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Laboratory Safety - Consequence Analysis for Accidental Gas Release Scenarios in Labs

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1999 S 5 7~8
 2010 H 4 (30L)가 6 2
 가 가
 가(JSA) 가
 가
 가 H₂() CO()
 NH₃() N₂() 가 CH₄(), 가
 (multicomponent option) PHAST v.6.7
 FLUENT, FLACS CFD(Computational Fluid Dynamics)
 가 가

1.

CO() NH₃(, 가), 가 가 H₂()
 CH₄(), 가 N₂()
 MSDS, PHAST data Table 1

2.

- : 가 * * = 8 m * 8 m * 2.5 m = 160 m³
- : 47 L
- : 가 ERPG-2

Table 1

	CO	NH ₃	H ₂	CH ₄	N ₂
CAS no.	630-08-0	7664-41-7	1333-74-0	74-82-8	7727-37-9
	28.01	17.03	2.0	16.04	28.0
			가	가	
~ (%)	12.5~72.2	15~28	4~76	4.4~15	-
ERPG -2	350	150	-	-	-
LD ₅₀ 4hr rat	1805	2000	-	-	-
(ppm) IDLH	12000	300	-	-	-

Table 2

	(ppm)	Distance(m)		
		1/2	1/4	1/8
CO	350	112.35	35.30	6.60
NH ₃	150	64.95	30.71	8.84
H ₂	20,000	6.54	3.28	1.58
CH ₄	22,000	3.28	1.62	0.80
N ₂	69,000	0.90	0.44	0.22

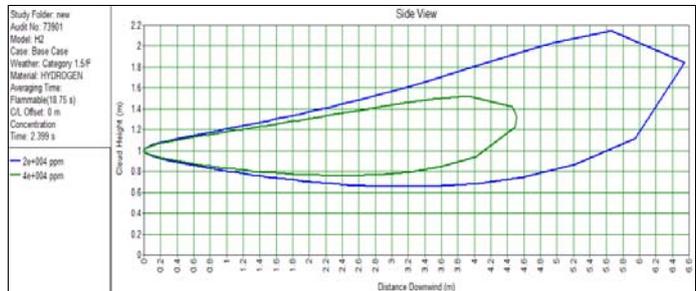


Figure 1 H₂ (1atm, 1/2)

