

5 :
(TEMPLATE SYNTHESIS)

host , guest , inclusion chemistry
 1) sorption and phase transition, 2) ion-exchange and complexation, 3) metal and semiconductor clusters and wires, 4) oxide and sulfide clusters, 5) metal complex inclusion, 6) grafting of ligands and other functional groups, 7) hybrid materials by in situ co-condensation, 8) polymerization in the channels [1].

(template synthesis) section

1)

가 Ru 1 nm 가
 X MgO MCM-41 CoCl₂
 [2].
 가 MCM-41 (sulfidation)
 (sintering) [3]. 3 nm Rh
 가 Rh-MCM-41 RhCl₃·3H₂O Si/Rh=70-200
 MCM-41 [4]. Rh
 가 Rh 가
 , TEM XPS Rh-MCM-41 Rh 가
 wire
 SBA-15 [5]. SBA-15 H₂AuCl₄·3H₂O,
 Pt(NH₃)₄(NO₃)₂, AgNO₃ , CH₂Cl₂
 HF

wire
 (metal supported catalysts)
 가 , 가
 가
 (Au) MCM -41
 MCM -48 가
 [6].
 가 . 2-5 nm Au
 data
 (aggregate)
 가
 가 (hydrophobicity)
 가
 wire
 가 , wire가
 Napolsky [7] MCM -41
 Fe(CO)₅ MCM -41
 , hexane UV
 wire
 wire 가 350-400 3
 superparamagnetic
 fcSiMe₂ (fc ferrocene) MCM -41
 , 가 ring opening poly(ferrocenylsilane)
 , 900 (pyrolysis) , 5-6 nm
 [8].

2)

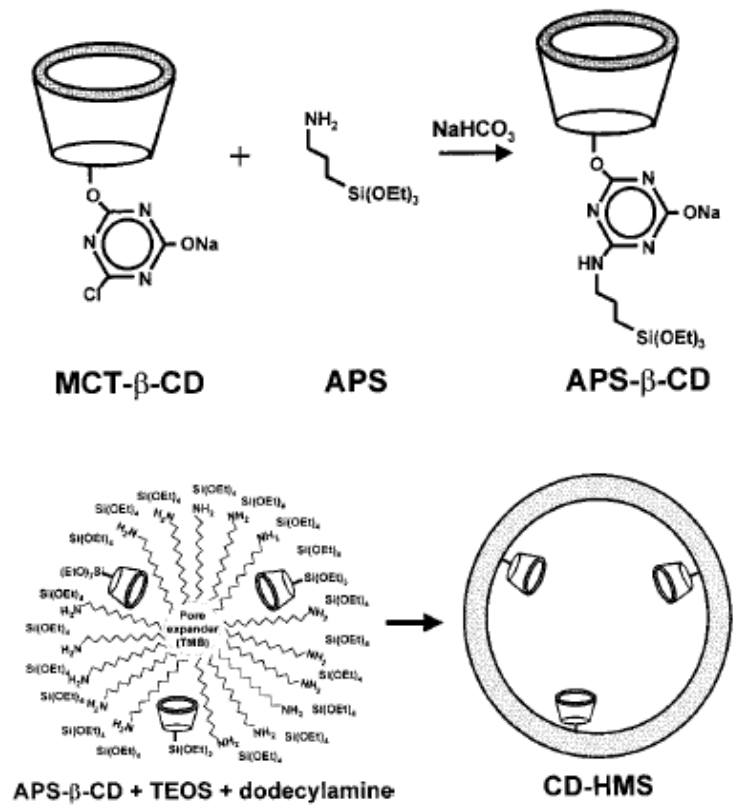
quantum size
 band gap energy (가 blue shift)

MCM -41 , MCM -41 , $TiCl_4$ 가 cluster
 [9].
 $Fe(NO_3)_3$ MCM -41 incipient wetness
 [10].
 MCM -41 ethylenediamine
 Zn^{2+} , H_2S 가
 ZnO ZnS [11].
 UV -Vis blue shift가

3)

filler 가 가 가 ,
 cross -link가
 . Styrene, vinyl acetate,
 MMA(methyl methacrylate) MCM -41
 가 , termination 가 , chain 가 가
 [12]. MMA , MCM -41 PMMA
 (glass transition)
 (phenolic resin) MCM -41 , host
 HF
 [13]. polyaniline AI -MCM -41
 가 [14]. chain 가 가
 , MCM -41 가
 Cyclodextrin(CD) oligosaccharide ,
 가
 inclusion ,
 (chiral -natured cavity) (chiral
 separation) CD

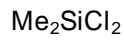
CD (linker) (low binding affinity) 가 ,
 가 matrix가
 (adsorbate) (binding site) . Huq
 [15] TEOS (silylation) cyclodextrin
 dodecylamine (template) cyclodextrin
 , CD-HMS (scheme 1). CD
 0.4 mmol/g , p-nitrophenol
 가 grafting 가 CD



