

2002. 12

()
()
()

21

M & A

consolidation

가

90%가

가

가

R&D

가 , R&D
 , .

2002 12

조성환



1	.....	1
1.	.....	1
2.	.....	2
3.	.....	3
2	.....	5
1.	.....	5
가.	.....	5
.	.....	7
(1).	.....	9
(2)	.....	10
(3)	.....	13
(4)	.....	17
(5)	.....	19
(6)	.....	19
2.	.....	21
가.	.....	21
.	.....	23
.	.....	24
.	.....	33
3.	.....	38
가.	.....	38
.	.....	44
.	.....	44

3	.....	55
1.	.....	55
2.	.....	57
가.	.....	57
(1)	.....	57
(2)	.....	58
(3)	.....	58
.	.....	61
(1)	.....	61
(2)	.....	61
(3)	.....	63
.	.....	65
(1)	.....	65
(2)	.....	65
(3)	.....	67
.	.....	68
(1)	.....	68
(2)	.....	70
(3)	.....	70
3.	.....	72
가.	.....	73
(1)	.....	73
(2)	.....	73
(3)	.....	75
.	.....	76
(1)	.....	76
(2)	.....	76
(3)	.....	78
.	.....	80
(1)	.....	80

(2)	.....	80
(3)	.....	82
.	.....	83
(1)	.....	83
(2)	.....	83
(3)	.....	85
4.	.....	87
가.	.....	87
.	.....	88
.	.....	88
5.	.....	91
4	.....	93
1.	.....	93
가.	.....	93
.	.....	95
(1)	.....	95
(2) PLC	.....	96
2.	.....	98
가.	.....	98
(1)	.....	98
(2)	.....	99
. 가	.....	100
(1)	.....	100
(2) M&A	.....	102
3.	.....	103
가.	.....	103
(1)	.....	103
(2) 가	.....	109

(3)	.....	111
(4)	.....	114
.	.....	115
(1)	.....	116
(2)	.....	118
(3) 가	.....	121
(4)	.....	122
.	.....	125
(1)	.....	125
(2)	.....	126
.	.....	128
5	.....	131
<	>	133

< 2-1>	.....	6
< 2-2>	.....	7
< 2-3>	.....	8
< 2-4>	가	13
< 2-5>	.....	14
< 2-6>	.....	15
< 2-7>	.....	18
< 2-8>	21
< 2-9>	24
< 2-10>	24
< 2-11>	:	26
< 2-12>	:	27
< 2-13>	:	28
< 2-14>	:	29
< 2-15>	:	31
< 2-16>	:	32
< 2-17>	33
< 2-18>	34
< 2-19>	34
< 2-20>	35
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< 2-22>	35
< 2-23>	37
< 2-24>	45
< 2-25>	46
< 3-1>	56
< 3-2>	56
< 4-1>	가	94

< 4-2>	94
< 4-3>	(2001)	106
< 4-4>	107
< 4-5>	108
< 4-6> 2000	가	109
< 4-7>	().....	112
< 4-8>	().....	113
< 4-9>	.....	116
< 4-10>	(2000)	117
< 4-11>	. .....	119
< 4-12>	.....	120
< 4-13>	가	121
< 4-14>	.....	122
< 4-15>	.....	123
< 4-16>	(,).....	127
< 4-17>	.....	127

< 2-1>	.....	6
< 2-2>	.....	10
< 2-3>	.....	16
< 2-4>	.....	18
< 2-5>	.....	36
< 2-6>	1 (Overall).....	50
< 2-7>	2().....	51
< 2-8>	3()	53
< 3-1>	.....	57
< 3-2>	.....	58
< 3-3>	.....	59
< 3-4>	.....	59
< 3-5>	.....	60
< 3-6>	.....	60
< 3-7>	.....	62
< 3-8>	.....	62
< 3-9>	.....	63
< 3-10>	.....	64
< 3-11>	.....	64
< 3-12>	.....	65
< 3-13>	.....	66
< 3-14>	.....	66
< 3-15>	.....	67
< 3-16>	.....	68
< 3-17>	.....	69
< 3-18>	.....	69
< 3-19>	.....	70
< 3-20>	.....	71

< 3-21>	.....	71
< 3-22>	.....	72
< 3-23>	.....	73
< 3-24>	.....	74
< 3-25>	.....	74
< 3-26>	.....	75
< 3-27>	.....	76
< 3-28>	.....	77
< 3-29>	.....	77
< 3-30>	.....	78
< 3-31>	.....	79
< 3-32>	.....	79
< 3-33>	.....	80
< 3-34>	.....	81
< 3-35>	.....	81
< 3-36>	.....	82
< 3-37>	.....	83
< 3-38>	.....	84
< 3-39>	.....	84
< 3-40>	.....	85
< 3-41>	.....	86
< 3-42>	.....	86
< 3-43>	.....	87
< 3-44>	.....	88
< 3-45>	.....	89
< 3-46>	.....	89
< 3-47>	.....	90
< 3-48>	.....	90
< 4-1>	.....	96
< 4-2> PLC	.....	97
< 4-3> Mg(OH) ₂	.....	101
< 4-4>	.....	102
< 4-5>	.....	104

< 4-6>	.....	105
< 4-7> 가	.....	111
< 4-8>	.....	118
< 4-9>	.....	123
< 4-10> 5	.....	124
< 4-11>	.....	125
< 4-12>	.....	128
< 4-13> R&D ( )	.....	129



1.

가 , , , ,

,

,

. .

.

가

,

.

,

.

,

,

,

가 .

가

(bottleneck)

가

2.

가

(KISTI)

가 가

가

가

R&D

가

가

R&D

3.

가

,

2

(KISTI)

가

R&D

3

(Patent Mapping) , 20

가

,

(<http://www.kisti.re.kr>)

4

Field Survey

가

,



, ,
,

.

1.

가.

가 , , , ,
,

.

,

가 ,
가

•

, 가

,

,

가

.

,

(), ,
가 (가), ,

가

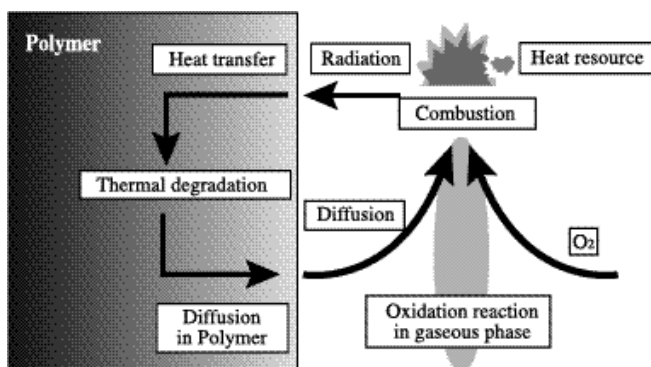
< 2-1> < 2-1> ,

가 , , , .

< 2-1>

가	.

< 2-1>



: 가 , , 2001.

< 2-2>

	가	
()	가 ()	
	가 가	
	가 H, OH	

가 < 2-2>

가 가 가

< 2-3>

가		()	
		+	
		+ ,	
		-	
		-	
		(Molybden , Zinc borate)	

가

가

, 10

가

ABS

가

가

(Danish Environmental Protection Agency)

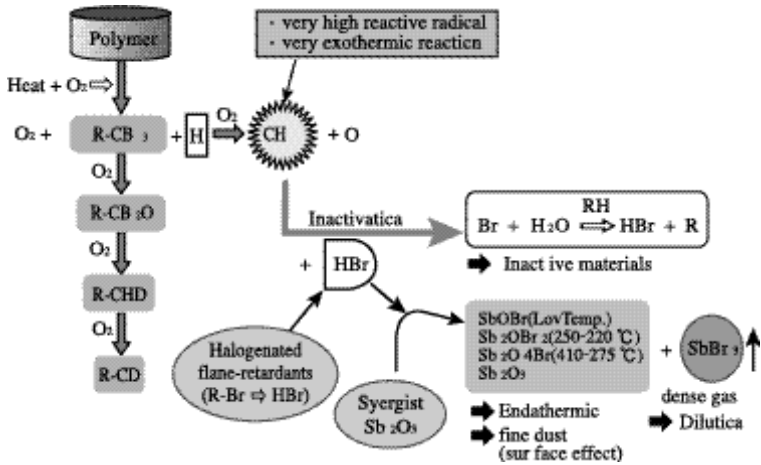
350 가 ,

-			
-	()	
-	()	
-	(;)	
-			
-			
-			

(1)

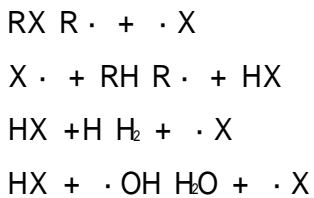
가 , 가 ,
, ABS PS, PBT, PET, OA
가 ,
가 가
, 가
, , 가 TV, VTR,
가 , 가
. 가
가 OH
.

< 2-2 >



: 가 , , 2001.

< >



OH H가 HX

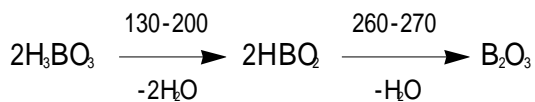
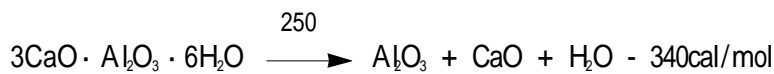
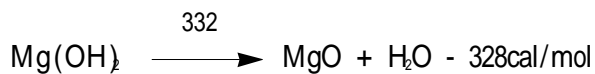
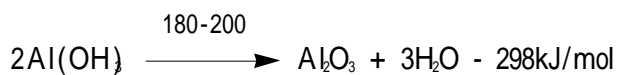
, HX

(2)

가

, (,), ,
 , , , , 가
 . 50 가
 . 가 가 4
 .
 30% 가 . (),
 가 가
 가 , , , ,
 .
 470kcal/kg , 가 .
 , 200 , 가
 가 . UPE, ,
 , , PVC, PE, PP,
 EVA , , , .
 가
 , .
 UPE, , , PVC, PE, PP, PS, ABS
 가
 MMA

, 가
 , PVC 가
 가
 < >



325

, 500

. B₂O₃

(3)

< 2-4> 가

(:)		
Triocetyl phosphate		
Dimethyl methylphosphate	가 가 가	ATH가
Trimethylolpropane methylphosphonaic oligomer	가	
Pentaerythritol phosphate (Orate Like: CHARGUARD 329, CN 1197)		가
Cyclic neopentyl thiophosphoric anhydride(Sandor)	가	

가 .
 < 2-4> 가
 , chloroalkyl 가
 .
 80 , 가
 , PVC가
 가 .
 , , , ,
 가 .

< 2-5>

(:)		
Triphenyl phosphate	가	, '가
Tricresyl phosphate (Akzo: LINDOL)	. o-isomer	PVC, , , ,
tert-Butylphenyl diphenyl phosphate	PVC (solvation)가 가	, ,
Tetraphenyl m-p- phenylene diphosphate (Akzo, Dai Haehi)	가 .	가
Tris(2,4-dibromophenyl) phosphate (FMC: KRONITEX PB:460)	가	가 PBT), (, ABS

< 2-6>

(:)		
N N'bis (2-hydroxyethyl) aminomethylphosphonate (Akzo:FYROL 6)	가	.
Hoechst:EXOLIT 413		
Akzo:FYROL 51	,	(,)

< 2-5>

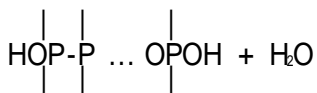
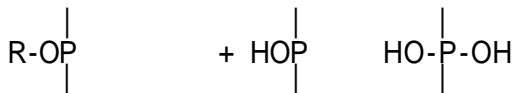
(< 2-6>),

가

, 가

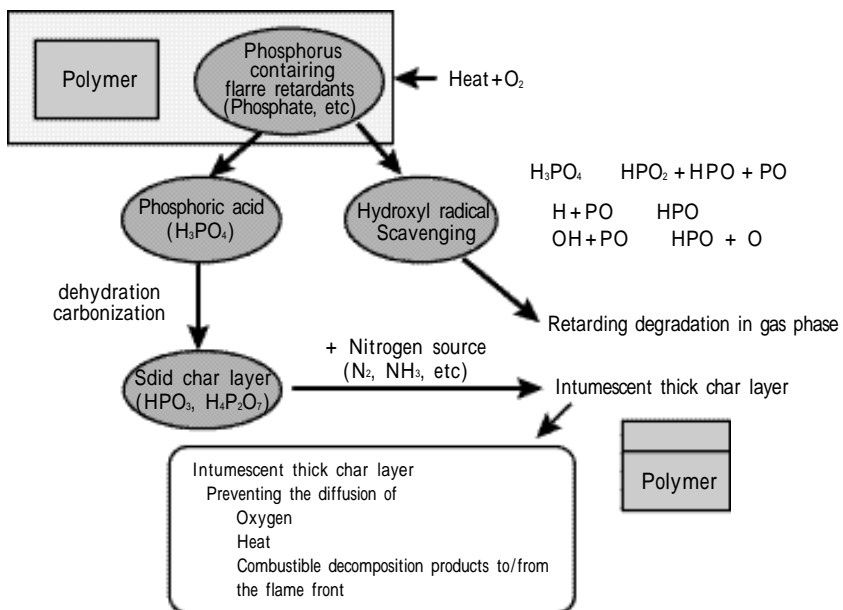
< >

char 가



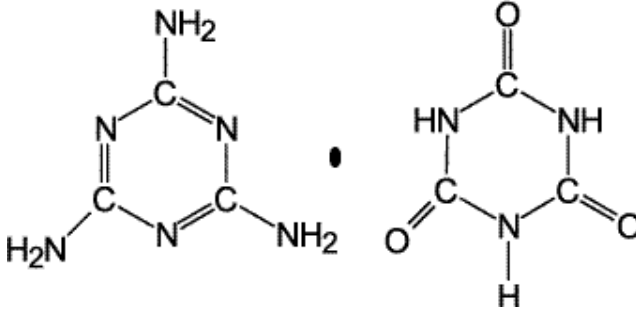
H H₂

< 2-3 >



: 가 , , 2001.

< 2-4>



- 가 (compounding, molding).
 - ,
 -
- 가 가 ,

< 2-7>

Affect degradation reactions	Y	Y	Y
Heat Sink	Y	Y	Y
Inert Gases	Y	Y	Y
Char formation			Y
Intumescence			Y
Heat Insulation			Y
Heat transfer (Dripping)		Y	

가

가

(5)

(가)

SiO₂ (fumed)

SiC, CO, CO₂, H₂O

() Pt

() , (,) ,

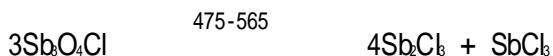
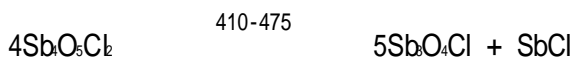
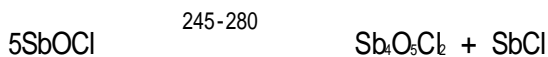
() , ,

() CuO, Cu₂O HCN 가

(6)

,
()

SbOCl, SbCl₃



, SbCl₃ HCl

SbCl₃, SbOCl

SbOCl TGA

, CaO, ZnO SbOCl TGA 25-50

, CuO, Fe₂O₃, TiO₂ 30-100

. Sb/Cl 1 : 3

가

가

가 ,

, HX 가

, 가 .

O₂ 가 .

2.

가.

가

1)

< 2-8>

1970	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UL492 UL 1270, UL 1410 · IEEE · BAM()
1980	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UL EMI · UL CSA · IEC 가 · NTT, · CSA
1990	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UL · BAM · TCO-95(, ,) · White Swan(5) · S · JCS,
2000 ()	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · 가 · (ISO, UL, CSA, IEC, JIS) · 가

: www.cischem.com/classify/cma/cma_011115_1_26.asp

1) www.cischem.com/chemical_report/cr_74/cr74_34.asp

가 ,
가 ,
가 .
가 .
2)
가,
JCS
가.
가
가
UL, CSA, IEC, JIS,
가
가
가
가 , , 가
가 ,

2) : 社, 2001.

(1)

(1)

< >

. , 가
. HIPS, ABS, PBT 가
가
. EBFRIIP
가 .

