

6 :

(bentonite) (activated carbon) (swelling)

가

(size exclusion based-selectivity)가 lysozyme, trypsin, riboflavin 가 pH 6 buffer , 20 MCM -41 , 가

riboflavin 가 [1]. 3 MCM -48 1 MCM -41

가 MCM -48 가

MCM -41

/ 가

hexamethyldisilazane lysozyme 2 가 , [2]. 가

가

[3]. pH 가 [4,5]. pH 가 buffer ions, substrate, product, 가 가 30 -60

[6], sol-gel matrix[7], [8-11]

OH [11], -
encapsulation [12], [13] .

isoelectric point pH 2 2 (-) .
pH isoelectric point 가
(+)

isoelectric point 가 pH 10 [14]. cytochrome c (+)
(-) MCM -41, MCM -48, SBA -15,
swelling agent 가 SBA -15
가 가 [11].
가 40 -70% 가

가 SBA -15(56 , 100)
MCM -41(35), MCM -48(24) 가
24 , 35
가 가
가
[3]. 40 가 silica gel
SBA -15 silica gel

[15]. 가
가 가 'cage'
가

TEOS(tetra ethyl orthosilicate) TMOS(tetramethyl orthosilicate)
[16,17].
condensation

sodium silicate [15].
 Sodium silicate - 120 -400 가

horseradish peroxidase(HRP) glucose -6 -phosphate dehydrogenase(G6PDH)

가 100%가
 HRP ABTS(azinobis -ethylbenz -thiazoline -
 sulfonic acid) free enzyme 73% , G6PDH
 glucose -6 -phosphate 36% -

pH HRP free enzyme pH 2 9
 , - pH 4 가
 , - pH 5 가 가
 , - pH가
 , - pH 7, 30 가
 , - 가

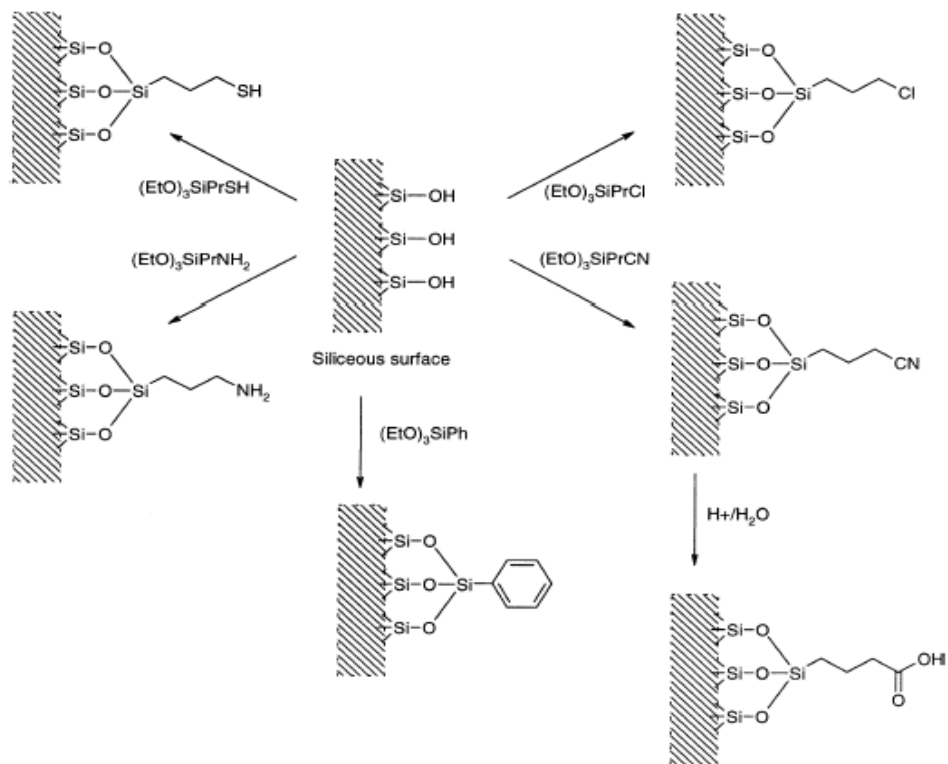
가 denaturation 가 reagent
 , - [18].
 , hydrophilic 20 -100 가 ,
 , hydrophobic 가 open -pore 가

biosensor[19], biocatalytic[20], biomolecule separation systems[21]

