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Cycle

Cycle

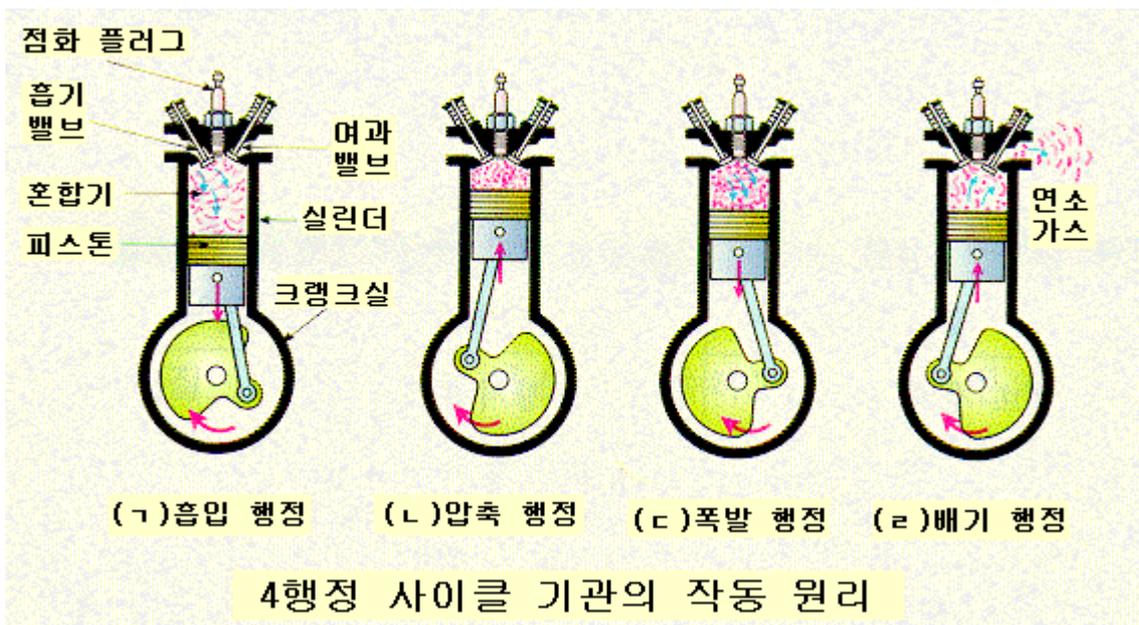
