

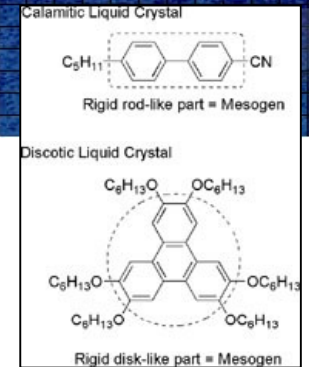


슈퍼파이버-**polyarylate** 섬유

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
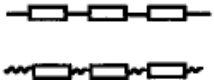
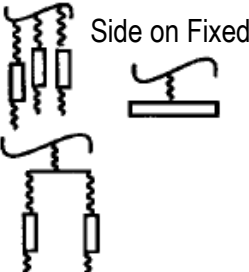

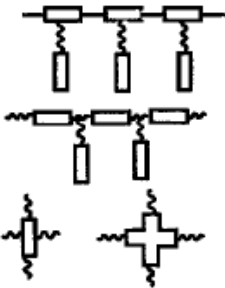

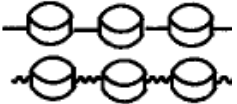
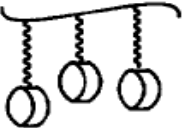



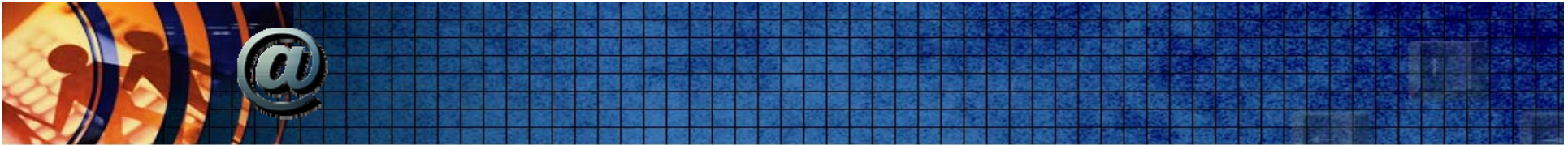
* 결합쇄-강직쇄(메조겐)-결합쇄-유연쇄



4.1. Polyarylate섬유의 정의

- ▶ 정의 : 열에 의해 용융된 상태에서 액정상을 갖는 대표적인 Thermotropic Liquid Crystal계 Super섬유
- ▶ Thermotropic Liquid Crystal계 섬유의 형태별 분류

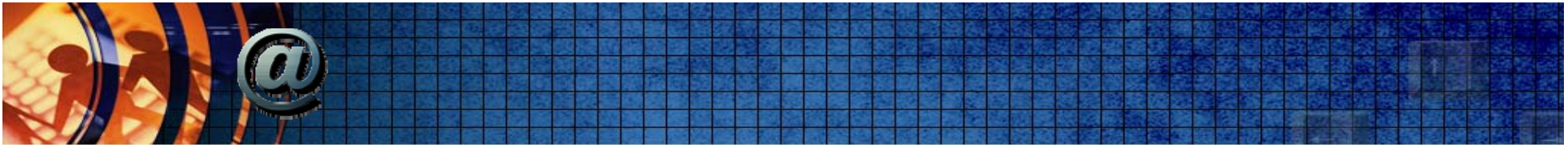
Mesogenic Unit(강직쇄)	Main Chain LC Polymers	Side Chain LC Polymers	Combined LC Polymers
 Calamitic		Side end Fixed  Side on Fixed 	
 Discotic			



4.2. Thermotropic Liquid Crystal계 섬유소재의 종류 및 분류

- ▶ 종류 : Polyester계 (Vectran, Econol, X7G..), Polyesteramid계, Polyazomethine계 ⇨ Polyester계 LC 상업화
- ▶ Thermotropic Liquid Crystal계 원료의 열변형 온도에 따른 분류