• 가 : 가 가 1/2 LFL

• excess . (6.9%) : 19.5% 가

3. 47 L (kg) , 가 가

가 . 1.5 m/s, F, 25 , 50% 가 . 가 가 , 1/2 , 1/4 , 1/8

가 1/2 (air change) 1 , 5 , 2 , 5 , 9 . 2 , 9

1. Table 2 , Figure 1 CO, NH₃ 1/8 . CO NH₃ 1/2 , 1/4 , 가 가 가

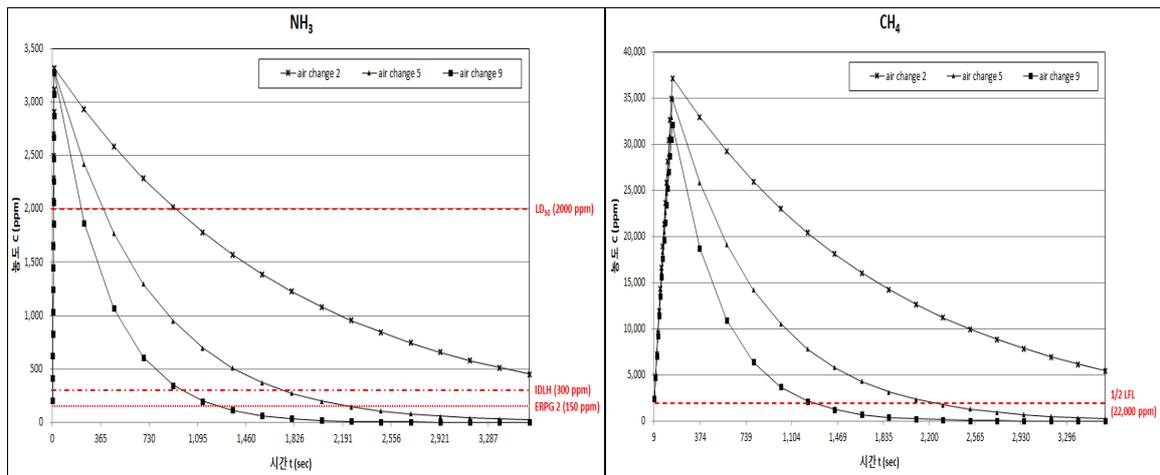


Figure 2 NH₃ CH₄

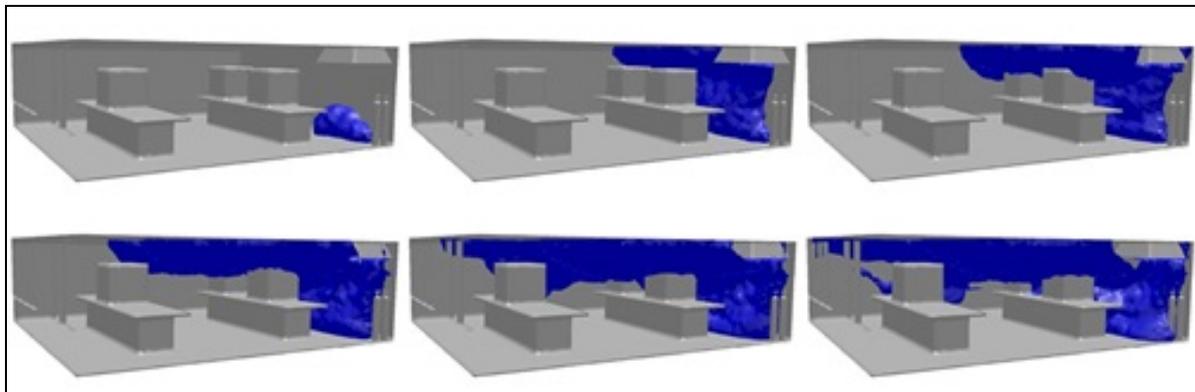


Figure 3 CO (FLUENT)

ERPG -2 1

(CO : 205.42 sec, NH₃ : 13.77 sec) 가

2. ()

NH₃ CH₄

CO NH₃ 가 Figure 2

ERPG -2

가 CH₄ LD₅₀ IDLH 20 1/2 LFL

가

가 Figure 2 1hr

가

가

, FLUENT CFD

. Figure 3 CO 50

3. N₂

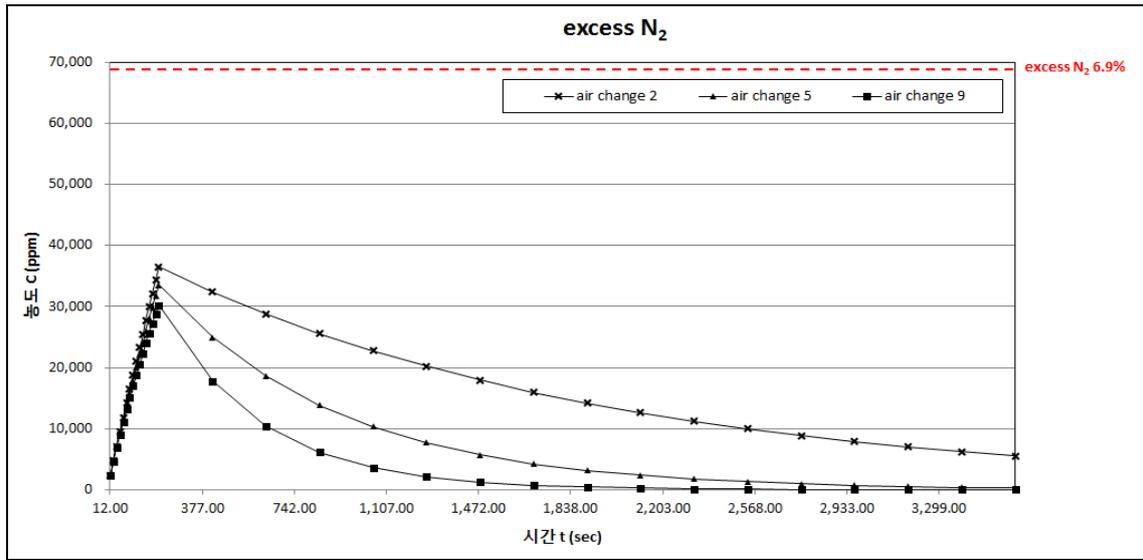


Figure 4

Figure 4 shows the concentration of excess N₂ (ppm) versus time (sec) for three different air change rates: 2, 5, and 9. The graph indicates that the concentration of excess N₂ is 6.9%.

Excess m³ 가 6.9% 가 47 L Figure 4 160

80 L 가 가 19.5%

ton 가 가 가 47 L

ERPG -2 가 30 가 IDHL

(Inherent Safety) 가

1. Daniel A. Crowl and Joseph F. Louvar, "Chemical Process Safety", 2nd Ed
2. 2014 -1 , “ ”
3. D. Webber, “HSL/2007/30 On Defining a Safety Criterion for Flammable Clouds”
4. 가