< >

가
. ,
. , 가
soot 가
가
가

. "German Blue Label"

< 2-11> :

		1-2	3-4	5-6
1	가			
2		展	展	展
3		展	展	
		1-2	3-4	5-6
1	가		展	展
2		展	展	
3		展	展	
4	Eco-Label Schemes			

(2) (ATH: Aluminium Trihydroxide)

< >

가

가

(Nabaltec 社,

Al(OH)₃)

가가

< 2-12> :

		1-2	3-4	5-6
1	,			
2				
3		展	展	展
4				
		1-2	3-4	5-6
1				
2		展	展	展

< >

가 200

가

가

가 가

가

가

가

(3)

(Magnesium Hydroxide)

가

·
·
·
·
· 가
·
· 가
·

< >
, ,
, IT
,
, 가
, 가
() 가
< 2-13> :

		1-2	3-4	5-6
1	,			
2				
3		辰	辰	
4		辰	辰	辰
5		辰	辰	辰
6	가	辰		
7	가 가			
		1-2	3-4	5-6
1				
2	가			辰

< >

, 가 .

(4) (Antimony Trioxide)

, .

< >

가 가 .

< >

Danish List

< 2-14> :

		1-2	3-4	5-6
1				
2	가			
		1-2	3-4	5-6
1				
2				
3		展	展	
4		展	展	展
5	PVC		展	展

가 Council Directive 67/548/EEC

가 PVC PVC

(5)

< >

, Akzo Novel社 Fyrolflex
PC/ABS, PPO/HIPS 가

가 가

가

< >

가 PVC 가

가 가

< 2-15> :

		1-2	3-4	5-6
1				
2		辰	辰	
3		辰	辰	辰
4	,	辰	辰	辰
		1-2	3-4	5-6
1				
2	PVC			
3	가	辰	辰	辰
4				

, TPP 가

(6)

가

< >

가 ,

가

< >
가 가 ,
가
.
,
가 .
가

< 2-16> :

		1-2	3-4	5-6
1		辰	辰	
2		辰	辰	
		1-2	3-4	5-6
1	가			
2				辰
3		辰	辰	
4		辰	辰	

가 가 가

4) < 2-17 22>

“

”

“ ”

< 2-17>

		2003	2005	2007	2003	2005	2007
가	가				9	9	9
		展	展	展	6	6	6
		展	展		6	6	3
가	가		展	展	-9	-6	-6
		展	展		-6	-6	-9
		展	展		-6	-6	-9
					-3	-3	-3
					-3	0	-9

4) Frost & Sullivan 社, “European flame retardant market”, 2001

가

1 가 1 Frost & Sullivan社

가

, + , -
 . 0 . ,
 가 “ ” 5)

< 2-18>

	2003	2005	2007	2003	2005	2007
,				9	9	9
				9	9	9
	辰	辰		6	6	9
				3	3	3
				-9	-9	-9
	辰	辰	辰	-6	-6	-6
				12	12	15

< 2-19>

	2003	2005	2007	2003	2005	2007
,				9	9	9
				9	9	9
	辰	辰		6	6	9
	辰	辰	辰	6	6	6
	辰	辰		6	6	3
가	辰			6	3	3
가 가				3	3	3
				-9	-9	-9
가			辰	-9	-9	-6
				27	24	27

5) 4 가 “ 가 ” .

< 2-20>

		2003	2005	2007	2003	2005	2007
					9	9	9
	가				9	9	9
					-9	-9	-9
					-9	-9	-9
		辰	辰	辰	-6	-6	-9
		辰	辰	辰	-6	-6	-6
	PVC		辰	辰	-3	-6	-6
					-15	-18	-21

< 2-21>

		2003	2005	2007	2003	2005	2007
					9	9	9
		辰	辰	辰	6	6	9
		辰	辰	辰	6	6	6
	,	辰	辰	辰	6	6	6
					-9	-9	-9
	PVC				-9	-9	-9
	가	辰	辰	辰	-6	-6	-6
					-3	-3	-3
					0	0	0

< 2-22>

		2003	2005	2007	2003	2005	2007
		辰	辰		6	6	9
		辰	辰		6	6	9
	가				-9	-9	-9
				辰	-9	-9	-6
		辰	辰		-6	-6	-3
		辰	辰		-6	-6	-3
					-18	-18	-3

(7)

가

가

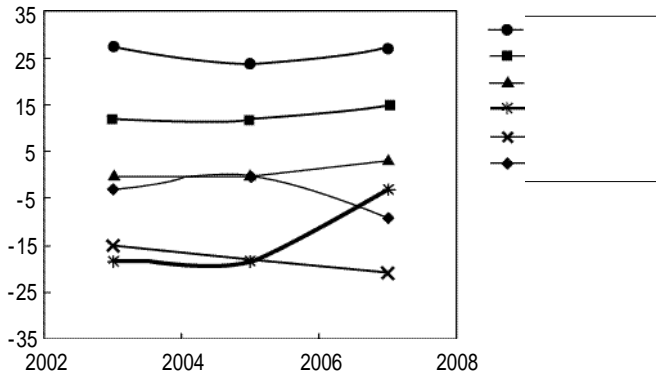
가 , 2005 가

< 2-5>

Frost & Sullivan

, 가 1

< 2-5>



< 2-23 >

	()	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · PX-200, (大八化學工業) · /NP, (三井化學) · , App · Intumoscent (()) · RDP, · BAPP, (()) · GREP , + (東ソ-, 鈴裕化學) · (, 燐化學工業) · SPR, SA -100, · SP -100(大塚化學) · 201, (三和) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · , , 가 · , , · · · , · · · P-N · "
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Al(OH)3, 昭和電工, 住友化學工業, 日本輕金屬, · Al(OH)3, 石塚硝子 · Mg(OH)2, 協和化學, 神島化學, TMG, . · , 水澤化學工業, US, Borax · , 水澤化學工業, 日本化學産業, 日本輕金屬 · 第一稀元素化學工業 · , DC4-7081 · DC4-7051 · GE 東芝 XC99-B5664 · 信越化學工業 X-40-9805 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · · · · · · · · · ·

: , , JETI, Vol.48, No. 5., 2000.

<

가

. , ,
. PC 가

<

>

. Fe2O3, FeOOH, , ,
, ZnS 가

<

>

. TBBA , , PS

, ()⁶⁾

.

<

>

(氣相)

(,

,) , ,

가

가 .

6) , " ; , 72(4), 137(1998), ()
, " , 2001.

- (1) , ,
- (2) , , .
- (3) , : (, (ZnS) ,) ,
- (4) : TBBA, , ,
- (5) PVC : (Cu2O, MoO3, FeOOH, ,) Intumescent Silicate powder(Canada Datco Techno)
- (6) ... , HBCD

< >

- (1) ((()), 가 (A ()), (2.6))
- (2)
 - a. char
 - b. Intumescent (APP, PER) . . - APP (Talc) MgNH4(PO)3, Si(NH4)2P4O3
 - c. (N-P)
- (3)
 - a. , (, , , ,)

b. , (graphite)

(4) (主劑) ,

(5) , ,

(6) (助劑) , char

(7)

< >

(1) 가 (助劑)

a. EVA-Mg(OH)₂ - (US Borax)

b. Mg(OH)₂, Al(OH)₃ , ZnO, SnO₂ , Ni ,
 , PAN

c. Mg(OH)₂ - - (USP 5859109)

(2) ,

(3) char

(4) (TMG) : Ni

(5) () :

(200 350)

(6) : -

< >

(1) , 가

(2) , , (fumed)

(3) + K₂CO₃
 (4) (PCS, PSS, Silas quaioxane)
 (5)
 (6) PA
 (7) EBA (-) ,
 (CASICO)
 (8) (TCPSP)
 (9) , ,
 (: NEC)
 (10)
 a. DC4-7045, DC4-7051, DC4-7081 ()
 b. XC99-B5664 (GE)
 c. FPX-02 ()

<N >

(1) ,
 (2) APP ,
 (3) , , ,
 (4) ()
 (5) N-P ,

(1) PA PVA + KMnO₄
 (2) PA (2 5%)

(3)
 a. HIPS, PA char PPO (DE-4038431)
 b. EPDM PPO ,
 c. PO
 ((特開平) 6-279678)
 d. char ABS (JP-9245143)
)
 (4)
 (NEC)
 (5)
 ,

,
 CRC()

< >

(1) ()
 (2)
 (3)
 (4)
 (5) 가
 (6)
 (7)

< >

(1) ()

(3)

(7)

() ,

가 .

100% ,

25% 가 .

(, ,)

(

) .

SFR-300 CR-530 TECP

(Bromated Epoxy Oligomer) LG

7).

7) " 3 " .

< 2-24 >

1.	<p>(1) brooming, bleeding, ,</p> <p>(2) (가)</p> <p>(3) ,</p> <p>(4) - 가</p> <p>(5)</p> <p>(6)</p>
2.	<p>(1) (, 가), (가)</p> <p>(2) -P , N-P , P-</p> <p>(3)</p>
3.	<p>(1) , , char 가</p> <p>(2) 가</p> <p>(3) 가</p> <p>(4) ,</p> <p>(5) + , + , + , (Sb2O3++ZnO,)</p> <p>(6)</p> <p>(7)</p>
4.	<p>(1) 가</p> <p>(2)</p>

: , , JETI, Vol.48, No. 5, 2000.

2.	(1) 油, (2) ' 「 ' , (3) ' J ' , (4) () (5) (6)	(1) , 油, , , (2) 油, 가 가 가
3.	(1) APP() (2) (3) (4) (5)	(1) APP (2) (3) N P 가 PCB (「FRN」)
4.	(1) (2) (3)	(1) (2) , 가
5. ()	(1) PA PVA KMnO4 char (2) PVA KMnO4 가 (3) , (4) 가 . 가	

: 1. , , ()

2. , " , 72(4),
137(1998).

가

가

- :
 - ()
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 - ()
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- :
 - , ()
 - , N ()
 -)
 - , 가 char ()
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- :
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- (char , 가)
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- (가)
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- (char - , 가)
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- 9)
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- ()
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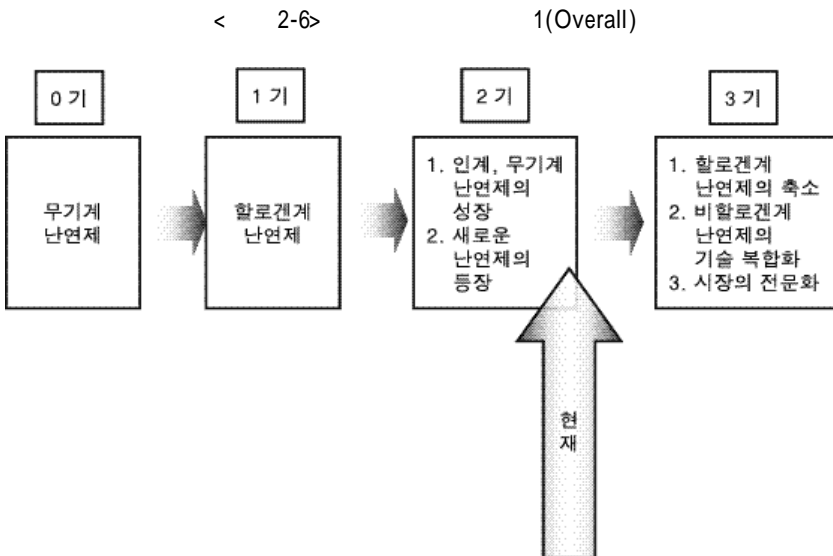
9) : , .

가

가 3 < 2-6>

가 2 (1).

가 가 (2).



가

가 가

가

Frost & Sullivan

2007

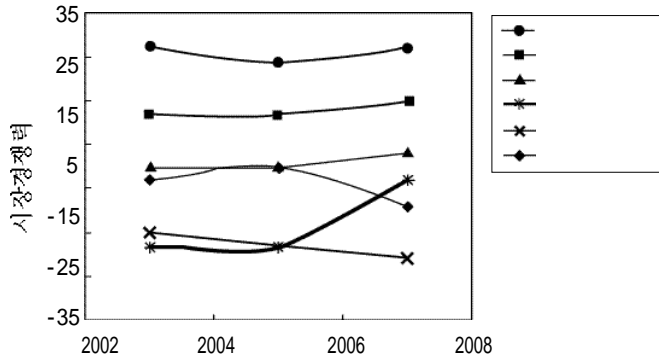
가,

< 2-7>

2(

)

	2002 - 2003	2004 - 2005	2006 - 2007
	1.	1.	1.
	2. 가		
		2. 가	2. 가
	3.		
		3.	3.



, 가

(< 2-7>).

, 1, 2, 3

2007

< 2-8>

가

가

2005-6

ABS

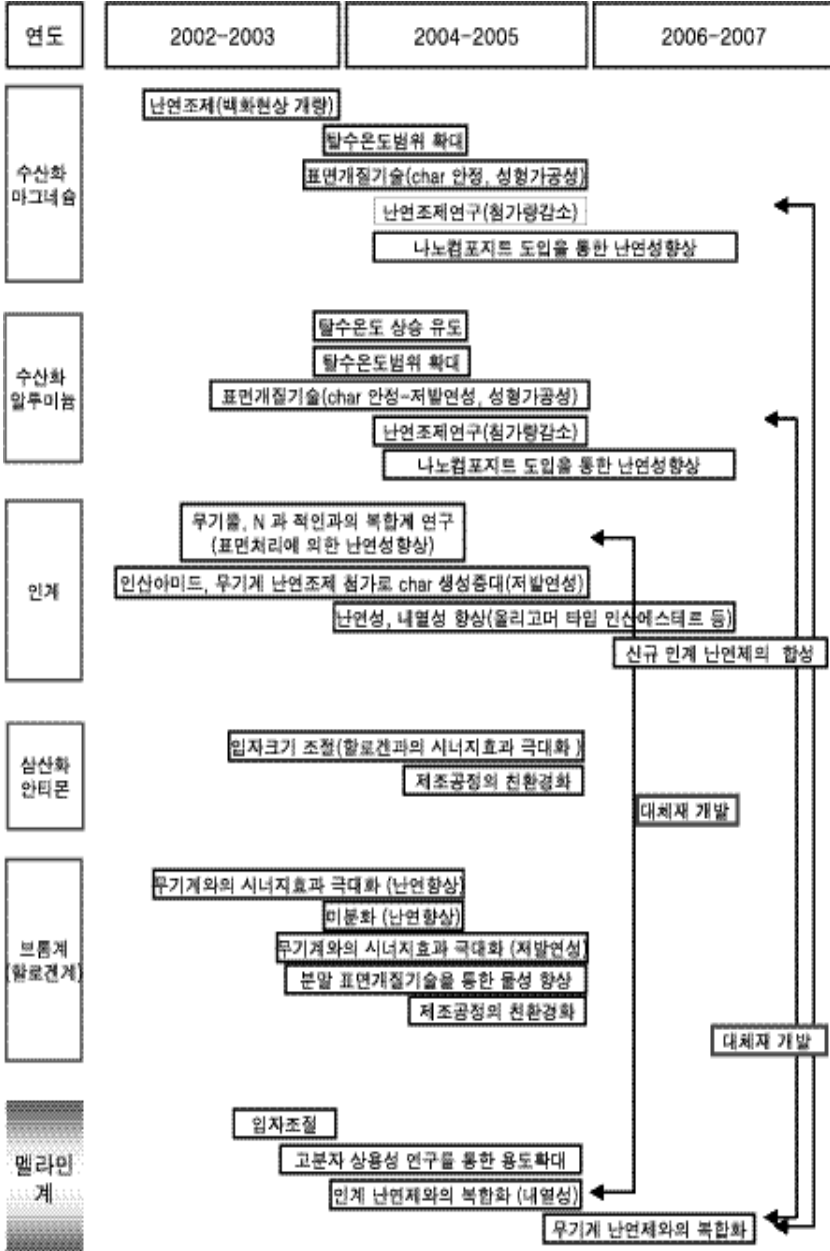
)

가

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가

< 2-8> 3()





(Patent Mapping) . . . , 20

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가

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1.

(<http://www.kisti.re.kr/>)

(< 3-1>),

< 3-2> .

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가

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18

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2000

가

.

