



가

$$S=S(T,P)$$

- U

$$dU = dQ + dW$$

- 가

$$\Rightarrow dQ_{\text{rev}} = TdS, dW = -PdV$$

$$\Rightarrow dU = TdS - PdV \text{ 가}$$

- d(PV)

$$\Rightarrow d(U+PV) = TdS + VdP$$

$$\Rightarrow dH = TdS + VdP$$

$$\Rightarrow TdS = VdP - dH$$

- $dH = C_p^{\text{ig}} dT$ $V = RT/P$

$$dS = \frac{C_p^{\text{ig}}}{T} dT - R \frac{dP}{P}$$

$$d\left(\frac{S}{R}\right) = \frac{C_p^{\text{ig}}}{R} \frac{dT}{T} - d \ln P \text{ 가}$$

$$\frac{\Delta S}{R} = \int_{T_o}^T \frac{C_p^{\text{ig}}}{R} \frac{dT}{T} - \ln \frac{P}{P_o}$$

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Process 1 A → B : **Adiabatic Irreversible process**

Process 2 B ← A : **Reversible Process**

A→B 가 Irreversible Process 가
 B A 가 **Process 2** 가
 cycle 0 .(
 .)

Process 2

$$\Delta S^t = S_A^t - S_B^t = \int_B^A \frac{dQ_{rev}}{T} \quad (B \rightarrow A)$$

Process 1 Process 2 $\Delta U=0$

Q_{rev}

$$Q_{rev} = \int_B^A dQ_{rev} = -W = -W_{irr} - W_{rev}$$

$Q_{rev} > 0$ 가

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No Apparatus can operate in such a way that its only effect (in system and surroundings) is to convert heat absorbed by a system completely into work done by the system..

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$$Q_{rev} = \int_B^A dQ_{rev} < 0 \rightarrow \int_B^A \frac{dQ_{rev}}{T} = S_A^t - S_B^t < 0$$

가 (A→B) $S_A^t < S_B^t$ 가

$$\Delta S_{total} = \Delta S_{system} + \Delta S_{surr} = S_B^t - S_A^t + 0/T = 0 \quad .(\Delta S_{surr} \text{가 } 0)$$

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$$\Delta S_{\text{total}} \geq 0$$

(+) 가 가
가 0

$$\Delta S_{\text{total}} = \frac{Q_H}{T_H} - \frac{Q_C}{T_C}$$

$$|W| = |Q_H| - |Q_C|$$

$$\Delta S_{\text{total}} = -\frac{|Q_H|}{T_H} + \frac{|Q_C|}{T_C}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow |W| = -T_C \Delta S_{\text{total}} + |Q_H| \left(1 - \frac{T_C}{T_H}\right)$$

$$\Delta S_{\text{total}} = 0$$

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Carnot Cycle

◆ The Third Law of Thermodynamics

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