

### Surface analysis and preparation of nano porous TiO<sub>2</sub> films fabricated by anodization

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TiO<sub>2</sub> nanotube thin films (TiO<sub>2</sub> NTs) were fabricated by anodic oxidation method in H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>/NaOH/HF electrolyte. X-ray powder diffractometry (XRD) and Scanning electron microscopy (SEM/EDX) were used to investigate the structure, morphology, length and pore diameter of the obtained TiO<sub>2</sub> NTs. Secondary ion spectroscopy (SIMS) analysis was used to investigate the surface atom image and depth profile analysis of TiO<sub>2</sub> NTs. By optimizing the electrochemical anodization conditions, TiO<sub>2</sub> nanotubes with tunable structures can be reproducibly prepared. It is expected that this technique will be applied in the preparation of lubricating, polymer bonded and Li ion battery material.