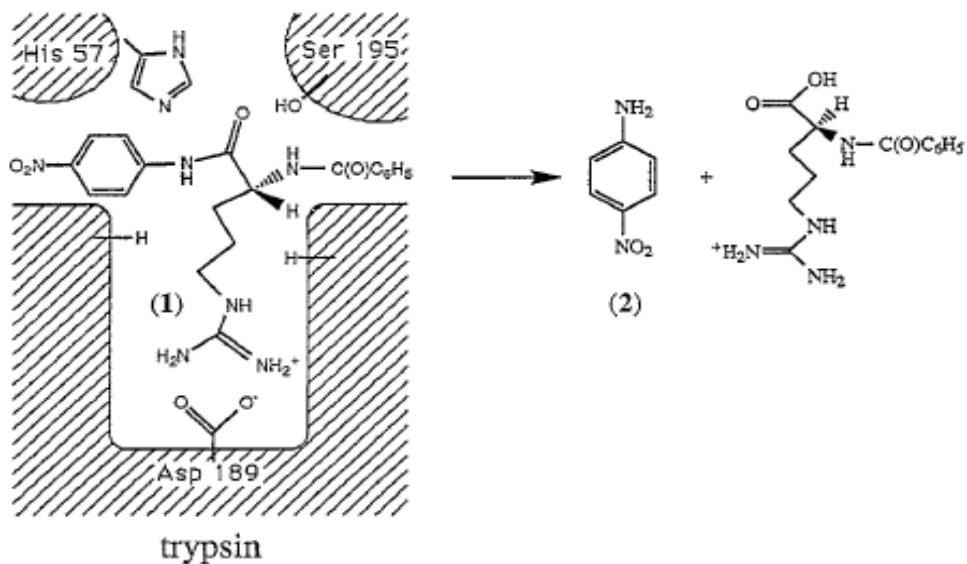
mesitylene swelling agent
 가
 , trypsin 3 -mercaptopropyltrimethoxysilane SH
 . Yiu [13]
 trypsin

Scheme 1

, trypsin S-S free enzyme
 SH grafting ,
 . SH



Scheme 1. Preparation of post-synthesis functionalised SBA-15 materials.[13]



Scheme 2. Reaction scheme for the amide hydrolysis of BAPNA (1) by the protease trypsin. The cleavage of the amide bond in BAPNA to produce p-nitroaniline (2) takes place by mediation of a serine side-chain(Ser195) and a histidine group (His57). An aspartic acid residue(Asp189) located at the bottom of the substate binding pocket is responsible for the selectivity of trypsin towards substrates with positively charged side-chains[14].

, SH 가
 Trypsin N - -benzoyl -DL -arginine -4 -
 Scheme 2
 nitroanilide(BAPNA) hydrolysis free enzyme 84% 가 (0.2% w/w)
 가 (<6nm)
 가 2% HOOC -CH₂ -CH₂ Lei [22]
 non -ionic block copolymer , 30nm
 533m²/g [23]
 tris -(methoxy)carboxylethylsilane tris -(methoxy)aminopropylsilane
 2% HOOC 3.8%(w/w)
 가
 20% HOOC
 2% 가
 가 NPS(normal porous silica)
 HOOC -NPS 가
 Kirel [19]
 MCM -48, Nb -
 TMS4, SBA -15 (3nm) 가
 cytochrome c . MCM -48 3 가
 가
 [24,25]. Nb -TMS4 (Niobium Transition Metal Oxide Molecular Sieves)[26]
 octadecylamine niobium (V) ethoxide
 . Nb -TMS4 2 가
 , 가
 25% (<500m²/g)
 . SBA -15 1 가 (31 -64)
 가 [27]. Cytochrome c pH 7 3 가
 MCM -48 가 가
 FSM -16, MCM -41, SBA -15 horseradish peroxidase(HRP)

[3,28].