< 3-1>

(2001. 12. 31)

								2001
KUPA			1983		746,469		2	2001.11.30 86,140
EUPA			1976		1,763,469			2001.12.27 237,871
JEPA			1978		5,460,769			2001.12.08 326,102
USPA			1976		2,566,147			2001.12.18 181,898

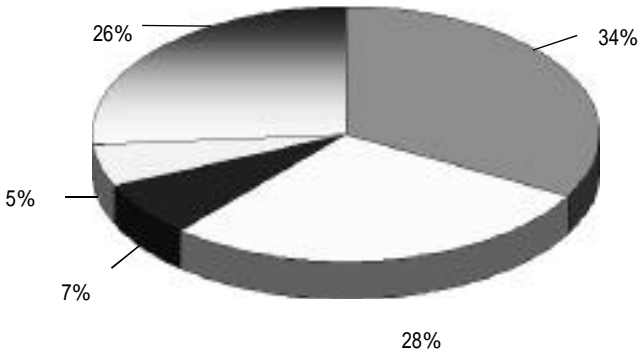
< 3-2>

(:)	
# 1	(flame? fire?) with retard?/ti 1728 docs
# 2	(brom? halog?) not ((brom? halog?) adj free) 80548 docs
# 3	# 1 and # 2 619 docs
# 4	phosph? 67999 docs
# 5	# 1 and # 4 550 docs
# 6	alumin? magnes?..... 130386 docs
# 7	# 1 and # 6 237 docs
# 8	melamin?..... 5832 docs
# 9	# 1 and # 8..... 84 docs
(:)	
# 1	?/ti 666 docs
# 2	? ? 13484 docs
# 3	?..... 251500 docs
# 4	? ? ? 19191 docs
# 5	? 615 docs
# 6	# 1 and # 2 247 docs
# 7	# 1 and # 3 205 docs
# 8	# 1 and # 4 116 docs
# 9	# 1 and # 5..... 32 docs
# 10	# 6 # 7 # 8 # 9 445 docs

2.

1567 가 34% 가 , 가 28% 가 10),

< 3-1>



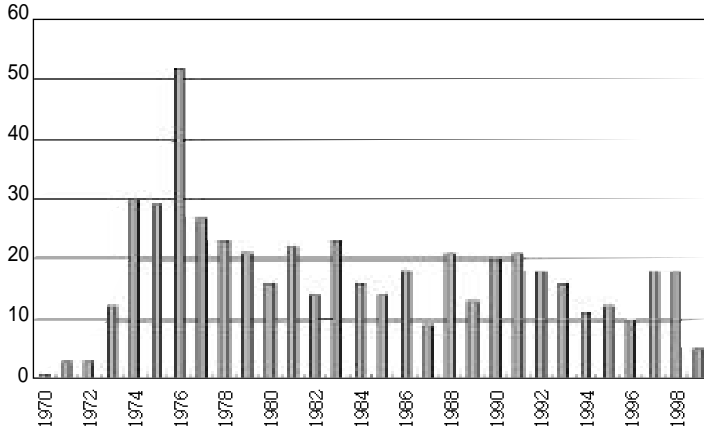
가.

(1)

70 가 (< 3-
가 80 2>). 가 가

10)

< 3-2 >



(2)

GE가 가

, GE

, GE

가

Great Lake사가

(3)

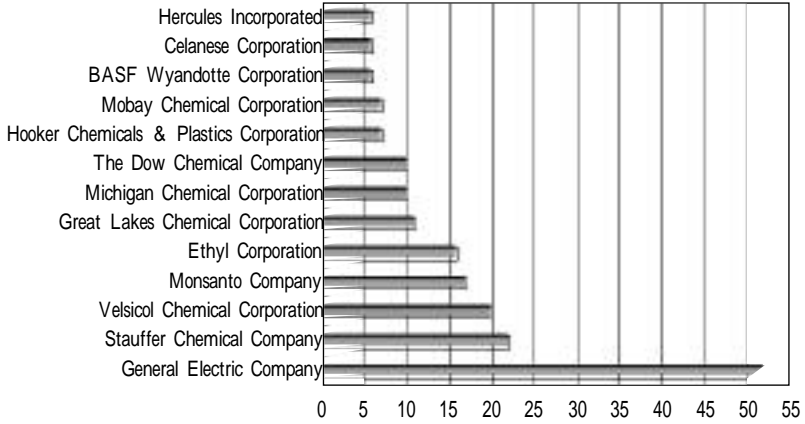
ICP

C08J 5/10 :

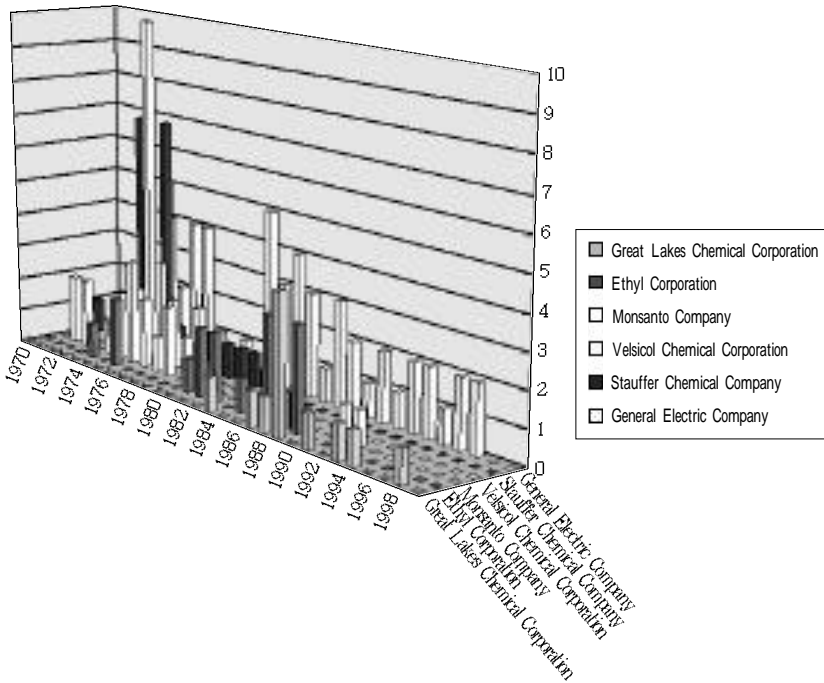
가

C08K :

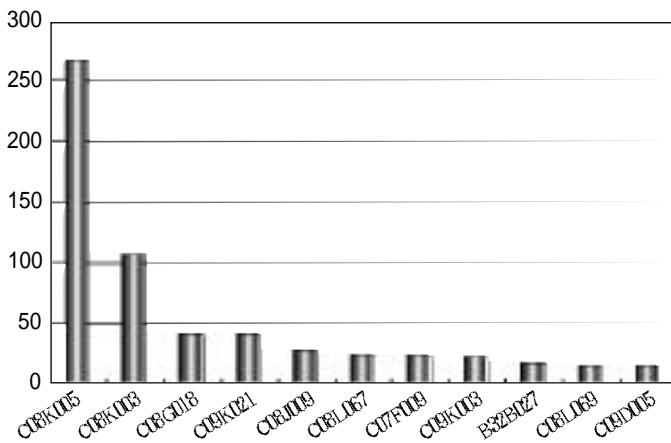
< 3-3>



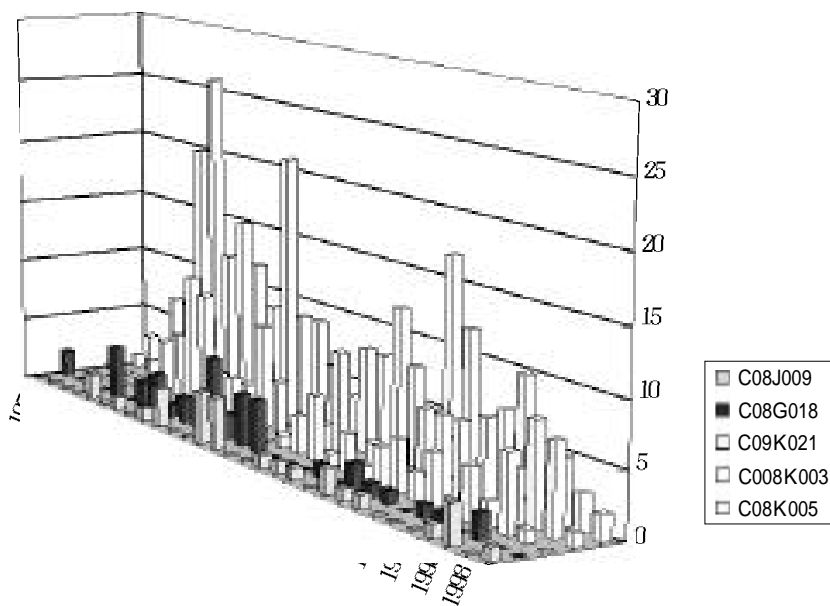
< 3-4>



< 3-5 >



< 3-6 >



, C08J 5/10 가 factor
C08K 가 factor

C08K() 가 .
() 가
가 .

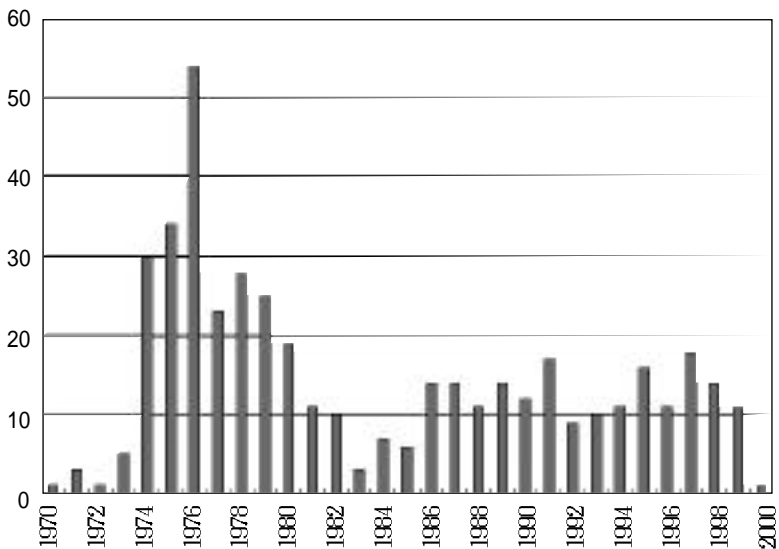
(1)

가 70
가 80
가

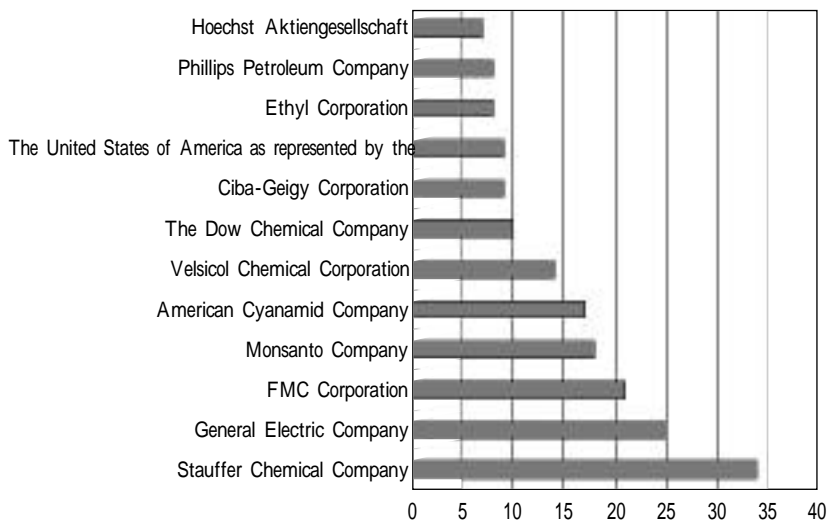
(2)

Stauffer社가 GE 가
GE

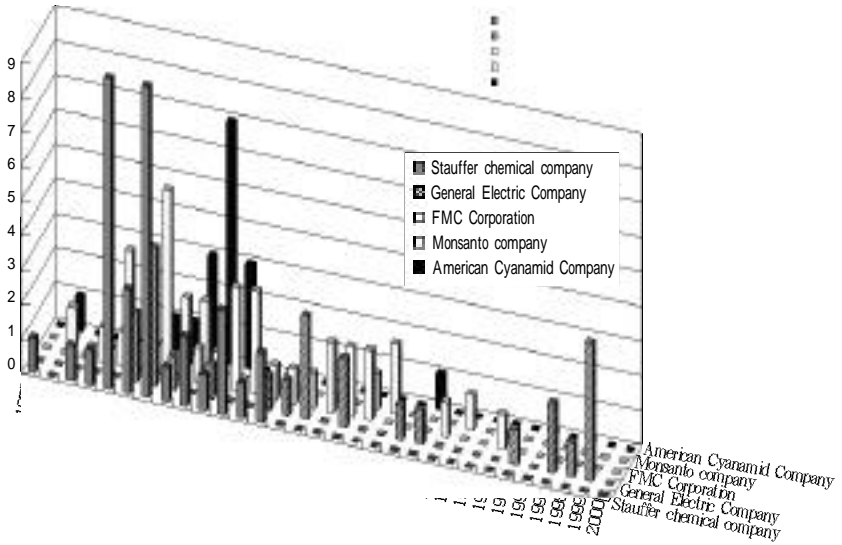
< 3-7>



< 3-8>



< 3-9 >



가

가

(3)

C08K(

)

가

(

)

가

가

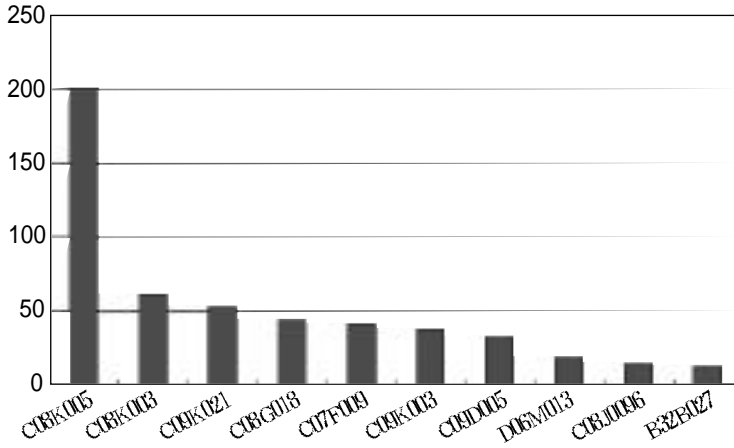
, C09K021(C09

)

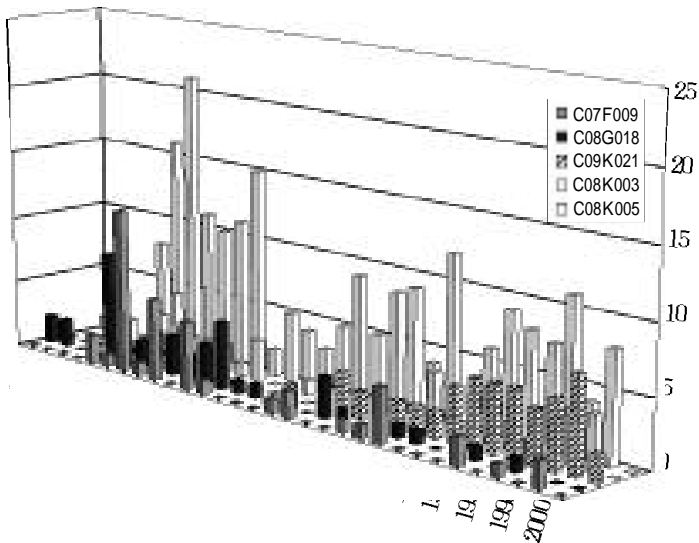
가

가

< 3-10 >



< 3-11 >



(1)