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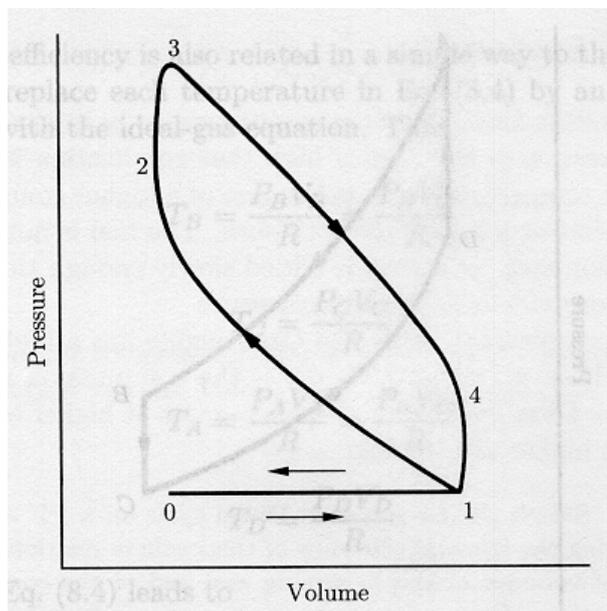
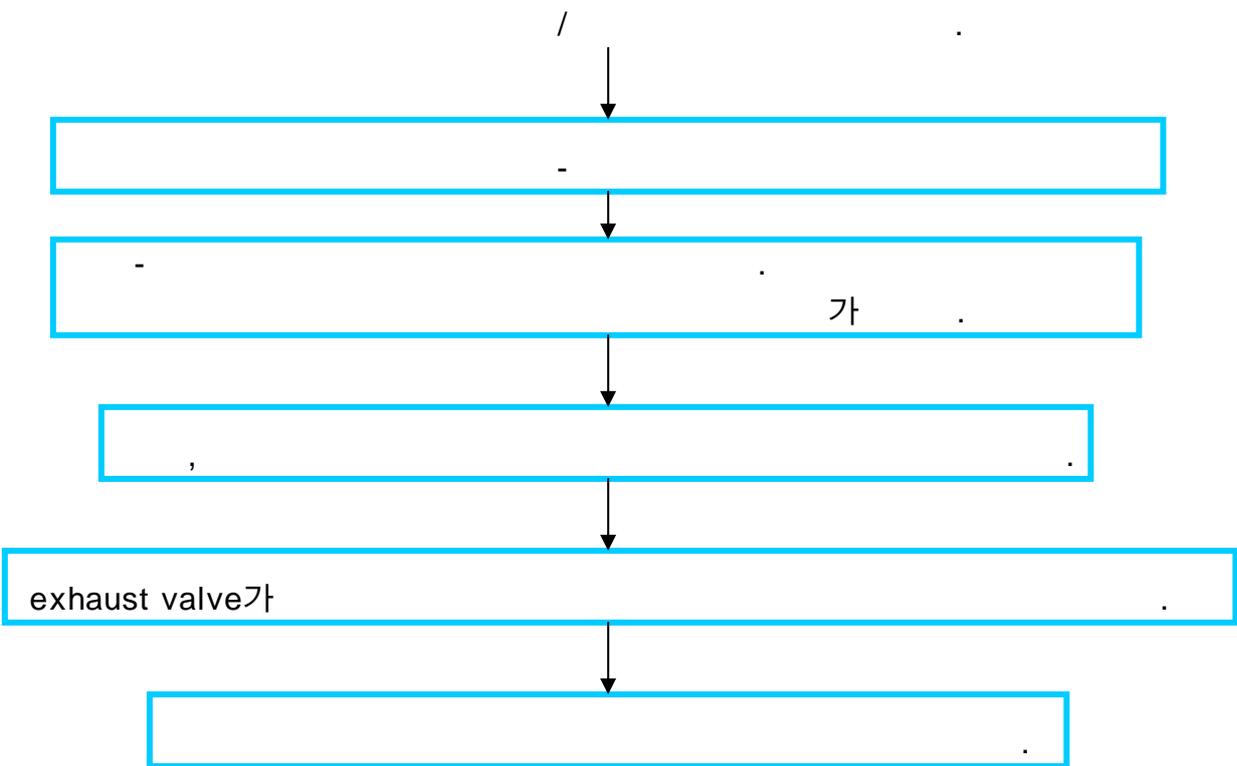
Cycle

