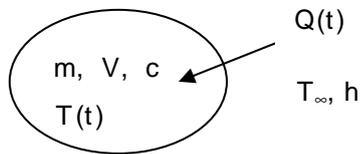


Chap 2.

● Distributed Parameter System : ~

● Lumped Parameter System : ~

1. (lumped parameter system)



$$\rho c V \frac{dT}{dt} = Q(t)$$

2.

1) 가

$$Q(t) = Ah[T_\infty - T(t)]$$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = \frac{Ah}{\rho c V} [T_\infty - T]$$

$$: t=0 \quad T = T_0$$

$$m = \frac{Ah}{\rho c V} = \frac{hL_s}{k_s} \frac{k_s}{\rho c L_s^2}, \quad L_s = \frac{V}{A}$$

$$\frac{T - T_\infty}{T_0 - T_\infty} = \exp(-mt) = \exp(-Bi \times Fo)$$

$$Bi = \frac{hL_s}{k_s} : \text{Biot} =$$

가 , Biot 가

$$Fo = \frac{\alpha t}{L_s^2} : \text{Fourier}$$

$$L_s = \frac{V}{A} :$$

1. R

$$L_s = \frac{\frac{4}{3}\pi R^3}{4\pi R^2} = \frac{R}{3}$$

2. R, 가 L

$$L_s = \frac{2\pi R(R+L)}{\pi R^2 L} = \frac{2(L+R)}{RL}$$

가

$$L_s \cong \frac{2}{R}$$

3. 가 L

$$L_s = \frac{6L^2}{L^3} = \frac{6}{L}$$

4. 가 L, A*

$$L_s = \frac{2A^*}{A^*L} = \frac{2}{L} :$$

● Biot 가 0.1 가 .

2-1 ~ 2-3 :

2) ,

-

$$Q(t) = A^* q_0 + A^* h [T_\infty - T(t)]$$

$$A^* q_0 =$$

$$A^* h [T_\infty - T(t)] =$$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} - \frac{A^* h}{\rho c V} [T_\infty - T] = \frac{A^* q_0}{\rho c V}$$

$$t=0 \quad T(t) = T_0$$

$$m^* = \frac{h A^*}{\rho c V} = \frac{h}{\rho c L}$$

$$\theta = T - T_\infty \quad ,$$

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} + m^* \theta = m^* \frac{q_0}{h}$$

$$t=0 \quad \theta = \theta_0$$

$$\theta = \theta_0 e^{-m^* t} + \left(1 - e^{-m^* t}\right) \frac{q_0}{h} \text{ 가 } .$$

$$t \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\theta(\infty) = \frac{q_0}{h}, \quad T(\infty) = T_\infty + \frac{q_0}{h}$$

- (, , 가)

$$Q(t) = 2A_1 q_0 + 2A_1 h [T_\infty - T(t)] \text{ 가 } ,$$

2-3

가
가 5% 가
가 ,

$$Bi = \frac{hL_s}{k_s} < 0.1 \quad . \quad \text{가}$$

h가 ,
L_s 가 ,
k_s 가 .