90

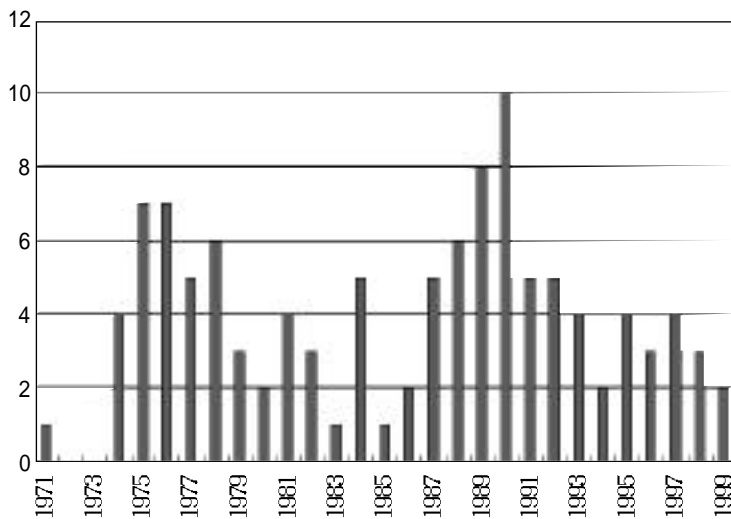
가
가

(2)

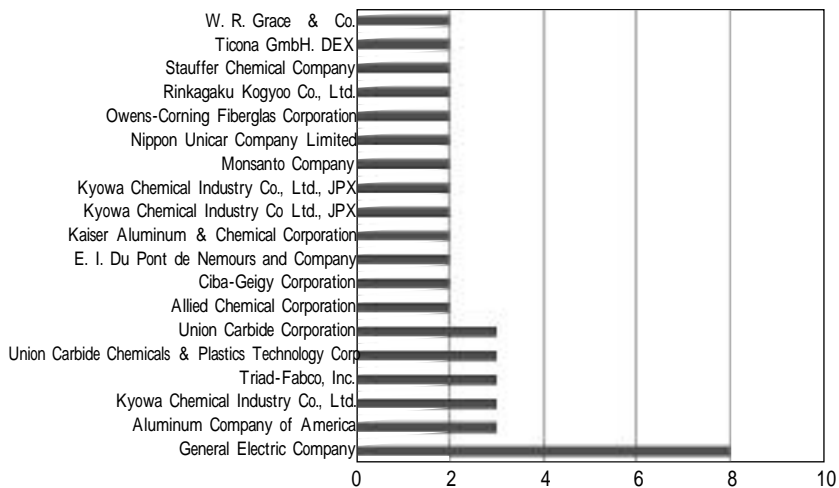
GE가 가

GE, Kyowa, Triad-

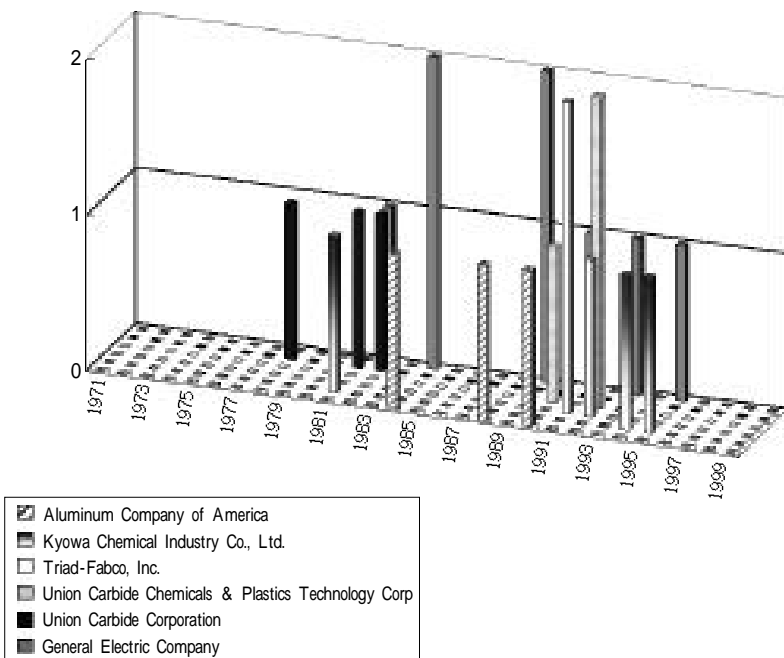
< 3-12 >



< 3-13>



< 3-14>

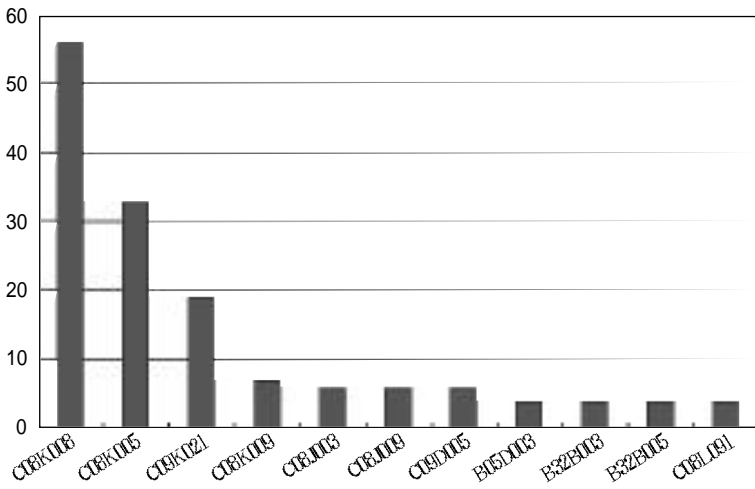


Fab 社

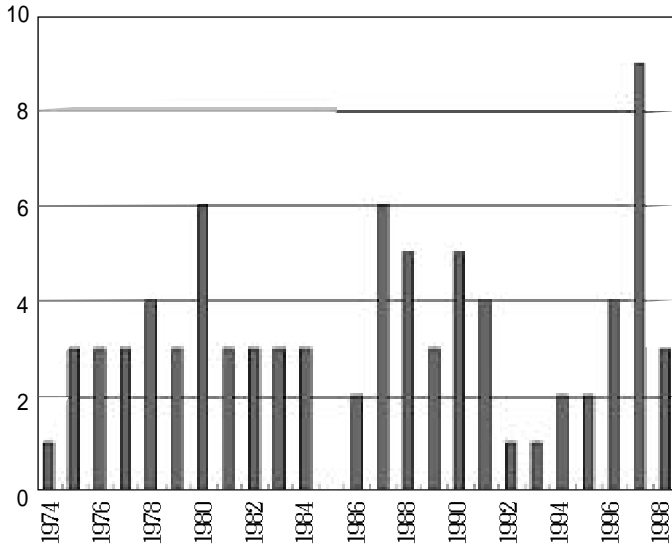
(3)

가 C08K() 가 () , C09K021(C09) 가 , C08J , " " 가

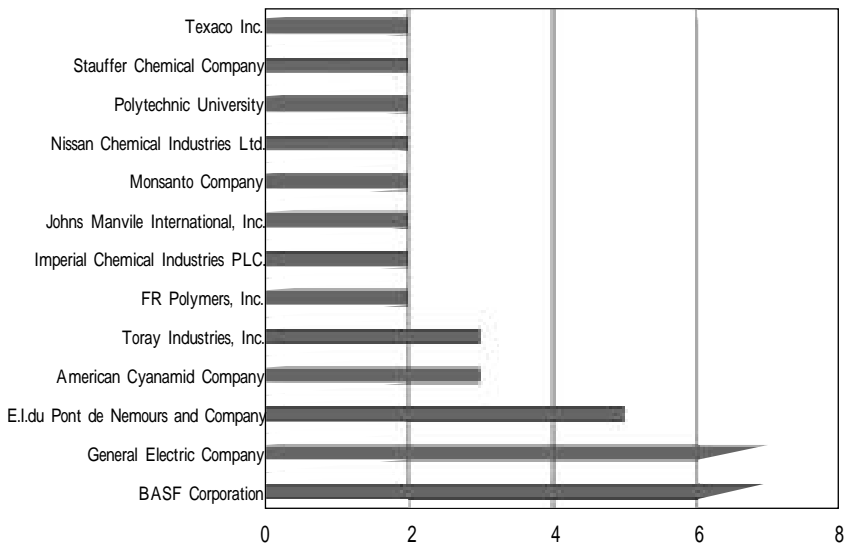
< 3-15 >



< 3-17 >



< 3-18 >



(2)

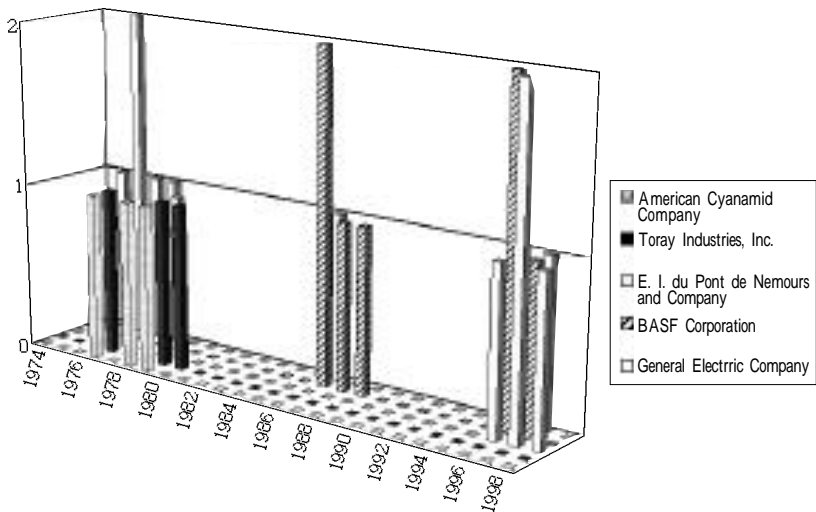
BASF, GE, duPont

3

(3)

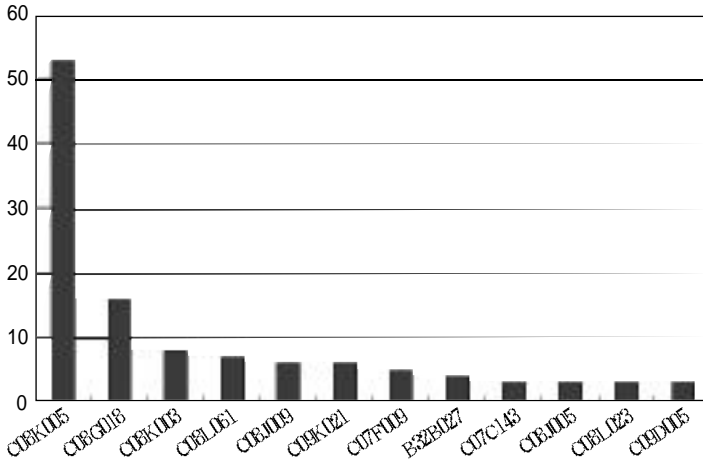
¹¹⁾ C08G018()

< 3-19 >

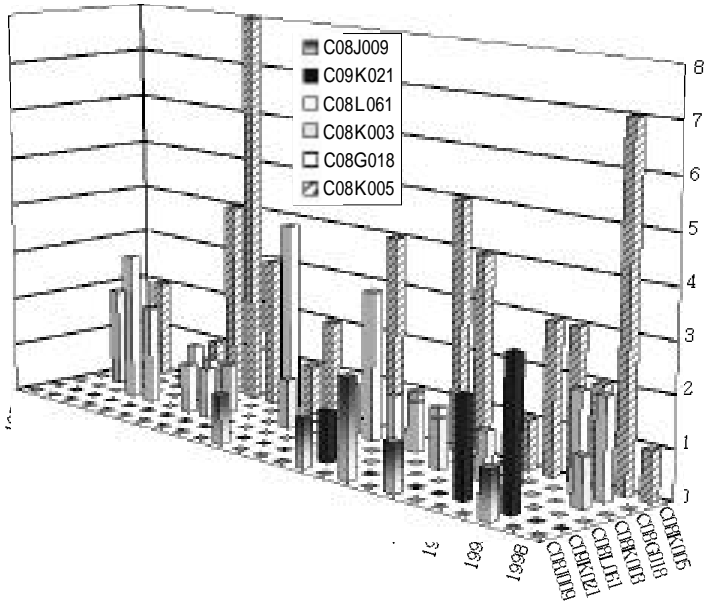


11)

< 3-20 >



< 3-21 >

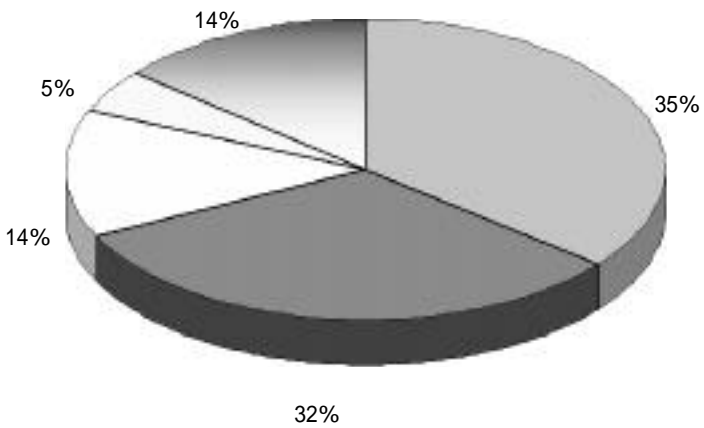


가 가
, C09K021

3.

1567 ¹²⁾,
가 35% 가 , 가 32%

< 3-22 >



)

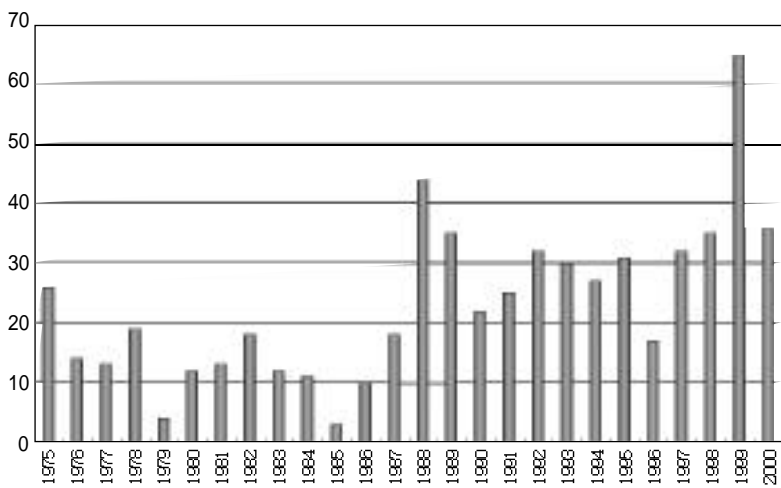
12)

가.

