

Atomic layer deposition of amorphous MoS₂ thin film for hydrogen evolution catalysis

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Recently MoS₂ has attracted great attention as an electrochemical catalyst for hydrogen evolution reaction (HER). Especially the amorphous phase of MoS₂ has been proved to be highly active for the HER. In this work, the amorphous MoS₂ thin films are grown at 100 °C on Au/Si or SiO₂/Si substrates by atomic layer deposition (ALD). The ALD-grown MoS₂ shows characteristic Raman modes for in-plane and out-of-plane vibrations of the MoS₂ layer, although the film is amorphous in X-ray diffraction and transmission electron microscopy. Electrical conductivity of the amorphous MoS₂ is evaluated to be comparable to that in the parallel direction to the MoS₂ layers of crystalline phase. The amorphous film on Au substrate shows an excellent turnover frequency per active site for the HER. Here we discuss the origin of the high activity of the amorphous MoS₂ and the mechanism of the HER.