분류체계		제조회사 (Brand)
(A) Nippon Petrochemical	(B) Mitsubishi	
Type Ia (270~350 °C)	Type I (280~350 °C)	Nippon Petrochemical (Xydar RC, FC, 400), Sumitomo (Sumikasuper E5000)
		Mitsubishi (Novaccurate E345)
Type Ib (240~270 °C)	Type IIa (240~280 °C)	Sumitomo (Sumikasuper 6000), Polyplastics (Vectra C,E) Nippon Petrochemical (Xydar 3000), Toray (Siveras LC201, 301) Ueno (Ueno LCP 2000)
	Type IIb (200~240 °C)	Nippon Petrochemical (Xydar 500, 600), Polyplastics (Vectra C,E)
Type II (180~240 °C)	Type IIb (200~240 °C)	Polyplastics (Vectra A,B), Unitika (Rodrun LC5000), Ueno (Ueno LCP 1000) Sumitomo (Sumikasuper E7000), Mitsubishi (Novaccurate E335)
Type III (60~180 °C)	Type III (60~200 °C)	Mitsubishi (Novaccurate E322, E310), Unitika (Rodrun LC3000)



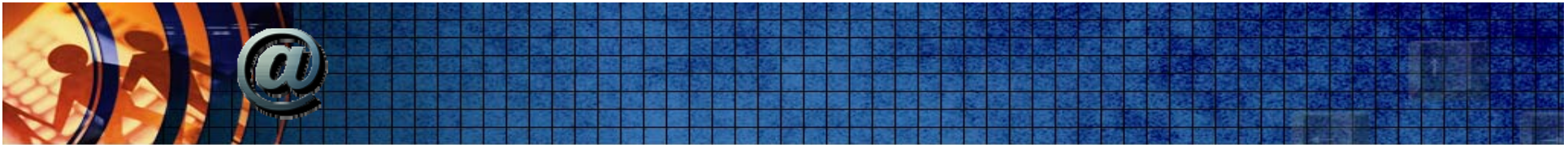
4.3. Polyester계 Liquid Crystal의 특징 및 종류

▶ Polyester계 Liquid Crystal의 특징

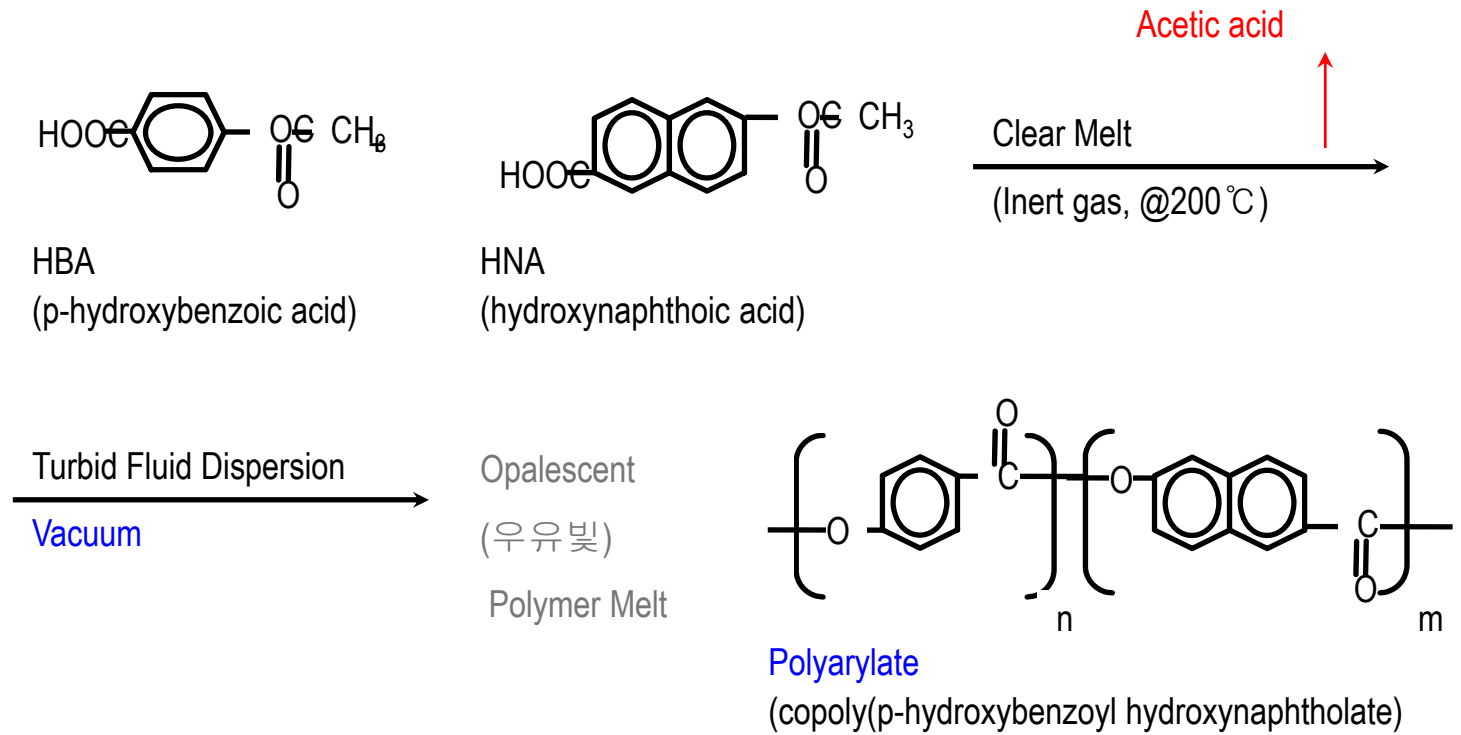
장점	단점
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▷ 낮은 용융점도에 의한 우수한 성형가공성 ▷ 내열성, 자기보강효과 ▷ 低선팅창계수 (낮은 성형수축율->금속대체) ▷ 低수분흡수성 ▷ 뛰어난 전기적 성질 ▷ 내약품성 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▷ 기계적 성질의 이방성 ▷ 내피로시 피브릴 형성 ▷ 접합강도 취약 ▷ 高價

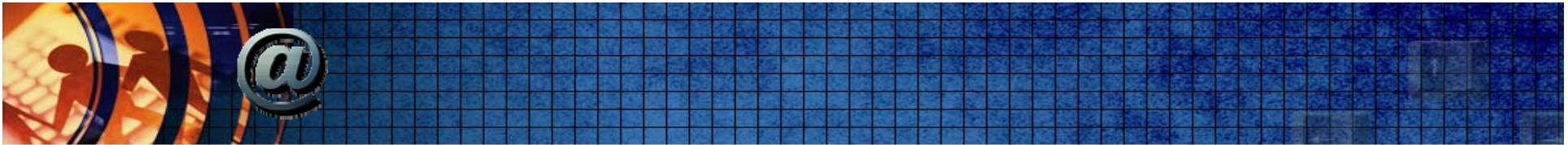
▶ Polyester계 Liquid Crystal섬유의 종류 (Brand, Maker, 개발년도)

: XG7 (Eastman Kodak ; 1976~), Ekonol (Sumitomo ; 1979~), Xydar (Nippon Petrochemical ; 1984~), Vectra (Polyplastics ; 1984~), Novaccurate (Mitsubishi ; 1985~), Rodrun (Unitika ; 1985~), Ultrax (BASF ; 1985~) ...