(1)

가 . 80
가

< 3-23 >



(2)

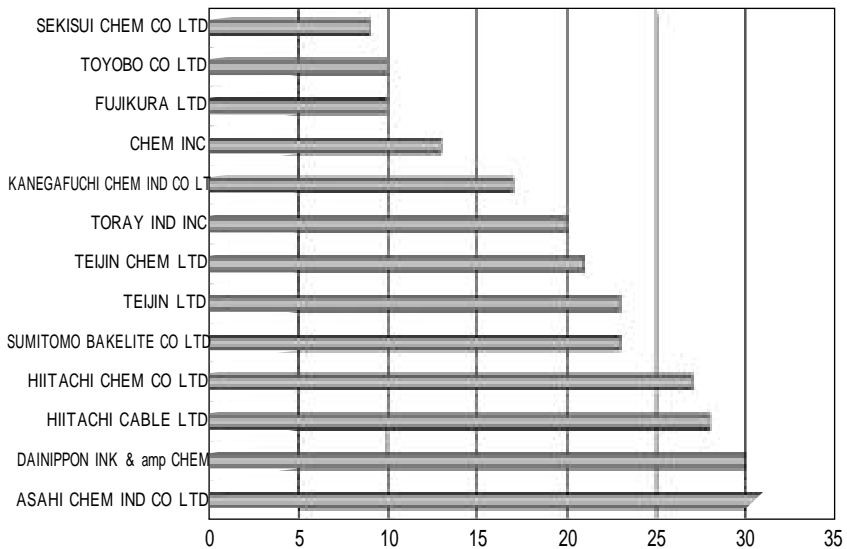
Asah社

가

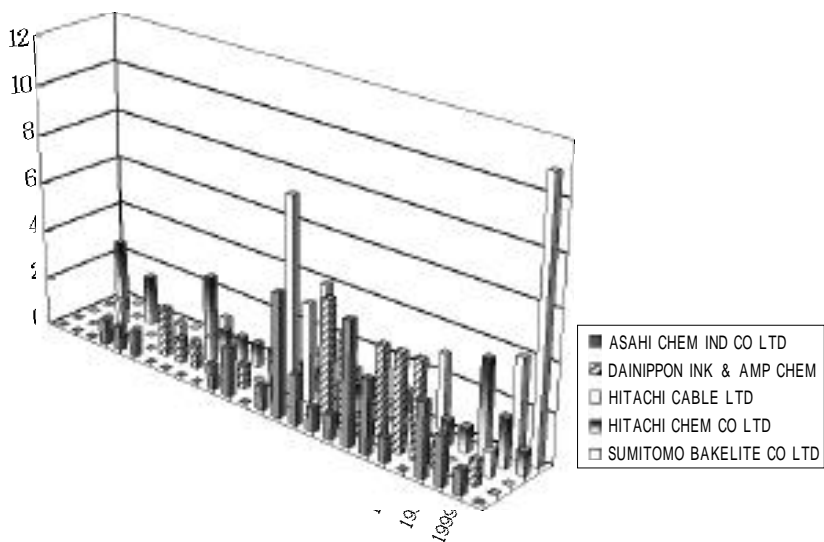
Hitach Cable

80

< 3-24 >



< 3-25 >



Sumitomo Bakelite社

(3)

C08K()
가

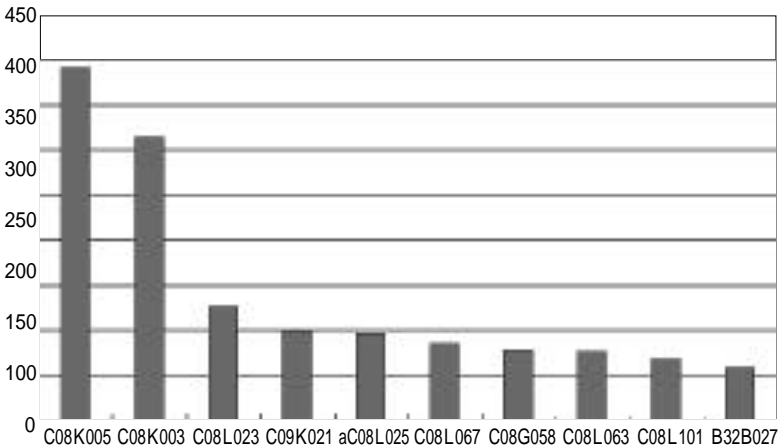
()

가 가

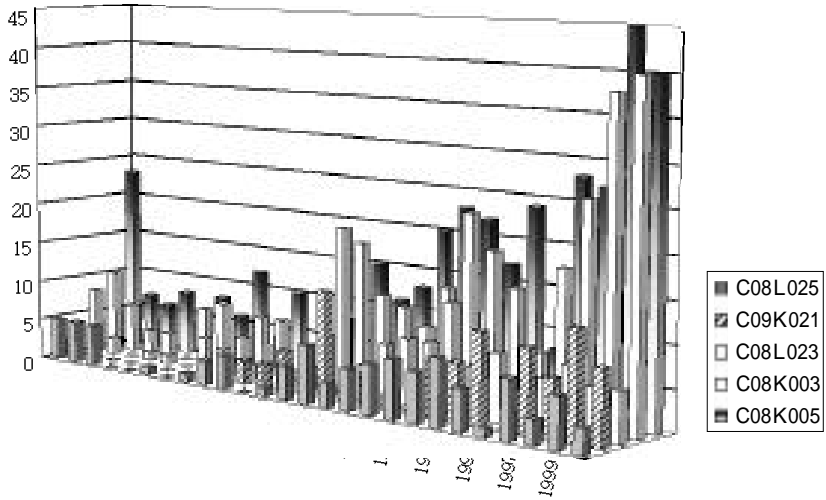
C08K

5 C08L

< 3-26 >



< 3-27 >



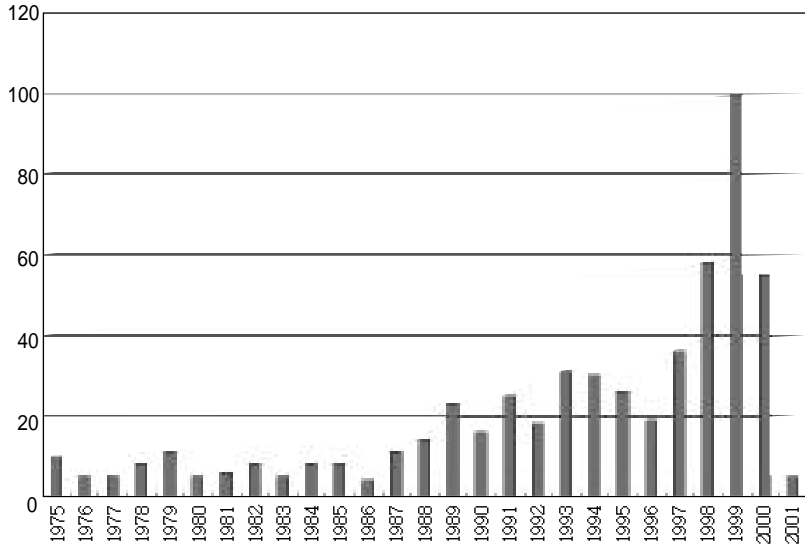
(1)

가
가 80
가

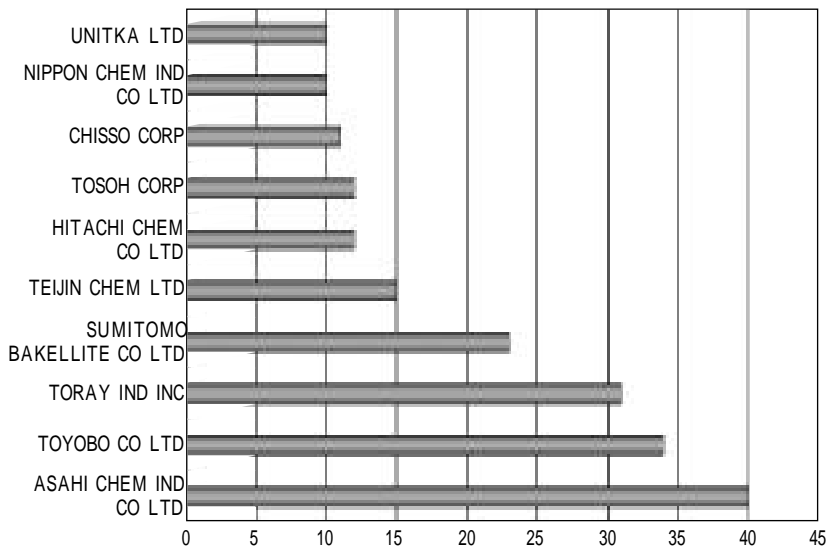
(2)

Asahi Chem Ind Co Ltd, Toyobo Co Ltd, Toray Ind Inc, Sumitomo Bakelite Co Ltd, Teijin Chem Ltd

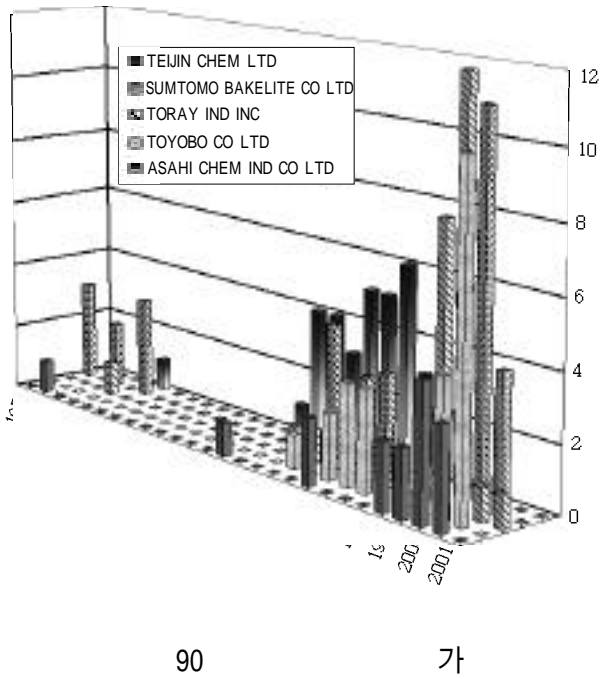
< 3-28 >



< 3-29 >



< 3-30 >

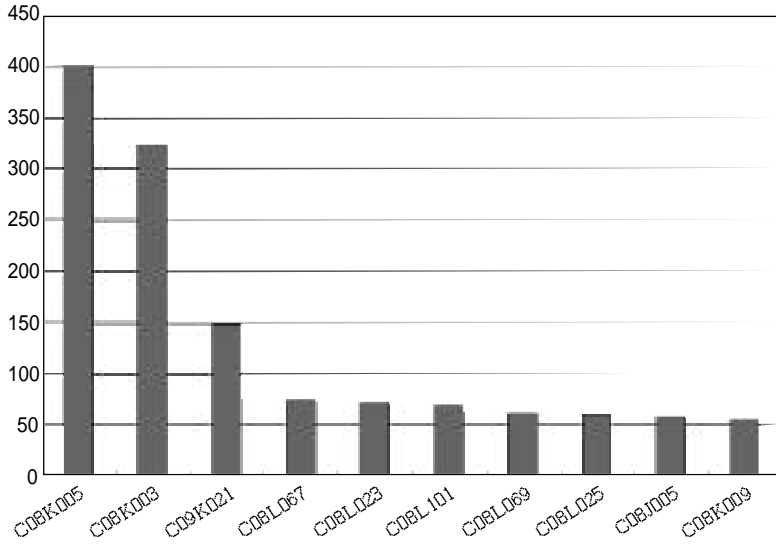


(2)

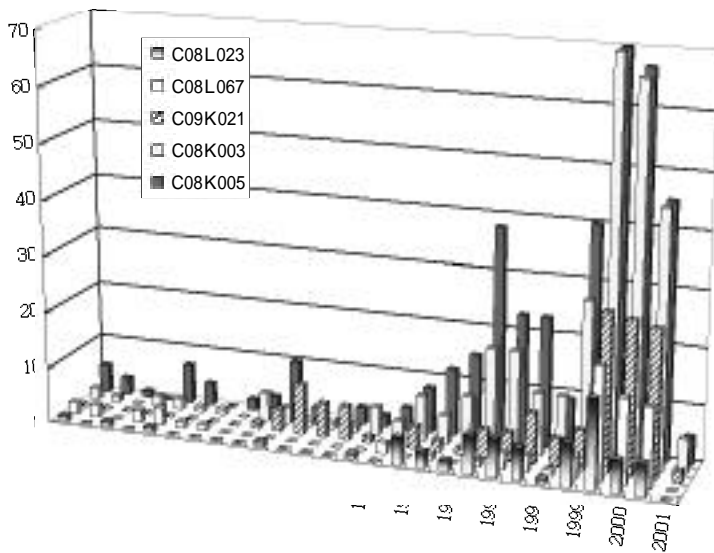
¹³⁾ C08K () 가 , () 가 .

13)

< 3-31 >



< 3-32 >



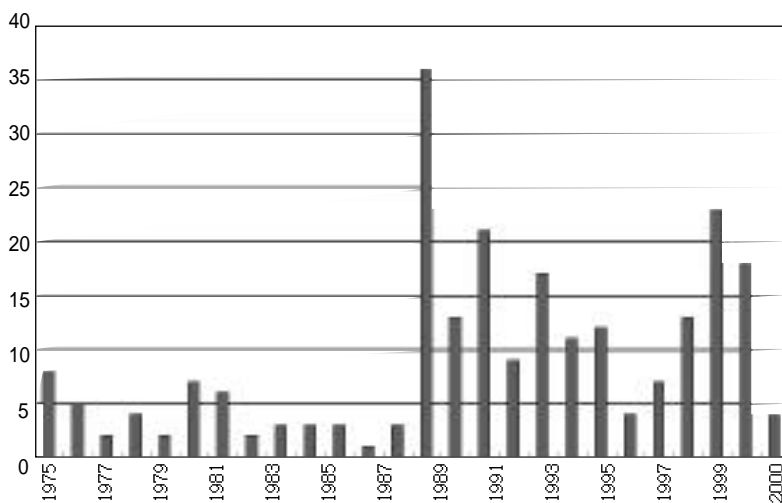
(1)

가

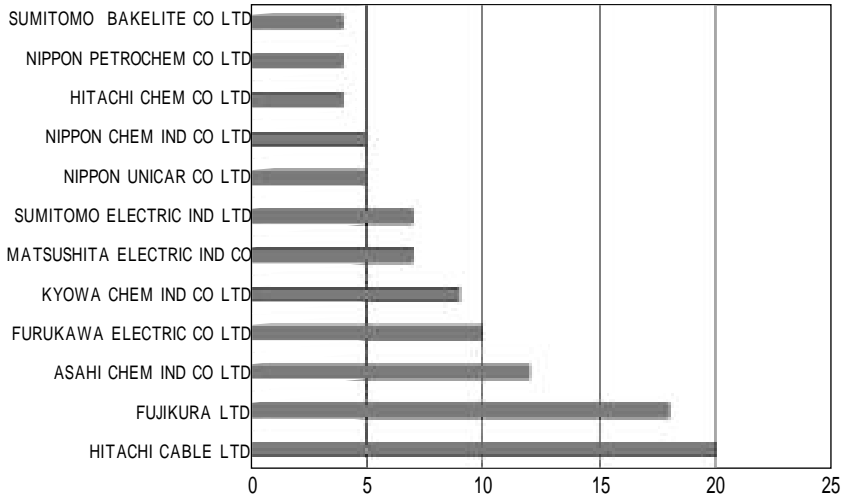
(2)

Hitachi Cable, Fujikura, Asahi Chem, Furukawa Electric, Kyowa Chem 社

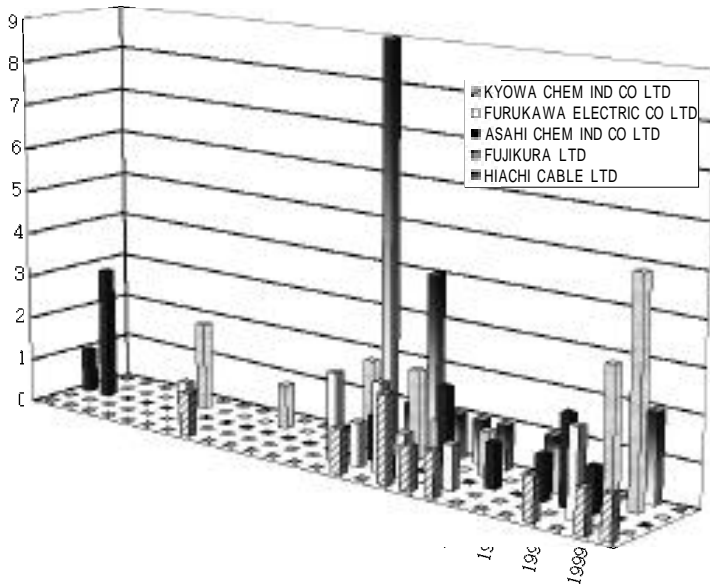
< 3-33 >



< 3-34>



< 3-35>

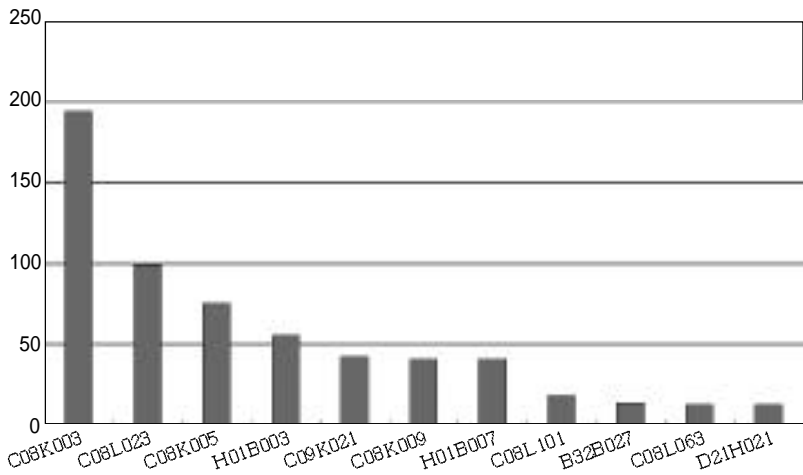


가 Hitachi Cable社
80 가 ,
Fujikura社 .