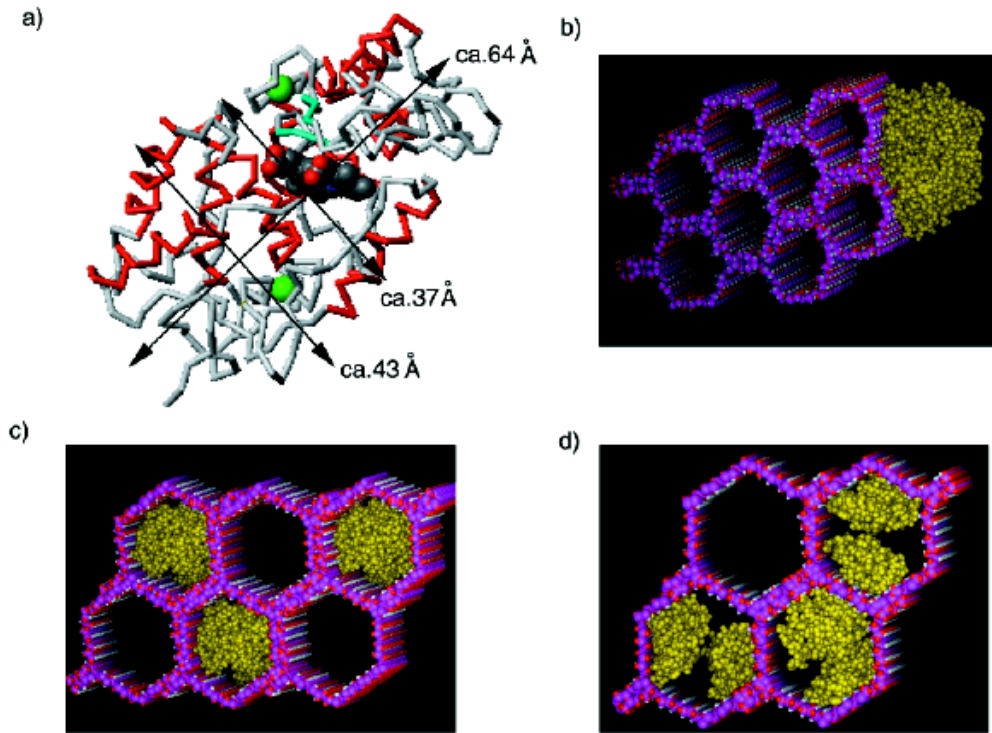


Fig. 1. Structural model of an HRP molecule (a) and image models of immobilized HRP in FSM-16 with various sizes using a computer schematic model. The FSM-16 model was constructed in accordance with the folded sheet formation mechanism. The pore diameters of the FSM-16 model selected were 30, 50, and 90Å for model (b)-(d), respectively.[3]

1,3,5-triisopropylbenzene(TIPB) swelling agent
 [29,30] 가
 . FSM-16 27 , 51 , 89
 HRP , HRP 가
 Fig. 1. 51 , 89
 가 , 27
 HRP 가
 27 가
 MCM-41
 가 50 가
 , FSM-16 MCM-41 SBA-15 가
 FSM-16 183, 198mg/g SBA-15 24, 28mg/g

2-3 가
 (-)
 3 FSM -16
 MCM -41 SBA -15
 non-ionic block copolymer
 50 가
 FSM -16, MCM -41 HRP 가
 70 30, 60, 90, 120 phenol
 polymerization 51 가 FSM -16 가
 penicillin penicillin G 가
 penicillin acylase (PA) 가 [31]. PA , crosslinking, 가
 polymeric resin, , 가
 [32,33]. 가
 가 OH
 PA MCM -41 crosslinking agent
 glutaraldehyde PA crosslinking PA
 5
 , buffer ions, 가
 , 가 가
 가 가 pH 가

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