4.4. Polyarylate (Vectran)의 Polymerization

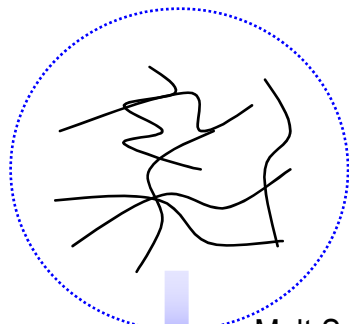




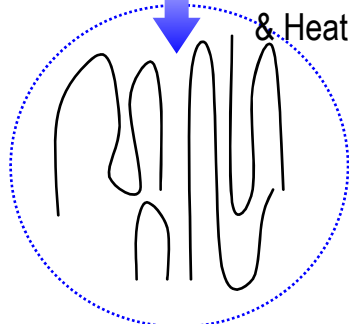
4.5. Polyarylate섬유의 분자 Chain구조 특성

- ▶ 유일한 Melt spun LCP Fiber (극저온 165도에서도 물성 유지)
- ▶ Fiber의 분자 Chain 구조

Conventional Polyester

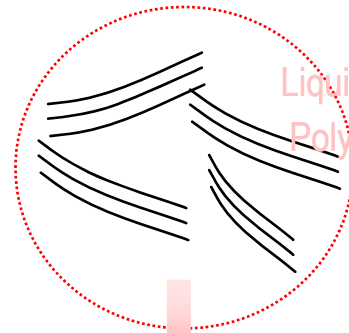


Melt Spinning
& Heat Drawing

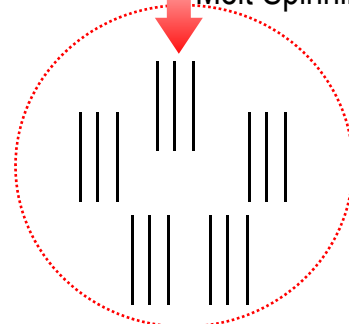


Orientation with chain folding

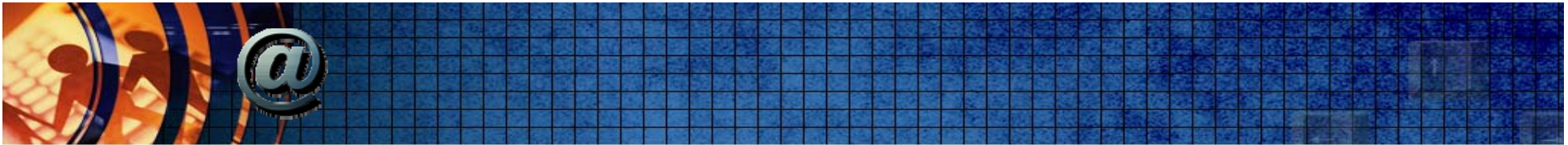