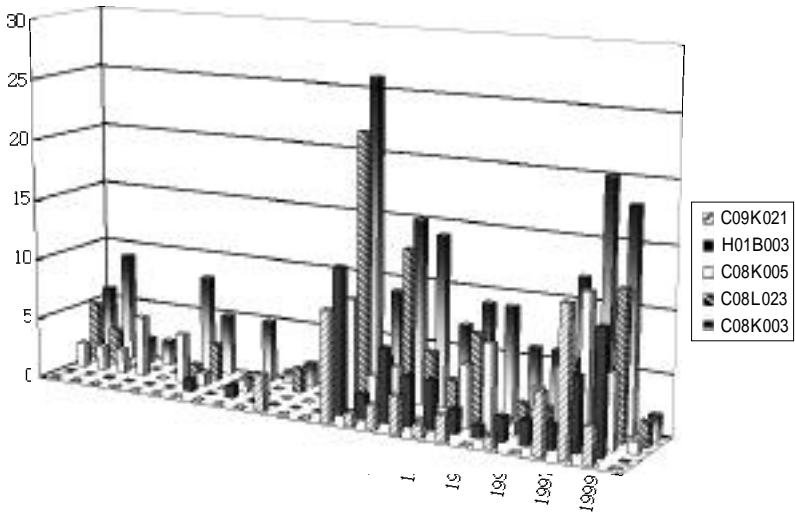
(3)

C08K()
가 ,
()
. H01B003 () 가
, 가
. 가 가

< 3-36 >



< 3-37 >

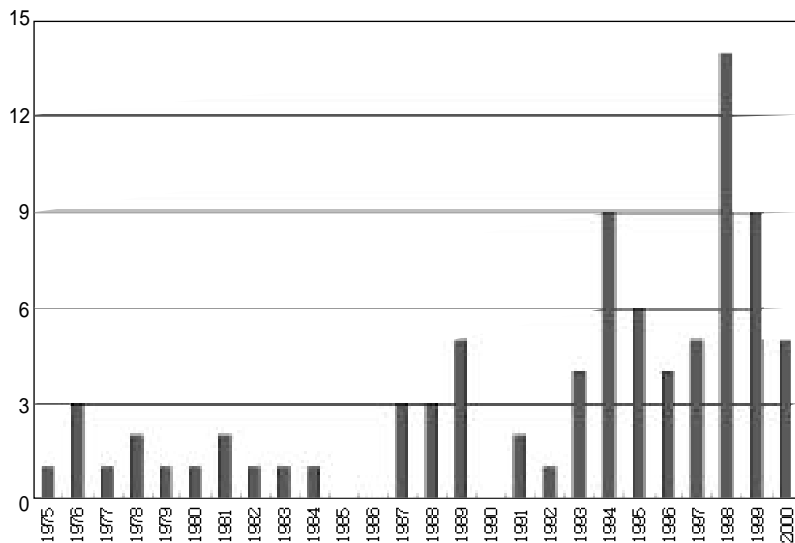


(1)

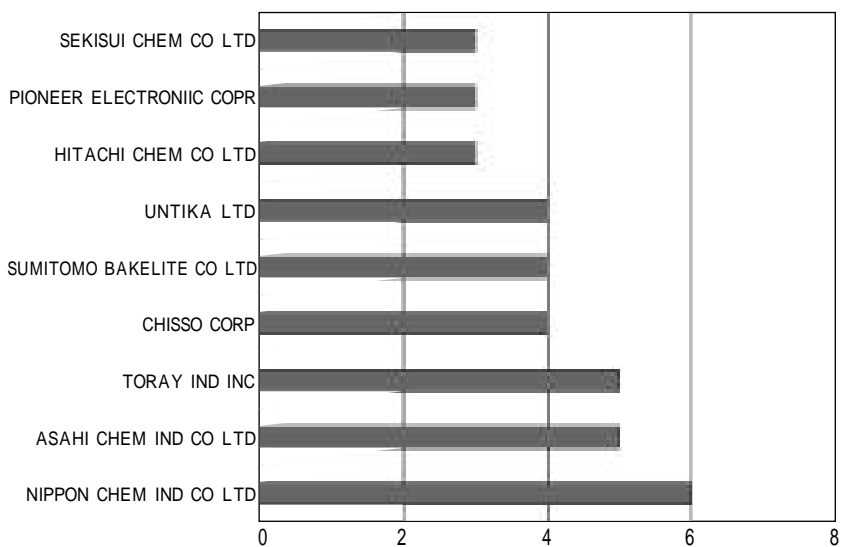
(2)

Nippon Chem, Asahi Chem, Toray, Chisso, Sumitomo Bakelite,

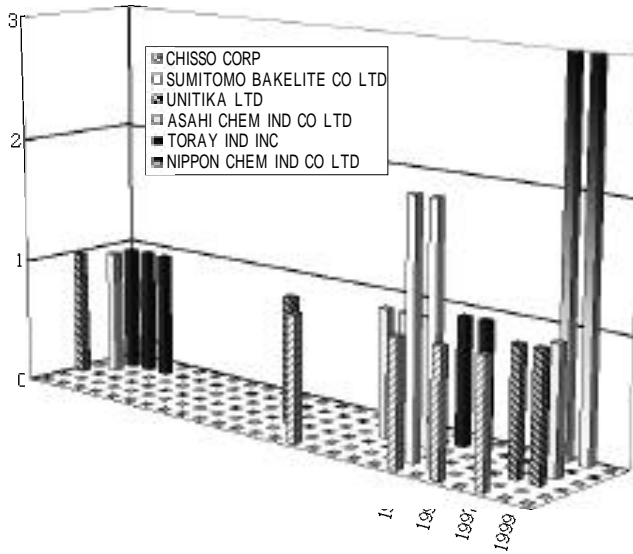
< 3-38 >



< 3-39 >



< 3-40 >

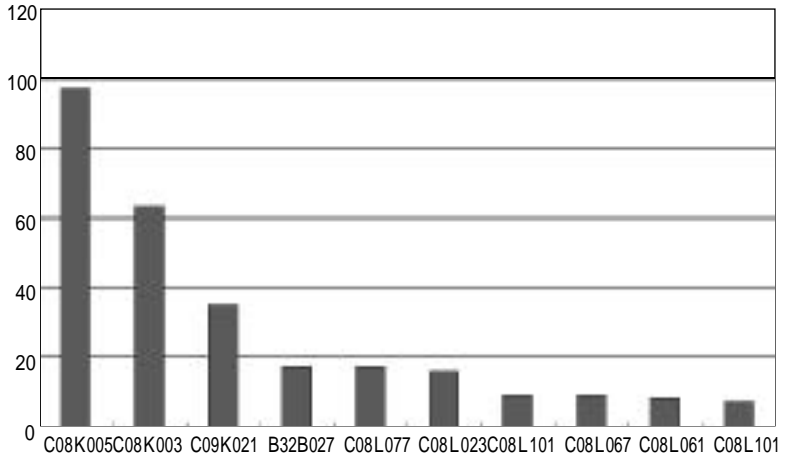


Unitika Chem 가 , Nippon Chem 가 .

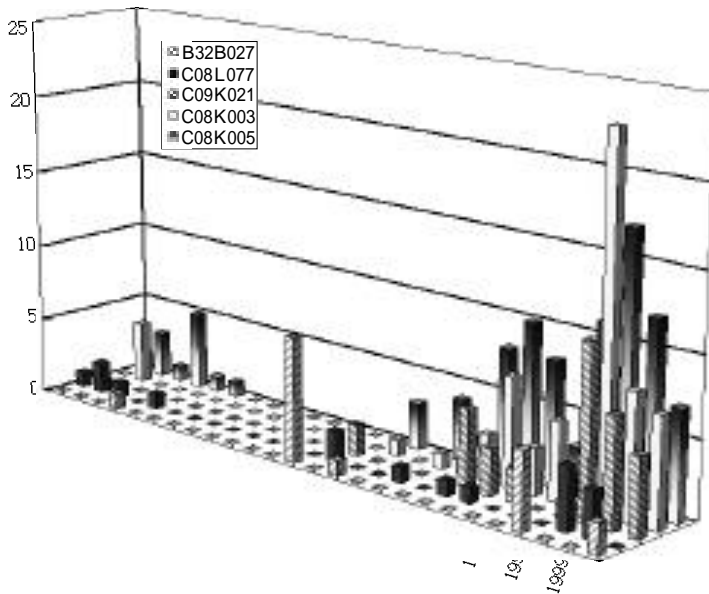
(3)

가 C08K 가 (Noise)
 . , B32B
 . 5,6 C08L .
 가

< 3-41>



< 3-42>



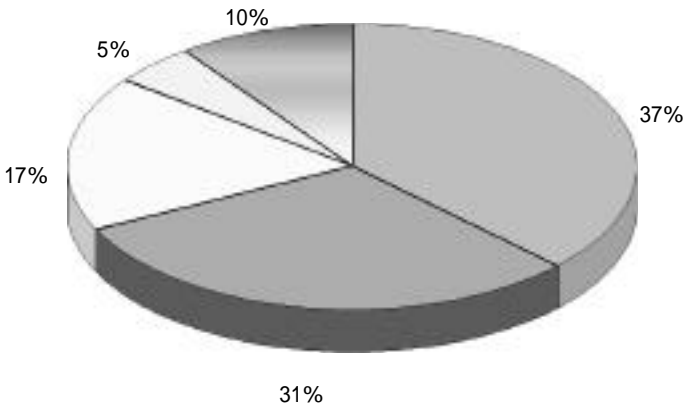
4.

가 37% 가 666 , 가 31%¹⁴⁾
가

가.

가 80 가 가

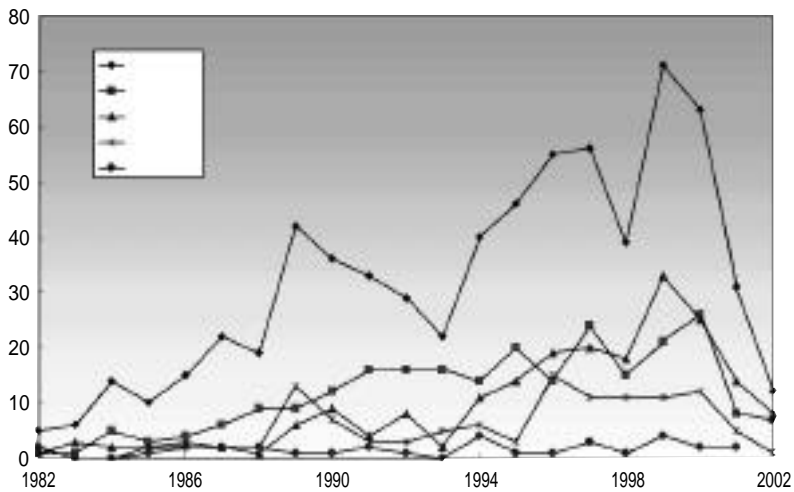
< 3-43 >



)

14)

< 3-44 >

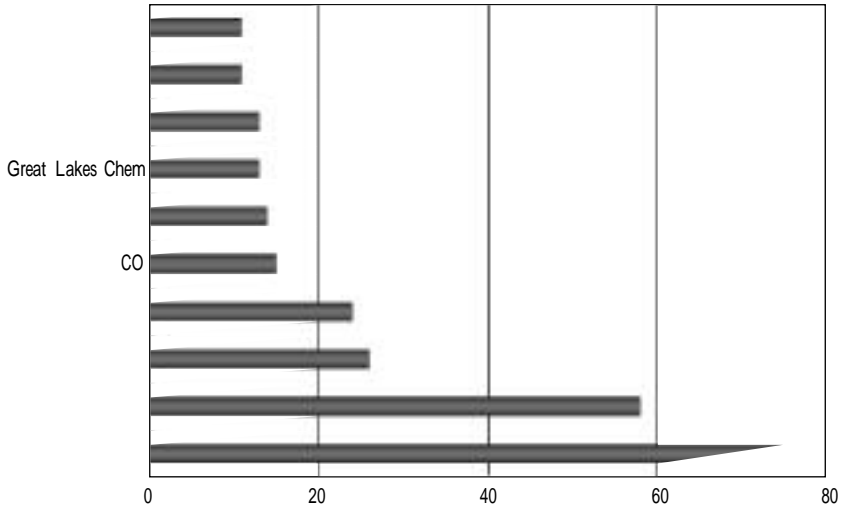


가

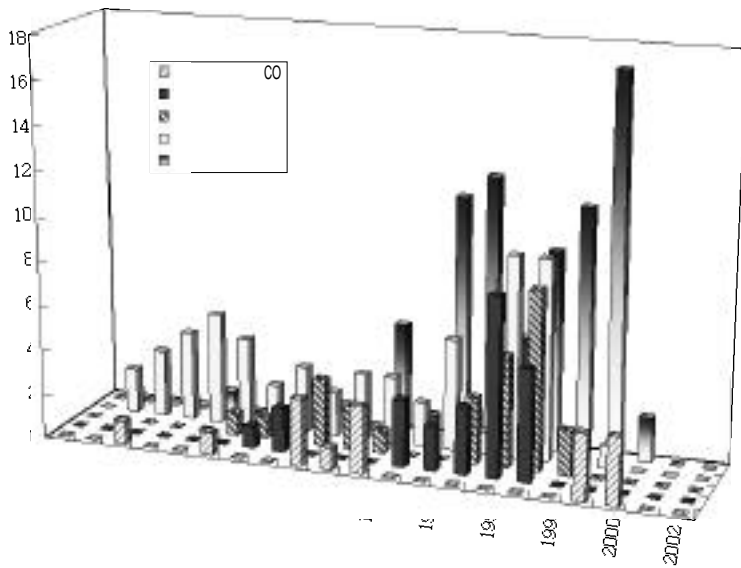
, 80
가

가

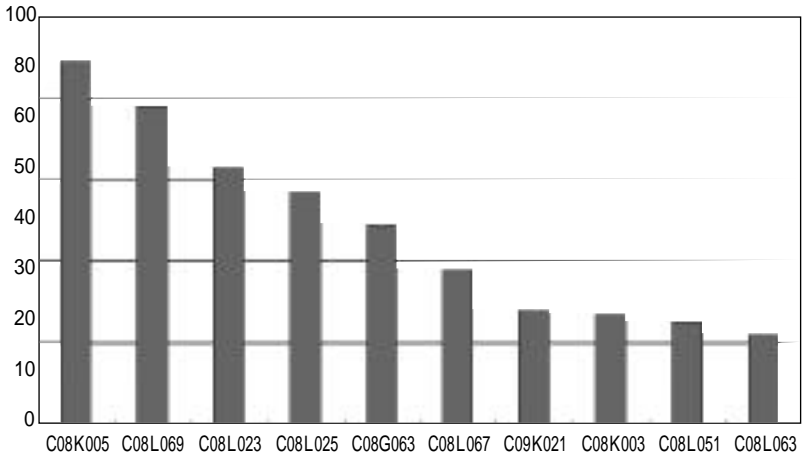
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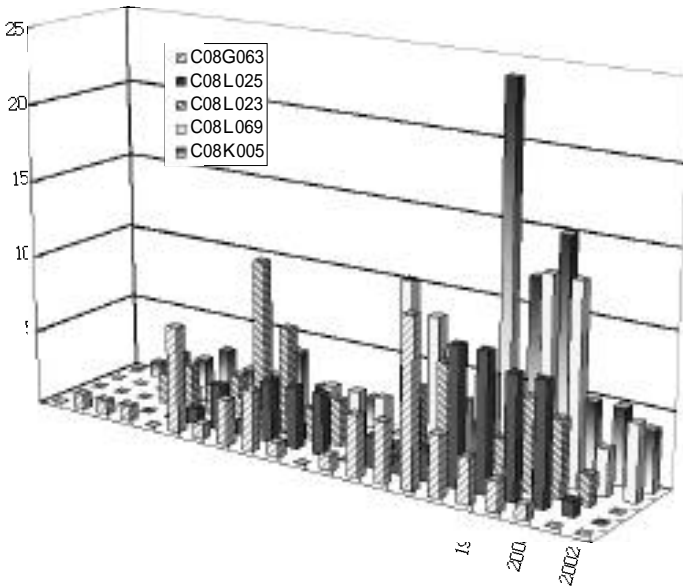
< 3-46>



< 3-47 >



< 3-48 >



5.

