



# ✓ ABS



- ✓ Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene copolymer
- ✓ g - ABS + SAN
- ✓ electronics housing (flame retardance)
- ✓ appliances (processibility)
- ✓ automobiles (heat resistance)

# ✓ Heat Resistance

	<b>standard</b>	<b>Mode of loading</b>	<b>Heating</b>	<b>Load</b>	<b>specimen</b>
<b>HDT</b>	ASTM D648	3 point bending	2°C/min	18.6 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>	1/4" flexural bar
<b>VST</b>	ASTM D1525	Point force	50°C/hr	1kg	Thickness >0.12in

ASTM: American Society for Testing and Materials

Cautions: Different mode of loading and heating

Injection molding condition

# ✓ Heat Resistant ABS



- ✓ ABS: HDT 85 ~ 90°C
- ✓ ABS: HDT 90 ~ 100°C
- ✓ ABS: HDT 100 ~ 110°C
  
- ✓ SAN



# # 1

- ✓ A grade HDT 102°C
- ✓ B grade HDT
- ✓ catalogue B grade HDT 107°C
- ✓ B grade maker spec-in
  
- ✓ catalogue A grade HDT  
가?
- ✓ A grade B grade 가?
- ✓ maker B grade grade  
grade trial 가?



✓ the art of ignorance

✓ #1

✓ #2

# ✓ Experiments



- ✓ Demon of experiments
- ✓ How to analyse/understand the experimental results?
- ✓ How to get meaningful/useful information?
  
- ✓ needs scientific mind/approach
- ✓ needs statistical concept: DOE

# ✓ Design of Experiments (DOE)

- ✓ : , , , 가
- ✓ : 가 (
- ✓ , 가 )
- ✓ 가 ( 가 )
- ✓ ( ) 가





1

2



(Plan)




( )



(Do)





✓ (Check)



✓ (Action)



# ✓ (Orthogonal Arrays)

✓ 2

$$L_4(2^3), L_8(2^7), L_{16}(2^{15}), L_{32}(2^{31})$$

✓ 3

$$L_9(3^4), L_{27}(3^{13})$$

✓

$$L_{18}(2^1 \times 3^7)$$

# ✓ Effect of Injection Molding Conditions on HDT



- ✓ too many parameters
- ✓ mold temperature, melt temperature, injection pressure, hold pressure, injection rate, injection time, cooling time etc.

# ✓ $L_{18}(2^1 \times 3^7)$ - test #1

FACTORS	LEVELS			COLUMN NO. IN L18
	1	2	3	
A. mold temperature (°C)	40	80		1
B. melt temperature (°C)	230	250	270	2
C. injection pressure (%)	65	75	85	3
D. hold pressure (%)	40	50	60	4
E. injection rate (%)	65	75	5	6


# ✓ Orthogonal array

Run Number	Factors and Levels								HDT
	A	B	C	D	e	E	e	e	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	102.4
2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	100.5
3	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	100.9
4	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	106.3
5	1	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	101.9
6	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	103.2
7	1	3	1	2	1	3	2	3	101.1
8	1	3	2	3	2	1	3	1	103.1
9	1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	103.4
10	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	106.9
11	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	2	105.3
12	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	104.2
13	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	103.1
14	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	102.4
15	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	1	106.0
16	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	2	109.7
17	2	3	2	1	3	1	2	3	107.6
18	2	3	3	2	1	2	3	1	104.7

# ✓ ANOVA

FACTORS	SUM OF SQUARES	DEGREE OF FREEDOM	MEAN SQUARE	FO VALUE
A. mold temperature	40.8	1	40.8	10.6*
B. melt temperature	7.8	2	3.9	1.0
C. injection pressure	7.2	2	3.6	0.9
D. hold pressure	21.0	2	10.5	2.7
E. injection rate	0.2	2	0.1	0.1
e. error	30.8	8	3.9	
Sum	107.8	17		





Factors	Levels	Average HDT
A. mold temperature	1	102.5
	2	105.5
B. melt temperature	1	103.4
	2	103.8
	3	104.9
D. hold pressure	1	105.2
	2	101.0
	3	102.8

**Optimum condition for maximum HDT: A2D1B3**  
**Predicted HDT at optimum condition: 107.6° C**

# ✓ $L_{18}(2^1 \times 3^7)$ - test #2

Factors	Levels			Column No in L18
	1	2	3	
A. injection rate (%)	35	80		1
B. mold temperature (°C)	40	60	80	2
C. melt temperature (°C)	240	250	260	3
D. hold pressure (%)	30	45	60	4
E. injection time (sec)	8	12	18	5
F. cooling time (sec)	15	25	35	7
G. injection pressure (%)	85	75	65	8

# ✓ ANOVA

Factors	Sum of Squares	Degree of freedom	Mean Square	Fo value
A. injection rate	11.0	1	11.0	2.0
B. mold temperature	118.0	2	59.4	10.8*
C. melt temperature	30.4	2	15.2	2.8
D. hold pressure	15.5	2	7.8	1.4
E. injection time	7.5	2	3.8	0.7
F. cooling time	30.9	2	15.5	2.8
G. injection pressure	7.8	2	3.9	0.7
e. error	22.1	4	5.5	
Sum	244.0	172		

# ✓ $L_9(3^4)$ - test #3

	Levels			Column no in L9
	1	2	3	
A. mold temp (°C)	40	60	80	1
B. melt temp (°C)	230	250	270	2
C. hold press (%)	40	50	60	4

# ✓ Orthogonal array

Run Number	Factors and Levels				HDT
	A	B	e	C	
1	1	1	1	1	98.5
2	1	2	2	2	101.9
3	1	3	3	3	98.9
4	2	1	2	3	102.6
5	2	2	3	1	104.9
6	2	3	1	2	104.1
7	3	1	3	2	107.9
8	3	2	1	3	104.8
9	3	3	2	1	108.3

# ✓ ANOVA

Factors	Sum of Squares	Degree of Freedom	Mean Square	Fo values
A. mold temp	78.9	2	39.5	23.3*
D. hold press	10.2	2	5.1	3.0
e. error	6.8	4	1.7	
Sum	95.9	8		

# ✓ Summary of results

	Test #1	Test #2	Test #3
<b>Optimum condition</b>	A2D1	B3F1	A3C2
<b>Dominating factor</b>	mold temperature	←	←
<b>Predicted maximum</b>	107.6 °C	107.6 °C	108.1 °C
<b>Max difference</b>	9.2 °C	12.7 °C (VST 2.1°C)	9.8 °C

# ✓ Summary



## ✓ DOE

- ✓ minimize the confusion about heat resistance

## ✓ ASTM

- ✓ suitability of HDT as a testing method
- ✓ report the specimen preparation condition

## ✓ Optimum condition?

## ✓ What about other properties ?



# ✓ Conclusions



✓ the art of ignorance

✓ #1

,

✓ #2

/ /

✓ (vision), , ,