Liquid Crystal Polymer



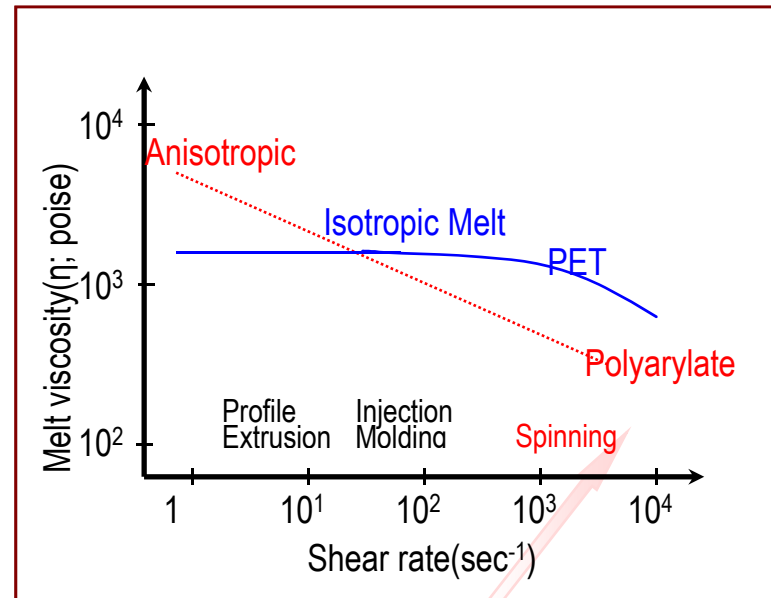
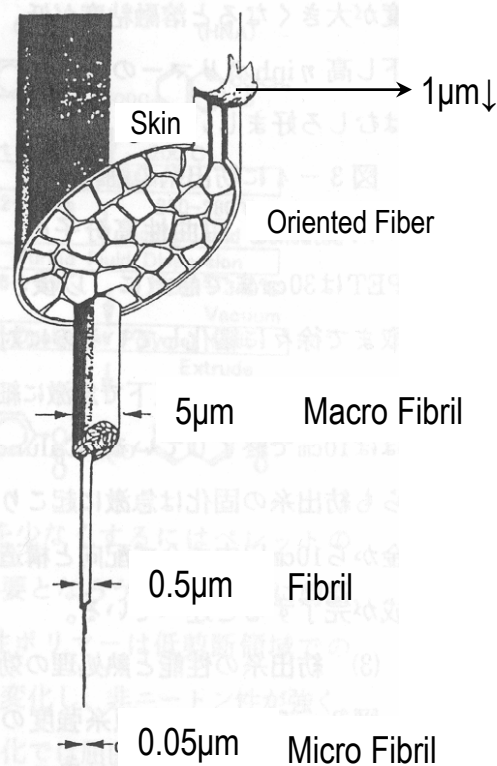
Melt Spinning



Very High Orientation
without no chain folding



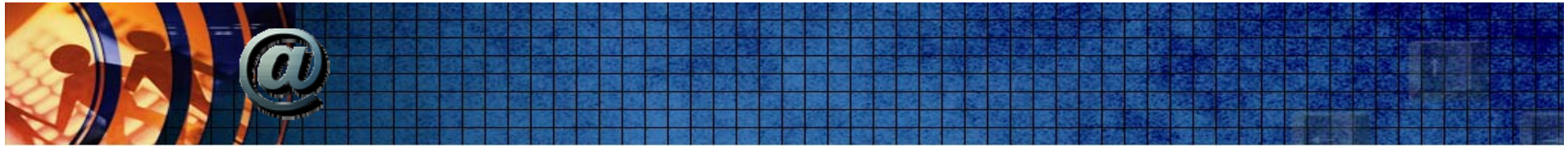
4.6. Polyarylate의 섬유 구조 및 Shear 특성



Low Shear rate 영역에서 Very High Orientation 발생.
(강직한 특성으로 분자쇄간의 수축이 낮아, 용융상태

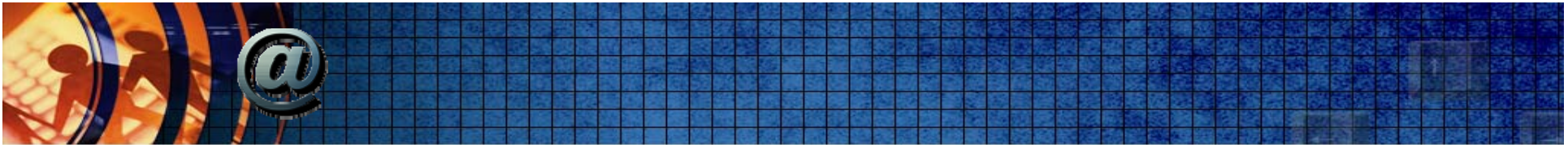
에서 전단응력 가하면 쉽게 용융점도 떨어지고, 높은

유동성 나타냄)