◆ The Otto Engine

4 stroke

(. 5)





. 6 Otto internal -combustion -engine cycle

Otto engine

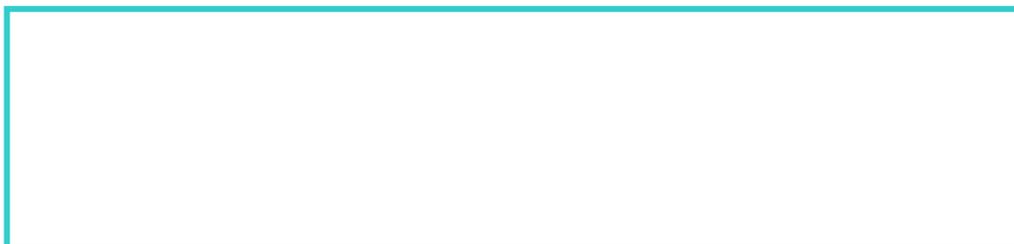
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Otto Engine

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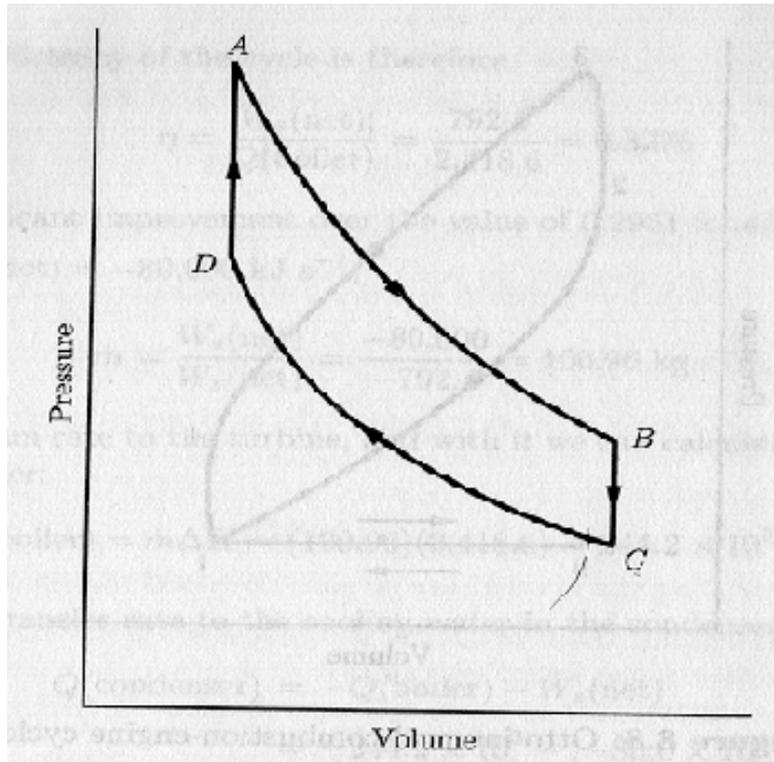


C-D :

D-A :

A-B :

B-C :



. 7 Air -standard Otto cycle.

$$\eta = \frac{-W_s (net)}{Q_{DA}} = \frac{Q_{DA} + Q_{BC}}{Q_{DA}} \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

$$Q_{DA} = C_V (T_A - T_D) \dots\dots\dots (2) \quad (1)$$

$$Q_{BC} = C_V (T_C - T_B)$$

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{T_B - T_C}{T_A - T_D} \dots\dots\dots (3)가$$

$$T_B = \frac{T_B V_B}{R} = \frac{P_B V_C}{R}$$

$$T_C = \frac{P_C V_C}{R}$$

$$T_A = \frac{P_A V_A}{R} = \frac{P_A V_D}{R}$$

$$T_D = \frac{P_D V_D}{R}$$

(4) (3) ,

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{V_C (P_B - P_C)}{V_D (P_A - P_D)} \dots \dots \dots (5) \text{가}$$

step BC step AD 가 ,

$$\frac{P_A V_D^\gamma}{P_C V_C^\gamma} = \frac{P_B V_D^\gamma}{P_D V_D^\gamma} \quad (V_D = V_A, V_C = V_B) \dots \dots \dots (6)$$

$$\frac{P_B}{P_C} = \frac{P_A}{P_D} \quad r = \frac{V_C}{V_D} \quad \frac{P_C}{P_D} = \left(\frac{V_D}{V_C}\right)^\gamma = \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^\gamma \text{가}$$

(5)

