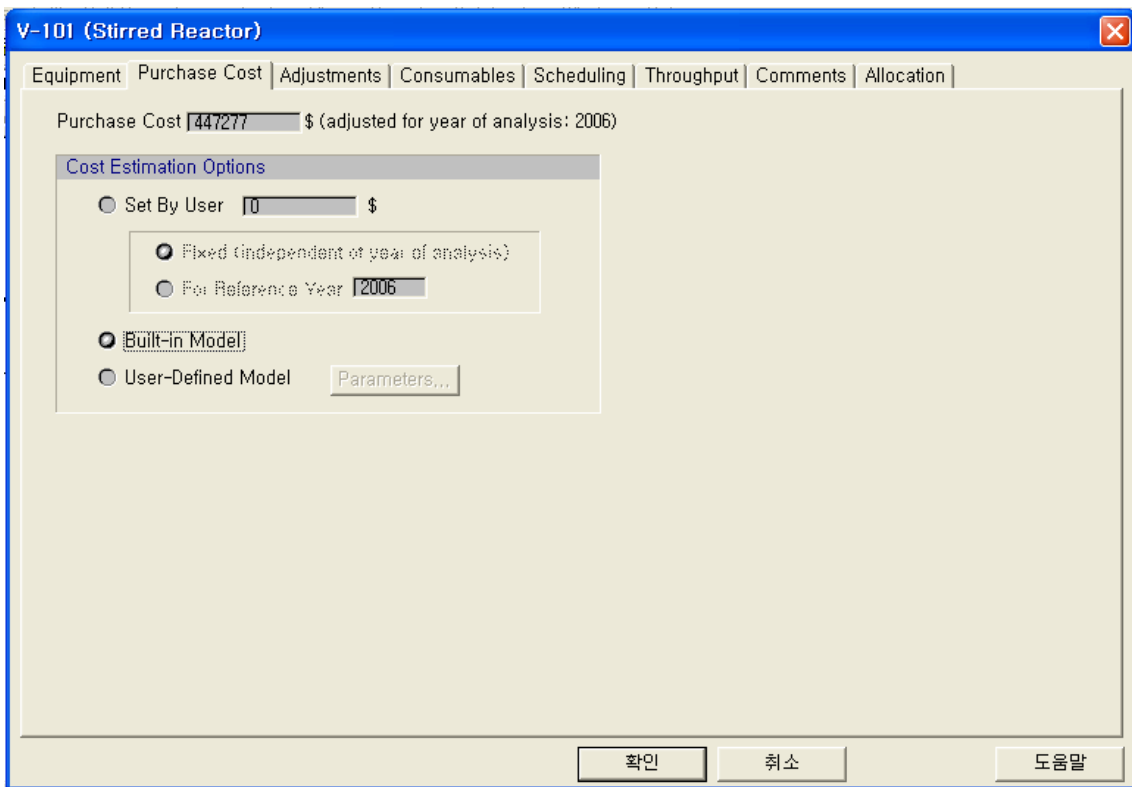
)

가 .

1. “Equipment Data”
Purchase Cost

Adjustments

.(1dd) User -Defined Model
가



1dd

가 %, , Adjustment

Already Depreciated Portion

가

가

Install Cost

가

Material Factor

가

가

“Databanks:Construction Materials”

가

“Add Material”

가

material factor

-1

Standby Units

가

가

2.

“Labor etc.”

Operation Data

가

가

가

a)

가

b)

가

, 가 ,

Section

가

가

Section Capital Investment Factors

가

1ee

(Direct Fixed Capital)

가

“Capital Cost Adjustments” (\$ 가)

“Section(section

name):Capital Cost Adjustments”

Section: 'Main Section' (Capital Investment)

DFC | Cost Alloc | Misc

Direct Fixed Capital (DFC) thous.\$ Set by User

DFC Portion Already Depreciated %

DFC Estimation

Direct Fixed Capital (DFC) = Direct Cost (DC) + Indirect Cost (IC) + Other Cost (OC)