가 , ,
70 가
90 가
Asahi, GE,
가

4

4

가

, , 가

가

1.

가.

가

가

4-1>

가

가

가

< 4-1> 가

	(million pound)			()		
	1999	2004	AAGR(%) 1999-2004	1999	2004	AAGR(%) 1999-2004
	126.0	162.0	5.1	35.0	42.0	3.5
	19.6	23.8	4.0	7.0	7.9	2.5
, Peroxide	80.4	93.2	3.0	29.0	33.6	3.0
, PU	29.5	35.0	3.5	10.5	12.0	2.5
	19.0	22.5	3.5	14.0	17.5	4.5
	772.0	981.0	4.9	294.0	347.0	3.5
	180.0	221.0	4.2	162.0	170.0	1.0
가 ,	479.0	5586.0	4.2	143.0	160.0	2.5
	340.0	416.0	4.1	68.0	76.5	2.5
	21.6	29.5	6.5	7.5	9.5	5.0

: CEH Marketing Research Report, Plastic Additives, 2001.

< 4-2>

ABS

가

< 4-2>

ABS							()
Engineering Plastic							, ,
Epoxy Resin							PCB
Polyester							, ,
Polyolefin							, , .
Polystyren							,
Polyurethan							, 가 , ,
PVC							, , 가 , .

: SRI, Chemical Economics Handbook, 1999 , 2001 . KISTI , 2002.

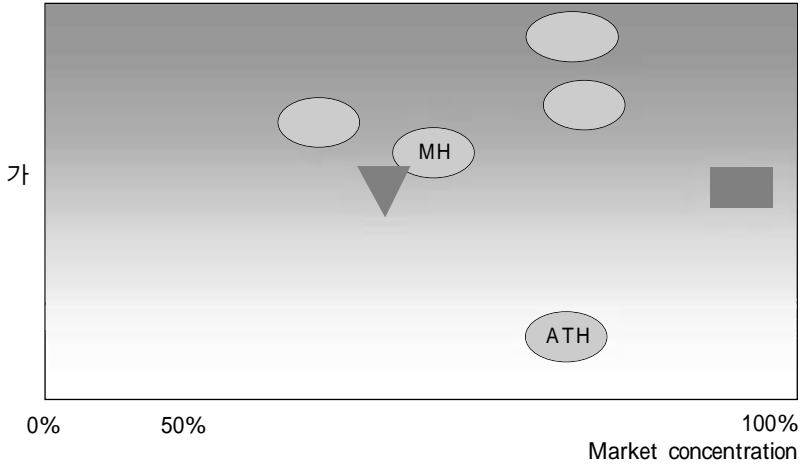
, 가 ,
PVC , PVC
가 ,

(1)

. < 4-1>

3
3 70%
(market concentration)가
Albermarle, Great Lakes, Dead Sea Bromine
3 86% , 80% 90%
가 23 가
16 가, 8 가
100
가

< 4-1>



: 가 가 , ,
: European Flame Retardant Market, Frost & Sullivan 2001, KIST

(2) PLC

Product Life Cycle

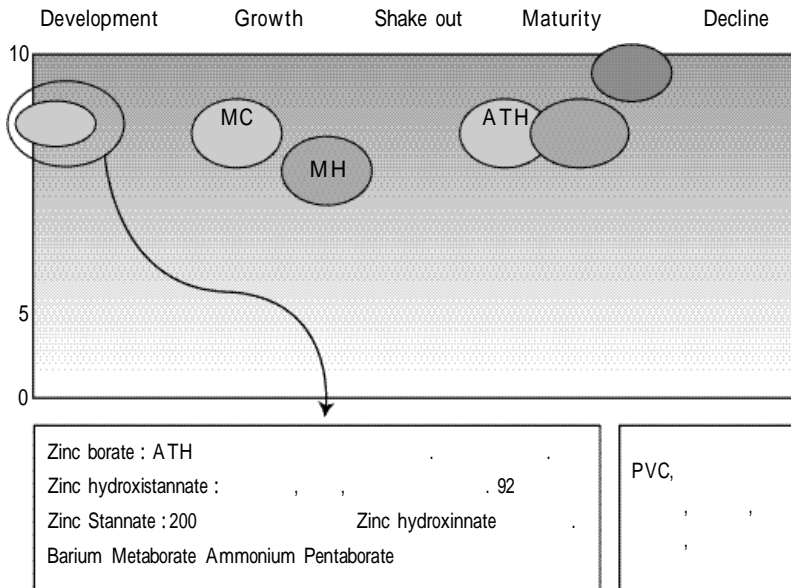
, , 가 10
/10 .

가

,
가 ,

가 가 가 ,
가
Zinc
가 ,
50%
가

< 4-2> PLC



: European Flame Retardant Market, Frost & Sullivan 2001, KISTI

가

가
, ABS

가

(2)

4

가

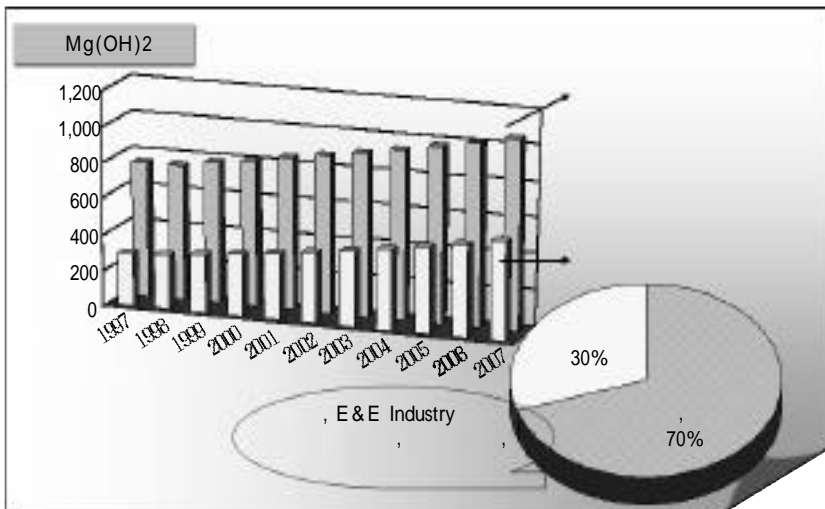
top

, $Mg(OH)_2$

< 4-3>

Telecommunication
 , $Mg(OH)_2$ 가 가
 $Mg(OH)_2$
 ,
 , IT
 가
 ATH가
 가

< 4-3> $Mg(OH)_2$



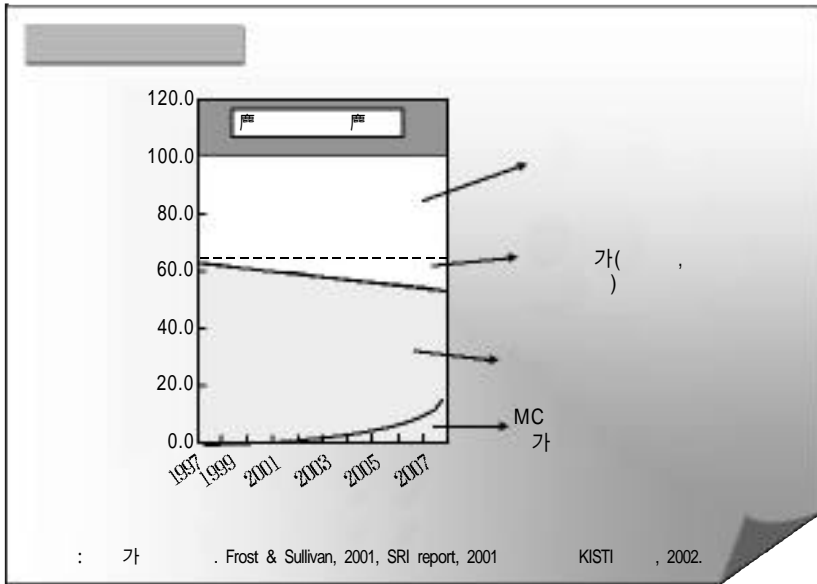
: European Flame Retardant Market, Frost & Sullivan 2001, KISTI

< 4-4>

가 , PA

MC

< 4-4>



: 가 . Frost & Sullivan, 2001, SRI report, 2001 KISTI , 2002.

: 가 , KISTI , 2002.

(2) M&A

, Zinc

가

가 가 . 가

M & A

, 가

Albermarle , Pyro-Check

Martinswerk

가 .

가 M & A

가 ,

, .

3.

가.

(1)

2001

352,000

363,300 , 172,840 , 106,620 가

가 39% 가

, (23%), (22%), (10%) ,

6%

2000

100

20

4%,

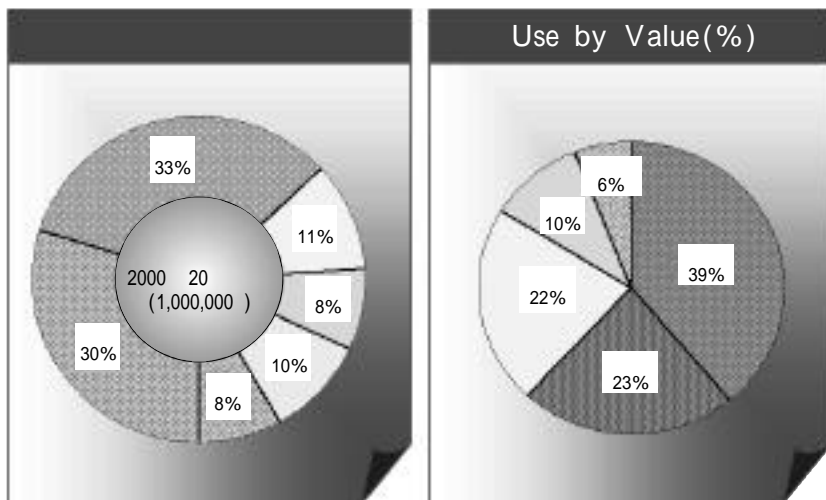
5%

60% ,

30%

10%

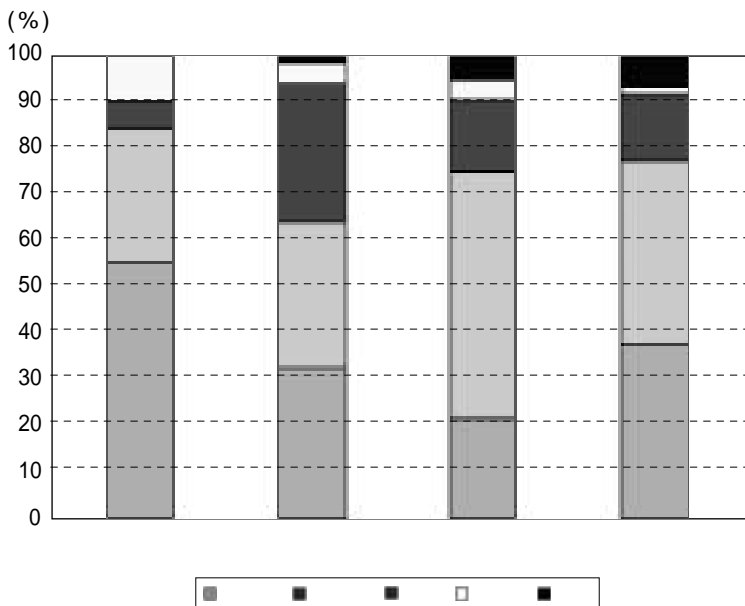
< 4-5>



: (), , 2001. 9.
가 ¹⁵⁾

15) , ()
, ()

< 4-6 >



: (1998), 가 KISTI, 2002.

가 ,

,

가 , •

가 가 .

1998 ,

가 ,

가 가

가

.

1999 294MT , 가
 ATH . ATH
 가 ,
 , ATH
 가
 ,
 가
 ATH, MH 가 가
 Frost & Sullivan(2001) 2000 2007
 (CAGR) 4% .

< 4-3> (2001)

	가 /	(million)	(%)
	\$ 2,500	163.0	21.5
ATH	\$ 469	75.0	14.1
	\$ 2,200	151.2	4.5
	\$ 1,850	55.5	10.7
	\$ 1,800	18.2	3.5
	\$ 1,490	22.4	14.4
M H	\$ 1,250	12.5	4.5
	\$ 3,400	9.4	11.1

: CEH Marketing Research Report, 2001. European Flame Retardant Chemicals Markets, 2001. KISTI , 2002.

Business Communications ,
 2000 835 , 2003
 969 . Stanford Research
 Institute(SRI)
 1999 771,000,000 2004 5%
 ATH , 가 , 2004
 5% ,
 , TV, 2004
 6%
 가
 가

< 4-4>

(:)

	1996	1999	2004	1999 ~ 2004
ATH	317.0	364.0	463.0	5.0%
	139.0	165.0	220.0	6.0%
	46.0	53.0	64.0	4.0%
	55.0	66.0	88.0	6.0%
	45.0	48.0	54.0	2.0%
	33.0	35.0	38.0	1.5%
	33.0	40.0	53.0	6.0%
	668.0	771.0	980.0	5.0%

: CEH Marketing Research Report, Plastic Additives, 2001

가 1-2%

가
M & A

가

가 / 가
가가 1989 1996
가 , 5 가

1% 가 , 2004 60 가

< 4-5>

(:)

	1988	1991	1996	1999	2004	1999-2004
ATH	35.0	40.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	0%
	26.0	39.9	60.0	57.0	60.0	1.0%
	12.0	17.0	19.3	18.5	19.3	1.0%
	10.0	11.6	17.0	22.0	25.5	3.0%
	4.9	5.0	5.3	2.1	1.8	-3.0%
	-	-	9.0	10.5	10.8	0.5%
	87.9	112.6	149.5	152.1	159.4	1.0%

: CEH Marketing Research Report, Plastic Additives, 2001

(2) 가

(가) 가

가

. Albermarle

가

가

가 2000

< 4-6> 2000 가

(: US\$/kg)

ATH	0.30-0.35	0.50-1.55	0.45-0.85
	1.40-1.60	2.5	2.50-3.60
		2.2	
	0.90-2.50		2.80-4.35
	1.15-1.75		2.80-4.15
	1.80-2.00	1.9	4.65-6.50
	0.50-0.80	1.5	1.30-1.55

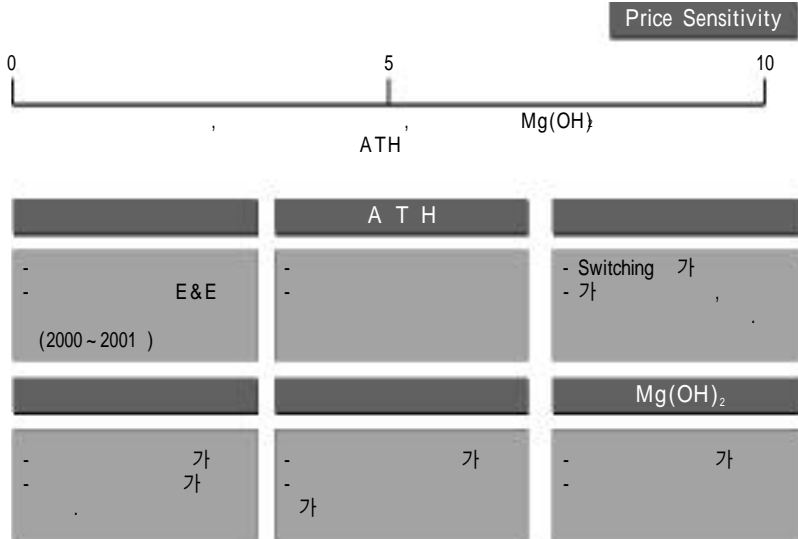
* 1999 가

* 1) Tetrabrobisphenol A 가

: CEH report, SRI International, 2001, European Chemical Flame Retardant Market, 2001. KISTI , 2002.