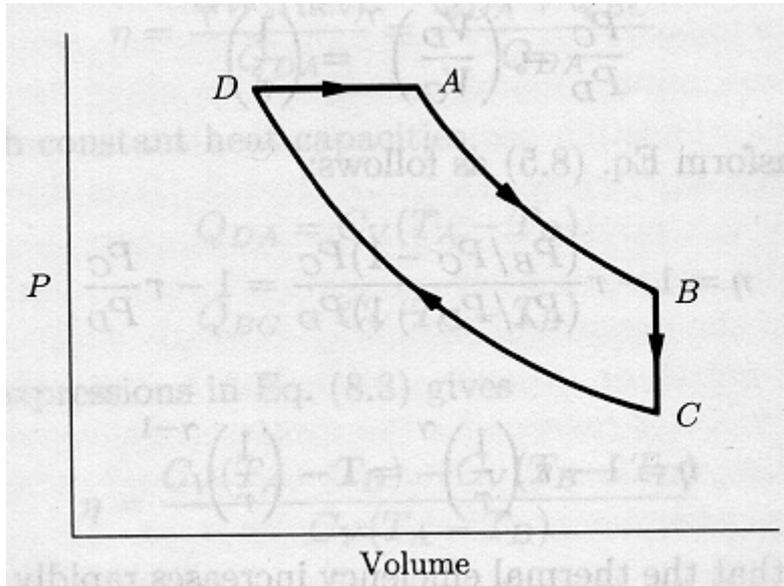
$$\eta = 1 - r \frac{(P_B / P_C - 1) P_C}{(P_A / P_D - 1) P_D} = 1 - r \frac{P_C}{P_D}$$

$$\eta = 1 - r \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^\gamma = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^{\gamma-1}$$

r .

◆ Diesel Engine





. 8 Air -standard Diesel cycle

Diesel

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DA 가

step DA

$$Q_{DA} = C_P(T_A - T_D)$$

step BC

$$Q_{BC} = C_V(T_C - T_B) \text{ 가}$$

$$-W = Q_{DA} + Q_{BC}$$

$$\eta = \frac{C_V(T_B - T_C)}{C_P(T_A - T_D)} = 1 - \frac{1}{\gamma} \left(\frac{T_B - T_C}{T_A - T_D} \right) \dots \dots \dots (1) \text{ 가}$$

step DA BC 가

$$T_A V_A^{\gamma-1} = T_B V_B^{\gamma-1} \text{ 가}$$

$$T_D V_D^{\gamma-1} = T_C V_C^{\gamma-1}$$

expansion ratio $r_e = V_B/V_A$

T_B, T_C T_A T_D

$$T_B = T_A \left(\frac{1}{r_e}\right)^{\gamma-1}$$

$$T_C = T_D \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^{\gamma-1}$$

(1)

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{1}{\gamma} \left(\frac{T_A (1/r_e)^{\gamma-1} - T_D (1/r)^{\gamma-1}}{T_A - T_D} \right) \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

$$P_D V_D = RT_D, P_A V_A = RT_A$$

$$P_A = P_D, V_C = V_B$$

$$\frac{T_D}{T_A} = \frac{V_D}{V_A} = \frac{V_D/V_C}{V_A/V_B} = \frac{r_e}{r}$$

(2)

expansion ratio compression ratio

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{1}{\gamma} \left[\frac{(1/r_e)^{\gamma-1} - (r_e/r)(1/r)^{\gamma-1}}{1/r_e} \right]$$

◆ The Gas - Turbine Power Plant

Otto Diesel ,

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Gas - Turbine Power Plant

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gas-turbine cycle

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AB step : PA PB 가 가

BC step : QBC

CD step :

$$\eta = \frac{-W_s(\text{net})}{Q_{BC}} = \frac{-W_{CD} - W_{AB}}{Q_{BC}} = \frac{-C_P(T_D - T_C) - C_P(T_B - T_A)}{C_P(T_C - T_B)} = 1 - \frac{T_D - T_A}{T_C - T_B}$$

AB CD 가 ,

$$\frac{T_B}{T_A} = \left(\frac{P_B}{P_A}\right)^{(\gamma-1)/\gamma}, \frac{T_D}{T_C} = \left(\frac{P_A}{P_B}\right)^{(\gamma-1)/\gamma}$$

$$\eta = 1 - \left(\frac{P_A}{P_B}\right)^{(\gamma-1)}$$