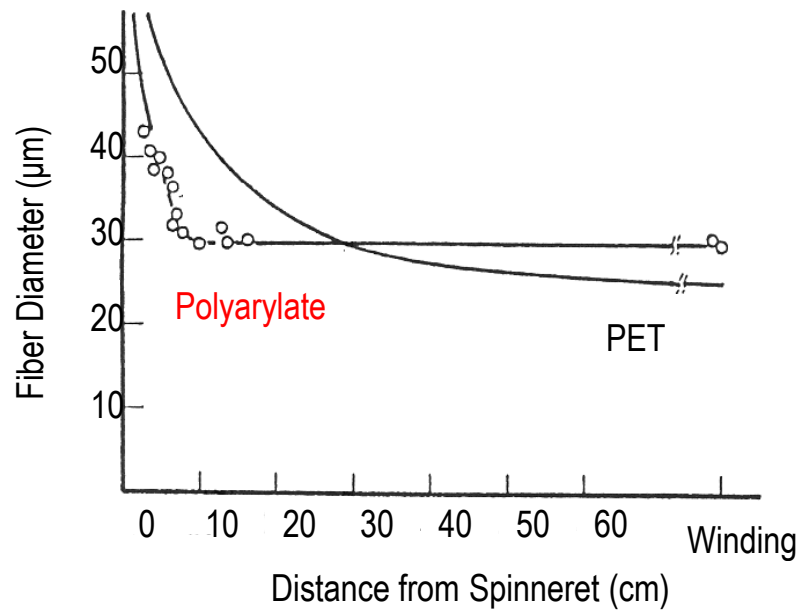


4.6. Polyarylate의 섬유 구조 및 Shear특성

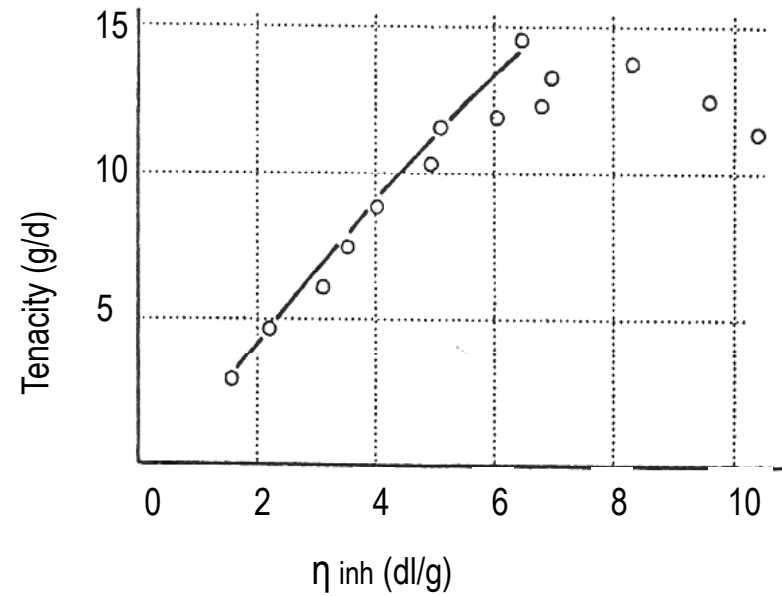
1. 고유동성에 비해서 고화속도도 빨라서 성형시 굴곡이 발생 안한다.
2. 스킨-코어의 이중 구조가 되기 쉽다
3. 용융점도의 온도 의존성이 크다.



