

### Biosyngas

## Bench capacity gas phase hydrogenation of Biosyngas

Jae-Seong Ryu, Kyu-Wan Lee, Myong-Jae Choi, Hee-Soo Yoo\*

Korea Research Institute of Chemical Technology,  
Chungbuk National University\*

\_\_\_\_\_

cycle  
600Gt Biomass가  
가 . [1] 18 가  
가 80% ( , , 가 )  
energy source가  
2025-2075 가 ,  
가 3 가  
가  
“ ”  
(15%), NO<sub>x</sub>(4%), CFC(11%) (65%)가 가  
“ 가 ” . [2]  
가 CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub> 가 (CO<sub>2</sub>  
) Lab. Scale Bench Scale F-T  
가

\_\_\_\_\_

1.  
가  
regulator) (TC, temperature controller) (MFC, mass flow controller) (BPR, back pressure  
3  
Chromatography( M600D) TCD FID가 Gas  
1”( 25.4mm) 60cm stainless steel  
2/1/4 . Fe-K-Cu-Al , 400  
CO/CO<sub>2</sub>/H<sub>2</sub> =

1300 ml/min

8

275 , 20

1500ml/min

50g

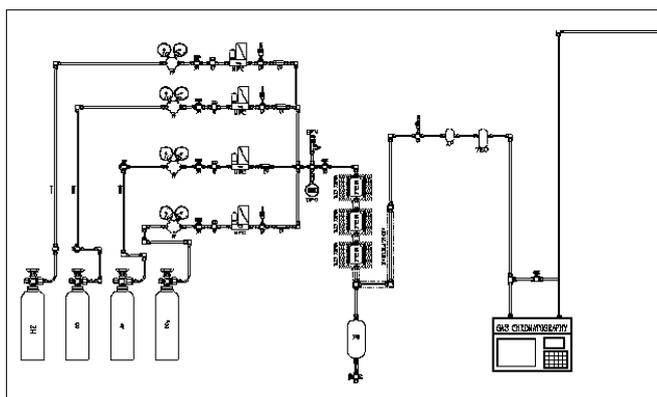
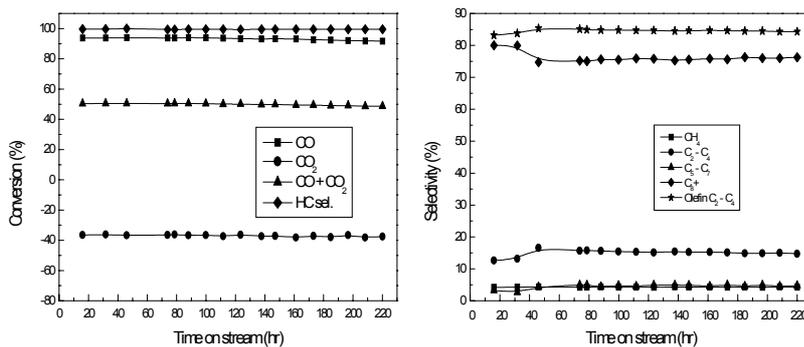


Fig 1.

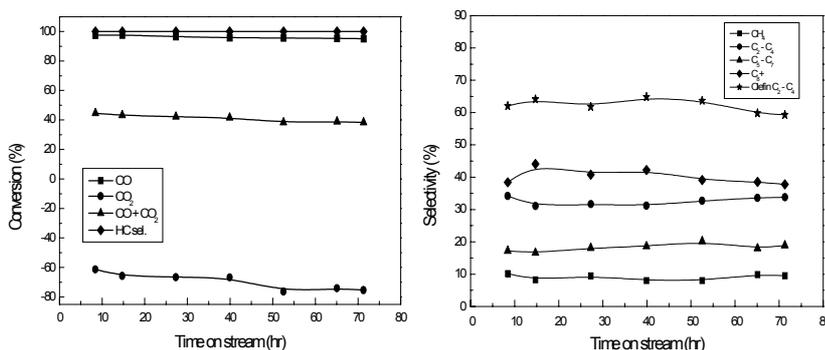
1. Lab Scale Bench Scale

Lab Scale	Bench Scale			CO		CO <sub>2</sub>	
-40%	-65%	가	25%	가		WGSR	(
-40KJ/mole)			lab. Scale	Bench Scale	( 40-50 )		, 50
		가			가	Lab Scale	CO H <sub>2</sub> O
olefin	chain propagation			C8+	Bench Scale	chain propagation	low
		Bench Scale			WGSR		C8+
		C2-7			Olefin selectivity가 60%		

Lab Scale



Bench Scale



- a) reaction condition : P = 2.0 Mpa, T = 275 , SV = 1800ml/g-h, cat. = 50g
- b) reduction condition : H<sub>2</sub> at 400 during 8hr
- c) biosyngas composition : Ar/CO/CO<sub>2</sub>/H<sub>2</sub> = 6.67/26.64/13.32/53. (vol.%)
- d) coprecipitated catalyst composition : Fe/Cu/Al/K = 100/6.5/15.7/5 (wt. ratio)