Direct Cost (DC) Use Site Data

Piping (A) × PC

Instrumentation (B) × PC

Insulation (C) × PC

Electrical Facilities (D) × PC

Buildings (E) × PC

Yard Improvement (F) × PC

Auxiliary Facilities (G) × PC

PC = Equipment Purchase Cost

DC = PC + Installation + A+B+C+D+E+F+G

Indirect Cost (IC) Use Site Data

Engineering (H) × DC

Construction (I) × DC

Other Cost (OC) Use Site Data

Contractor's Fee × (DC + IC)

Contingency × (DC + IC)

Equipment Purchase Cost (PC) Estimation

Purchase Cost (PC) = Equipment Cost + Unlisted Equipment Purchase Cost

Unlisted Equipment Purchase Cost × PC

Unlisted Equipment Installation Cost × Unlisted Equipment's PC

확인 취소 도움말

1ee

가

“Cost Allocation”

DFC

“Miscellaneous”

, 가

가

9

/QC/QA,

1ff

“Operating Cost

Adjustments”

“Section(section name):Operating Cost Adjustments”

Section Main Section (Operating Cost Adjustments)

Facility | Labor | Lab / QC / QA | Utilities | Misc

Facility-Dependent Cost

Based on Operating Parameters

Based on Equipment-Usage/Availability Rate

Facility-Dependent Cost = SUM{(Equipment Rate) x (Equipment Usage)}

Usage Basis Availability Basis

Based on Facility Availability Rate Use Site Data

Facility-Dependent Cost = (Facility Availability Rate) x (Hours of Availability)

Facility Availability Rate \$/facility-h

Based on Capital Investment Parameters

Facility-Dependent Cost = (Depreciation) + (Maintenance) + (Miscellaneous)

Maintenance

Use Equipment Specific Multipliers

Estimate as % DFC (Direct Fixed Capital)

Miscellaneous Use Site Data

Insurance % DFC

Local Taxes % DFC

Factory Expense % DFC

1ff

Equipment Gross Rate /QC/QA, \$100/hr

Labor 가 Lab/QC/QA

가

가

가 1gg

가

“Edit:Flowsheet Options:Economic Evaluation Parameters”

“Economic

Evaluation Parameter”

Economic Evaluation Parameters for Entire Project

Time Valuation | Financing | Production Level | Misc.

Time Parameters

Year of Analysis

Year Construction Starts

Construction Period months

Startup Period months

Project Lifetime years

Inflation (to update equip. cost) %

NPV Interest

Low %

Medium %

High %

확인 취소 도움말

1gg

가

“Financing” DFC
 , 가 , 가 , 가 , DFC outlay(
 DFC) “Production Level”
 “Miscellaneous”

1.10

“Tasks:Perform Economic Calculations”

. 가 .

1. “Purchase Cost” “Equipment Data”

가 가

가

2. “View:Executive Summary”

1hh .

3. “Tasks:Generate Economic Evaluation Report” (Economic Evaluation Report)

“View:Economic Evaluation Report” .

. “File:Export Reports to Excel”

. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , .

4. Itemized Cost Report 가

Executive Summary for Project

Summary | Capital Investment | Operating Cost | Revenues

Project Totals

Investment	3,899,075	\$
Investment Charged to this Project	3,899,075	\$
Revenue	0	\$/yr
Operating Cost	736,845	\$/yr
Production Rate	1,052,917	kg of MP/yr
Unit Production Cost	699,8129	\$/kg of MP

Project Indices

Gross Margin	-1,00	%
R O I	-10,45	%
Payback Time	100000,00	years
IRR (after tax)	0,00	%
NPV at 7,00 %	0	\$

확인 취소 도움말

1hh

2.11

“Edit:Flowsheet Options:Convergence Parameter”

“Convergence

Parameter”

1ii

가

가

1.

“(-)/ ”

2.

3.

4. tear

가

5. Wegstein (q_{\min} , q_{\max} , q)

q_{\min}

q_{\min}

q_{\max}

q 가 0 1

modified successive substitution

가

6. Wegstein 가 successive substitution

가