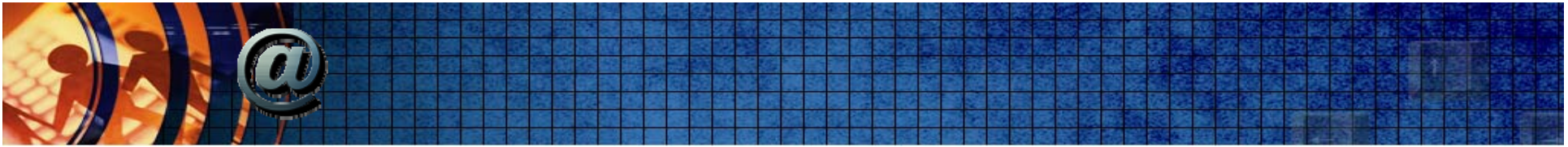
4.7. Polyarylate의 Spinning 특성



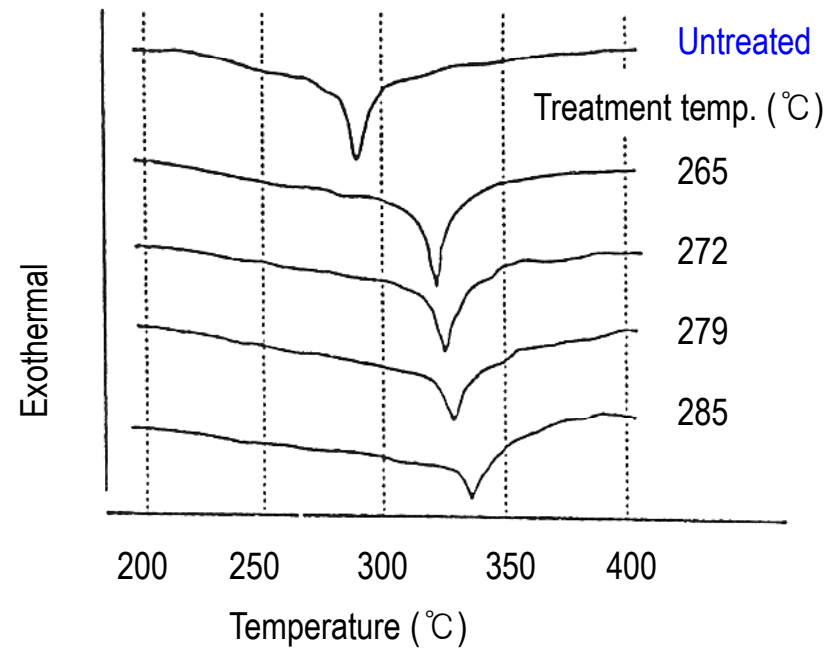
< Diameter Change of Spun yarn >



< Relation between Viscosity and Tenacity >

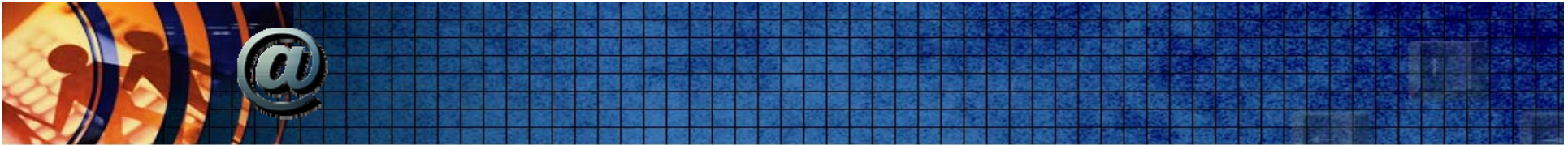


4.8. Polyarylate의 Heat Treatment 효과



☞ 열처리 온도 300°C 이상시, 상압하에서 용융되지 않음.

☞ 열처리 시간 및 도달강도는 Polymer 제조조건, 열처리 방법에 의해 크게 달라짐.
(HBA/HNA= 73/27 적용, 270°C 열처리시, 최종 강도 29.8g/d)



4.9. Polyarylate(Vectran)의 물성 및 Application

▶ Thermotropic Liquid Crystal계 Super섬유의 물성

	강도(g/d)	탄성률(g/d)	절신(%)	흡수율(%)	결절강도(g/d)
Vectran	26.3	600	3.9	0.0	7.9
Econol	30.8	1,080	3.9	0.0	6.5
Kevlar49	23.0	880	2.7	2.0	4.3

☞ 생산업체 : Kuraray (Vectran ; 400ton/년)

▶ 응용분야 : 군사용품, 보호장비, 항공/우주용, 고성능 스포츠용품, Rope, Cables





Thank You !