TBBA 가 1998 2.2-2.3
 2001 2/4 1.6
 TBBA 가 , TBBA, DBDE
 가
 가
 ATH Mg(OH)
 가 Mg(OH)
 , 가
 가
 가
 가 US\$1 ,
 US\$3~4
 () 가 (price sensitivity)
 가 가 ,
 가 가 가 가
 가 가
 가 ,
 가 가
 가 가

< 4-7> 가



: European Chemical Flame Retardant Market, 2001. KISTI, 2002.

가
가

(3)

18 , 23 ,
18 가 . 가

Great Lakes, Albermarle, Dead Sea가

46 48%

Albermarle

1998

가

1999 2001

가 . Great Lakes

Anzon

가 .

, Akzo Nobel

. Great Lakes Bayer가

DSM Melapur,

Agrolinz Melapur,

Budenheim,

< 4-7>

()

Company	Alumina Trihydrate	Brominated Hydrocarbons	Phosphate Esters	Antimony Oxide	Chlorinated Hydrocarbons
Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc.					
Albemarle Corporation					
Alcan Aluminu, Corporation					
Alcoa Inc.					
AluChem Inc.					
Amsoec Chemical Corporation					
Dead Sea Bromine					
Dover Chemical Corporation(ICC)					
Ferro Corporation					
FMC Corporation					
Great Lakes Chemical Corporation/Anzon					
J.M.Huber Corporation					
Kaiser LaRoche Hydrate Partners					
Occidental Chemical Corporation/Laurel					
Rhodia Inc.					
Solutia Inc.					

: Frost & Sullivan, European Flame Retardant Chemicals Market, 2001

< 4-8> ()

Company	ATH	MH
3V Sigma		
Agrolinz melamine		
Akzo Nobel functional Chemicals by		
Albemarle Europe SPRL		
Alcan Chemicals Europe		
Alcoa World Chemicals		
Alpha Calcit Fuilstoff KG		
Aluminium Pechiney		
Astaris		
BASF Aktiengesellschaft		
Bayer AG		
Borax Europe Limited		
Budenheim(see Chemjsche Fabrik Budenheim)		
Caffaro		
Campine nv		
Chemische Fabrik Budenheim		
Clariant		
Cytec Industries BV		
Dead Sea Bromine Group		

Company	ATH	MH
Dover Chemical Corporation		
DSM Melamine Limburg		
DSM Melapur		
Ferro Corporation		
FMC Foret		
Great Lakes Chemical(Europe)		
Huber Engineered Materials		
Incemin AG		
Ineos Chlor		
Italmatch Chemicals		
Joseph Storey & Co Ltd		
Kisuma Chemicals BV		
Leuna-Tenside		
Martinswerk		
Mines de la Lucette(see Produits Chimiques de la Lucette)		
Nabaltec		
Nuoya Sima srl		
Produits Chimiques de la Lucette		
Quimica del Chica		
Rhodia SA		

: Frost & Sullivan, European Flame Retardant Market, 2001

11 가 , DSM Melapur가
67%
Alusuisse Martinswerk ATH
55% 가
Alcan Chemical Nabalwerk

(4)

가 , / ,
가 , 가
2001 1/4 가 , 2000 4/4
가 , LG
가
10
M & A

가 ,
 가 ,
 가 .
 ,
 .
 가 .
 가 가
 POC! PO 가 , 가 ,
 가
 가 , 가
 가
 , 가
 , 가
 가
 가

가 ,
가 .

(1)

2000 1990
2000 9% 16) 2000
100,000 (2,180) , 2001
20% 80,000 .

< 4-9>

(:)

	1996	1997	1998	2000	2001
	7,000	8,345	8,795	10,000	8,100
	30,670	39,300	40,800	55,000	45,000
	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000	5,500
MC	-	-	-	400	400
	21,700	18,156	18,156	28,600	21,000
	62,370	68,801	70,751	100,000	80,000

: 1) 가 17)

2) Chemical Information Service, , 1998.

3) (), , 2001.9.

16) (), , 2001.9.

17) 가 ()LG , , () , ()

2002 1999 80,000 90,000

(55%)가 , 가

10% 10,000 가

90% 90,000

가 55% 가

가

< 4-10> (2000)

	(:)	(:)	(:%)	
	10,000	120	10	
	55,000	1,320	55	BEO
	6,000	145	6	
	400	12	0.4	
	28,600	583	28.6	
	100,000	2,180	100	

: 1) 가

2) (), , 2001.9.

가 가

가

가

(6,000) 6.7%(400) ,

Melamine

Cyanurate가 70%, Melamine Phosphate가 30%가

(2)

< 4-11>

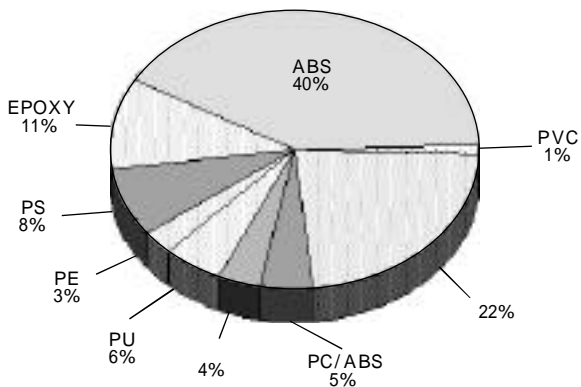
ABS, PVC

ABS,

PU(

), PC/ABS

< 4-8>



: 가 , KISTI 2002.

< 4-11>

ABS	○	○			○	
PVC		○				
PS						
PE		○			○	
EPOXY						
PU		○			○	
MPPO						
PC/ABS			○			
PA				○		
PMMA						○

: : , : , : 가
: 가 , KISTI , 2002.

PA
ABS, PS, PVC, PMMA
, ABS, PS 가

90%(90,000)가
100%
, 75% , 90% 가

< 4-12>

가

, PP/PE, PS/HIPS, PET/PBT,

가
가¹⁸⁾ DSM Melapur,
가
DSM Melapur 40%, 40%, 20%

< 4-12 >

M A K E R			
Ya Xing			
Oxy Chem.			
Dover Chem.	FR		
Great Lake Chemicals	GLC Korea		Tetrabromo bisphenol-A
Dead Sea Bromine			
Albermale Corp.			
Tosoh			
Suzuhiro Chemical			
, LG ,	-		
Daihachi			25%
Akzo Nobel			
Rinkagaku			
	-		
Nissan Chemical			
	DSM Melapur		
Kyowa Chem.			10%가
Asahi Glass	-		
	-		
	-		
	-		

: 1) 가 , KISTI .

2) Chemical Information Service, , 1998.

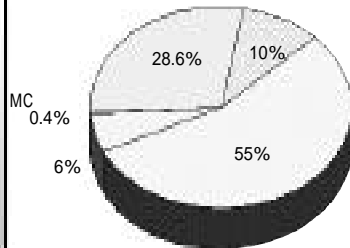
18) : www.melapur.com

(3) 가

가
 , 가 , 가
 .
 가 , ,
 가 , \$0.7 1.5/kg, \$2
 2.2/kg, \$2 2.5/kg, \$1.7 2/kg .
 가
 \$3 4/kg 가 가 .

< 4-13> 가

	()	()	가 (\$/kg)
	10,000	120	0.7-1.5
	55,000	1,320	2-2.2
	6,000	145	2-2.5
MC	400	12	3
	28,600	583	1.7-2
	100,000	2,180	-



: 가 KISTI , 2002.

(4)

(가)

< 4-14>

가

, LG , B .
E - O(Bromated Epoxy Oligomer)
TBBA(Tetrabromobisphenol-A)

< 4-14>

		Handy Chem., Ya Xing, Dow Chem.	, LG , ,
		DeadSea Bromine, Albermarle, Great Lakes, Tosoh	, LG , ,
		Daihachi, Akzo-Japan, Courtaulds, Hoechst, Albright & Wilson	, , , LG ,
		Agrolinz Meramin, DSM Melapur, BASF, Elf Atochem, Nissan Chemical	,
	, ,	, ,	, LG , , BASF, LG , WISCOM

: 1) 가

2) Chemical Information Service, , 1998.

3) (), , 2001.9.

4) <http://www.cischem.com>

25%

1998

10%

11 가

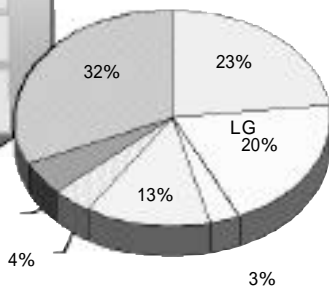
()

, LG ,

< 4-15>

	-	, LG ,
	-	, LG ,
		, , LG ,
MC	-	, LG ,
		, LG , LG , , BASF, WISCOM

< 4-9>



: 가 , KIST , 2002.

, LG ,
, BASF, WISCOM , < 4-9>

가

가

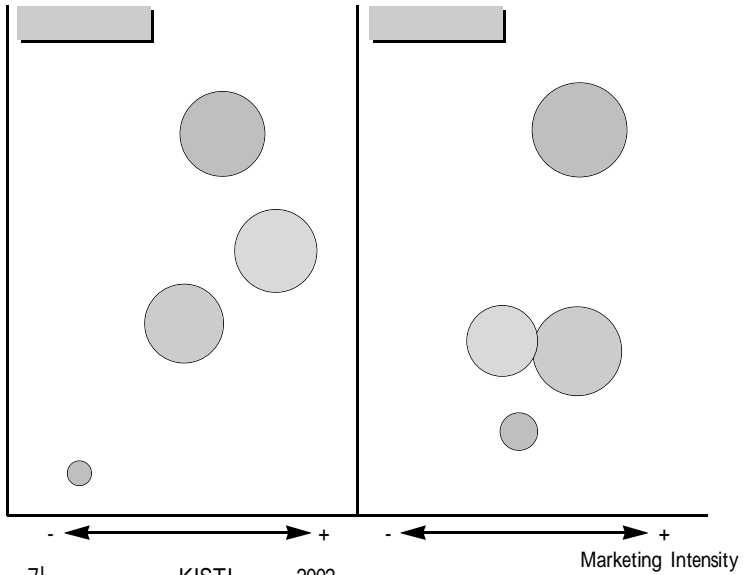
5

< 4-10>

가 가

가

< 4-10> 5



: 가 , KISTI , 2002.

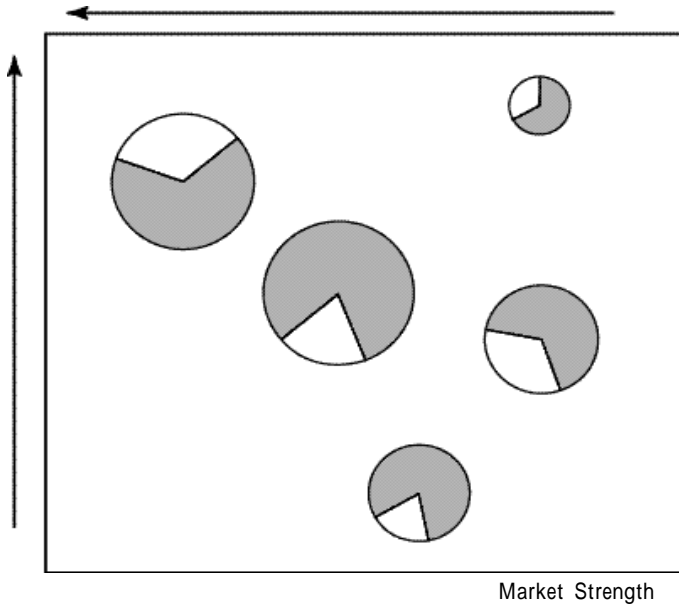
가 가
가

(1)

1 3

가
가

< 4-11 >



: KISTI , 2002.

< 4-11>
 가 Frost & Sullivan
 ,
 가 가
 < 4-11>
 ,
 가 ,
 가

(2)

2000 ~ 2004 70%
 5%
 2000 ~ 2007 CAGR 4%

¹⁹⁾

가

19) European Flame Retardant Market, Frost & Sullivan, 2001

< 4-16> (,)

	()				()			
	1996	1999	2004	1999-2004	1996	1999	2004	1999-2004
A T H	317.0	364.0	463.0	5.0%	42.0	42.0	42.0	0%
	139.0	165.0	220.0	6.0%	60.0	57.0	60.0	1.0%
	101.0	119.0	152.0	5.0%	17.0	22.0	25.5	3.0%
	45.0	48.0	54.0	2.0%	19.3	18.5	19.3	1.0%
	33.0	35.0	38.0	1.5%	5.3	2.1	1.8	-3.0
	33.0	40.0	53.0	6.0%	9.0	10.5	10.8	0.5%
	668.0	771.0	980.0	5.0%	149.5	152.1	159.4	1.0%

: CEH Marketing Research Report, Plastic Additives, 2001

< 4-17> (: ton)

1996	62,370
1997	68,801
1998	70,751
1999	80,000
2000	100,000
2001	80,000

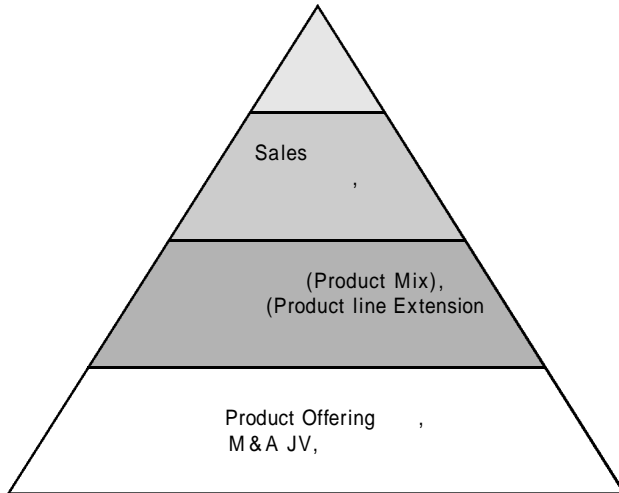
: 1) 가
2) CIS, , 1998.

1990 2000
2001 20%가 가
가 2001
2002
2000
가(25%) 가
100,000

가

1996 1999
CAGR(5.10%)
9.11
2001 , Y2K 가 가
2000

< 4-12 >



: 가 , Frost & Sullivan, European Flame Retardant Market, 2001, KIST

가

가 가

offering 가

가

가

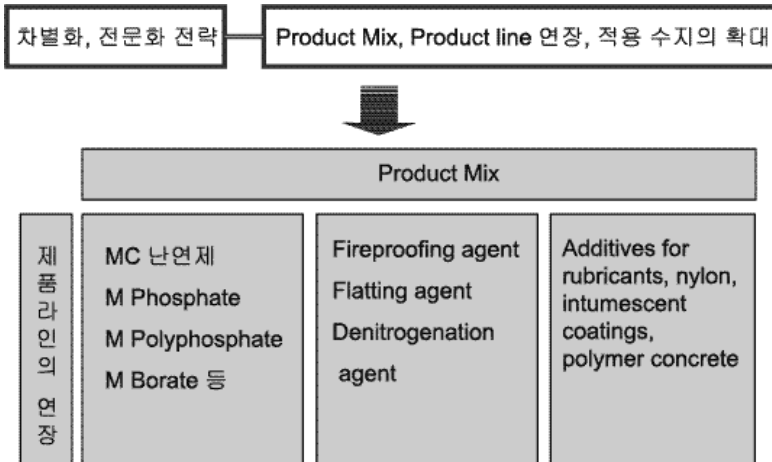
offering

M & A가

가 Joint Venture, , M & A

offering

< 4-13> R&D ()



: 가 , KIST , 2002.

Sales
commerce

R&D

Globalization

E-

.

가 가

가 가 ,

,

.

2005-6

가

가

Product Mix Product Extention

1. Frost & Sullivan, "European flame retardant market", 2001
2. Gale Group, "U.S. Market Trend & Forecasts", 2001.
3. Gerard, J.-F., "Use of melamine with other minerals as flame retardants", Additives for Polymers, 11, 8, 1999.
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11. , " 가 가 가 ", 가 , 65, 2001.
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13. (), “ VS. ”, Chemical Report, 100, 1999.
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17. , “ : 가 ”, 2001.
15. <http://www.bok.or.kr>
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21. <http://www.koplas.net/information/data-b04-05.htm>
22. <http://www.melapur.com>
23. <http://www.m-kagaku.co.jp>
24. <http://www.nanoin.com>
25. <http://www.nissanchem.co.jp>
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2002 12 28



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