Scheme 1

(ferrocenyl metallodendrimers) MCM-41
 / voltammetry 가

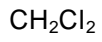
[16]. MCM -41



(silylation)

OH

가



reflux

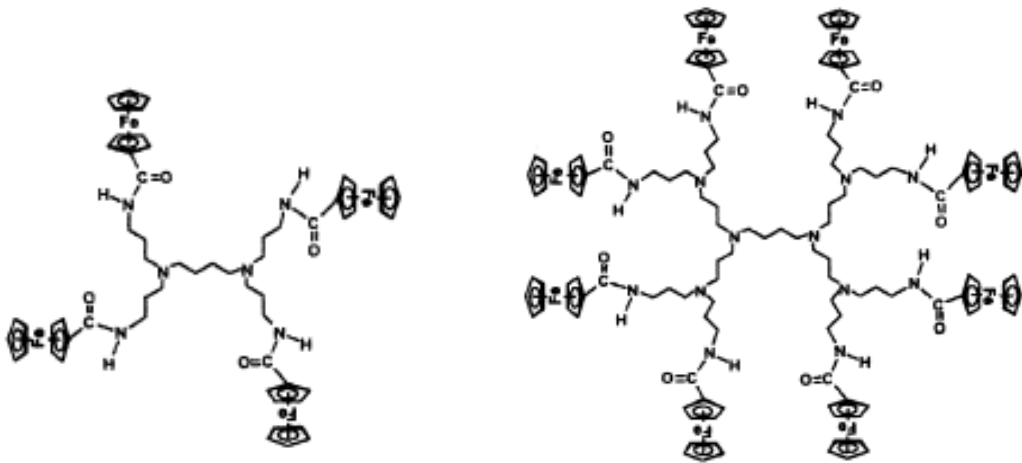
MCM -41

SiOH



MCM -41

2가 poly(propyleneimine) dendrimer



1, 2

4)

가

가

가

(alignment)

, Li [17]

, CVD(chemical vapor

deposition)

가

700

가

SBA

CVD

800 -850

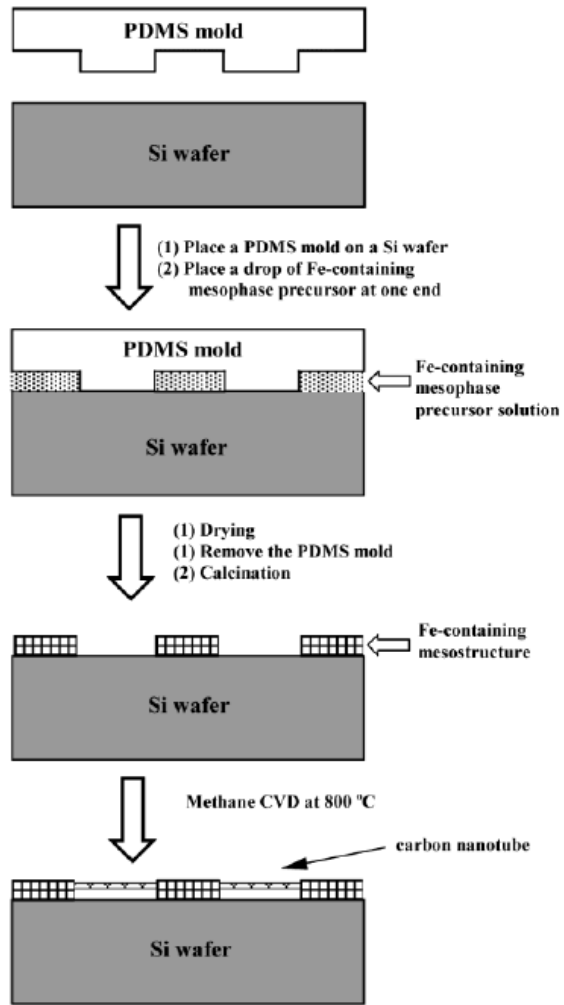
SWCNT(single walled carbon nanotube)

scheme 2

[18]. CVD



hydroxyamine



Scheme 2

host
MCM -41
1070 -1270 K
PAN 10

(pyrolysis)

Graphitic
[20]. Acrylonitrile
, PAN(polyacrylonitrile)
. PAN -MCM -
host

41

5)

		MCM -41		zinc
phthalocyanine	rhodamine B		가	[21].
Keggin	HPA(heteropolyacid)	H ₃ PW ₁₂ O ₄₀	50 %	MCM -41
	HPA	alkylation		[22].
MCM -48	가	750	SiO ₂ /C	
1250 -1450			(120 m ² /g)	SiC
	[23].			

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