Fig 2. 가

2. Material Balance

Bench Reaction 2 , 24 Material Balance  
 H<sub>2</sub>O Oil

Reaction conditions		BS 1			BS2		
Catalyst composition		100 Fe : 6.5 Cu : 15.7 Al : 5 K					
SV (ml/g h)		1800					
PCO + PCO <sub>2</sub> + H <sub>2</sub> (atm)		20					
Time (hr)		24					
Temperature( )		260			275		
CO : CO <sub>2</sub> : H <sub>2</sub> (vol%)		1 : 1 : 2.5			2 : 1 : 4		
Feed Gas Amount		C mol	Mass(g)	%	C mol	Mass(g)	%
Feed Gas	CO	17.14	480.00		27.53	770.76	
	CO <sub>2</sub>	17.14	754.29		13.76	605.60	
	H <sub>2</sub>	42.86	85.71		55.14	110.27	
	<b>SUM</b>	<b>34.29</b>	<b>1,320.00</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41.29</b>	<b>1,486.63</b>	<b>0</b>
Unreated gas (calculated)	CO	3.14	87.91	4.65	1.34	37.48	1.73
	CO <sub>2</sub>	17.14	754.29	25.37	13.76	605.60	17.77
	H <sub>2</sub>	23.87	47.75	35.32	18.80	37.59	24.27
Products	CO <sub>2</sub>	4.95	217.93	7.33	8.83	388.43	11.40
	H <sub>2</sub>	4.95	9.91	7.33	8.83	17.66	11.40
	CH <sub>4</sub>	0.88	14.15	1.31	1.62	25.92	2.09
	C <sub>2</sub> -C <sub>4</sub>	2.76	48.58	4.09	5.69	81.71	7.35
	C <sub>5</sub> -C <sub>7</sub>	1.94	24.96	2.87	3.14	44.35	4.05
	C <sub>8</sub> +	3.46	48.60	5.12	6.91	97.06	8.93
	Oxygenate	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00
	Water	4.47	80.47	6.62	8.53	153.59	11.02
<b>SUM</b>	<b>34.29</b>	<b>1,824.06</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.29</b>	<b>1,489.37</b>	<b>100</b>	

Note ; MB are changed to per one day unit. For example, You can multify 330 days for one year any value.

Note 1 ] (1). CO hydrogenation at 533K, 2MPa. SV=1800ml/g h, Rx. Time = 170hr (BS 1)  
 (2). CO Conv.(%) 81.68%, Cat. = 40g  
 (3) Gas Composition - Ar:CO:CO<sub>2</sub>:H<sub>2</sub> =8.33:20.37:20.37:50.93(vol. %)

Note 2 ] (1). CO hydrogenation at 548K, 2MPa. SV=1800ml/g h, Rx. Time = 78hr (BS2)  
 (2). CO Conv.(%) 95.14%, Cat. = 50g  
 (3) Gas Composition - N<sub>2</sub>:CO:CO<sub>2</sub>:H<sub>2</sub> =6.67:26.64:13.32:53.37(vol. %)

Table 1. Material Balance

3. SEM

(carbonaceous materials)  
 [3]. , Fe-Cu base F-T  
 Bench Scale  
 가 [4]. SEM  
 spectroscopy /carbide [3,5].  
 Mössbauer

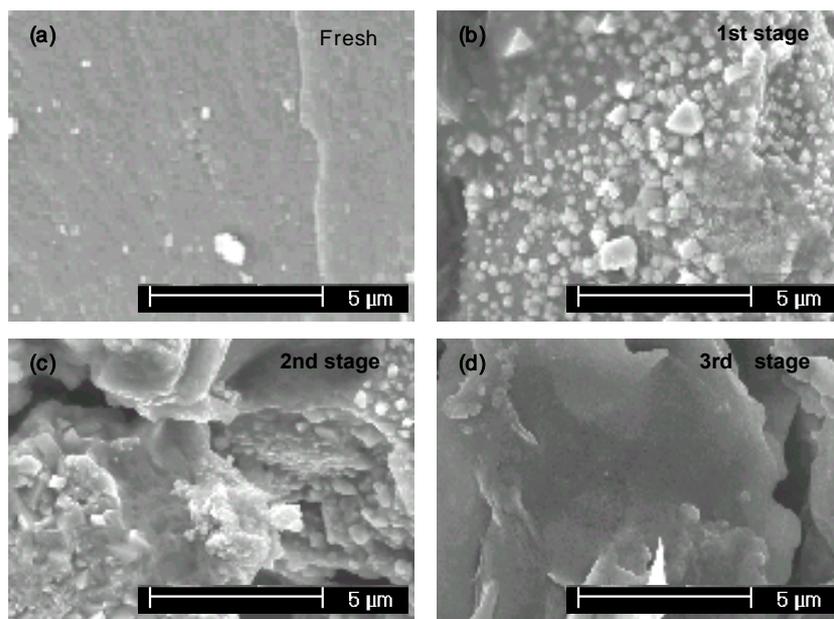


Fig 3. SEM

- 
1. D. E. Gushee, Chemtech, 470 (1989).
  2. IPCC Report II (Dec. 1995), IPCC Report III (Feb. 2001).
  3. Jin Soo Hwang, Ki-Won Jun and Kyu-Wan Lee., *Appl. Catal. A.*, **208**, 217-222, (2001).
  4. Ji-Sook Hong, Jin-Soo Hwang, Ki-Won Jun, Jung-Chul Sur and Kyu-Wan Lee., *Appl. Catal. A.*, **218**, 53-59, (2001).
  5. A.P. Steynberg., R.L. Espinoza., B. Jager. and A.C Vosloo.: *Appl. Catal. A*, **186**, 51, (1999)