

3 :

(organic-functionalization)

(post - synthetic methods)

3가 , SiOH

(organosilane) (hydrophilicity)

(hydrothermal stability) 가 silylation, OH functional group (grafting),

SPACER

(tethering) (monolayer)

silylation, grafting tethering OH

filming ,

가 , post-synthetic

가 , 가 / (hydrolysis/condensation)

, 25 % 가 .

1,2-bis(triethoxysilyl)ethane/ ethene trialkoxysilyl organic bridge(C-C)

가 .

· Ethene, methylene, benzene, vinylene, thiophene, ferrocene

가 가 ,

(hydrophilicity/hydrophobicity) 가 ,

(template)

3.1 Silylation :

chlorosilanes, alkoxy-silanes, silanol, silylamines [1].

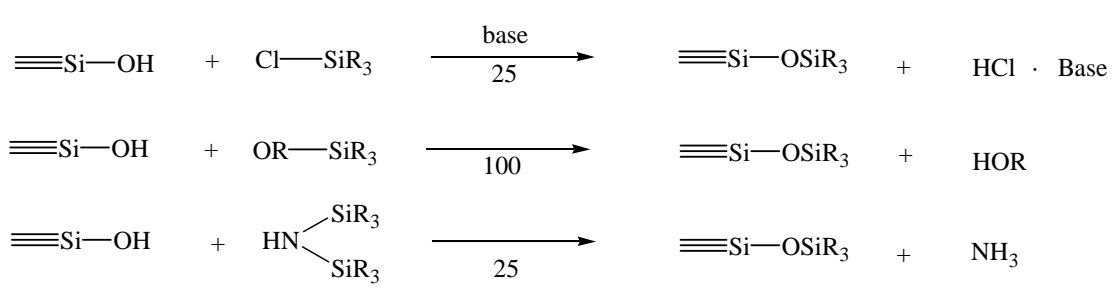
scheme 1 silylation

silylamine (steric demand) $\text{HN}(\text{SiHMe}_2)_2$ 가

disilazane $\text{HN}(\text{SiMePh}_2)_2$ 가

hexamethyldisilazane

Silylation



Scheme 1

Ti-MCM-41 Ti-MCM-48

epoxidation

epoxide

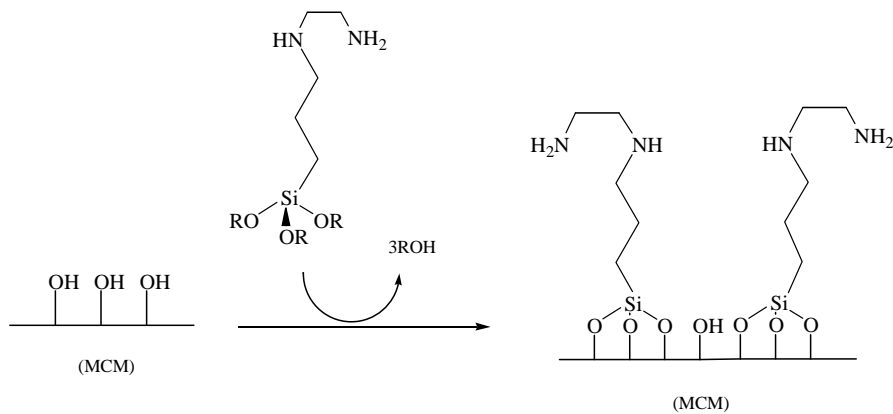
Tatsumi [2]

cyclohexene epoxidation

Me_3SiCl $(\text{Me}_3\text{Si})_2\text{O}$ 가 20 가 , epoxide

3.2 Grafting

Grafting silylation
 가
 . toluene reflux SiOH
 ,
 가 , 2가
 . MCM -41 (base) 3 -trimethoxysilylpropylethylenediamine
 scheme 2 grafting , Knoevenagel
 Aldol condensation [3]. , 3 -
 trimethoxysilylpropylamine , amine
 MCM -41 ,
 , OH ,

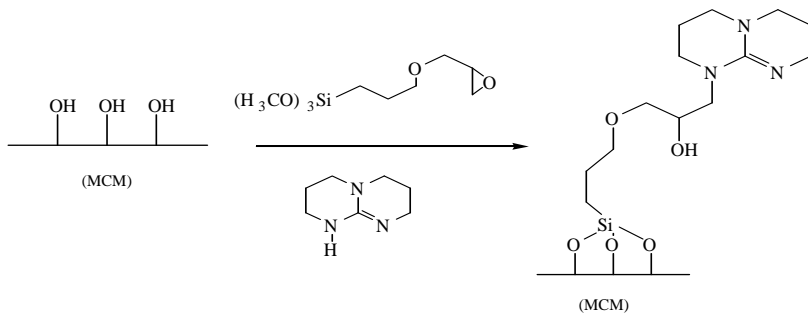


Scheme 2

MCM -41 grafting . Aluminium isopropoxide
 Lewis
 4 tert -butylcyclohexanone 4 -
 tert butylcyclohexanol MPV (Meerwein -Ponndorf -Verley) reduction
 [4].

3.3 Tethering

propylamine, propylchloride, chloride, spacer, grafting, [5], propyl chloride, spacer, 가, scheme 3, propoxymethyloxirane, ring opening, epoxide, amine, 가, spacer, amine, [6].



Scheme 3

tethering, Mn-salen, 1986, Srinivasan [7], olefin epoxidation, Mn-salen, enantiomeric epoxidation, Mn-salen, zeolite[8], clay[9], polymer[10], 가, [11-12], spacer, tethering, [13], [14], Mn-salen, olefin, epoxidation, Mn, Cr[16], Co[17], Ni[18]

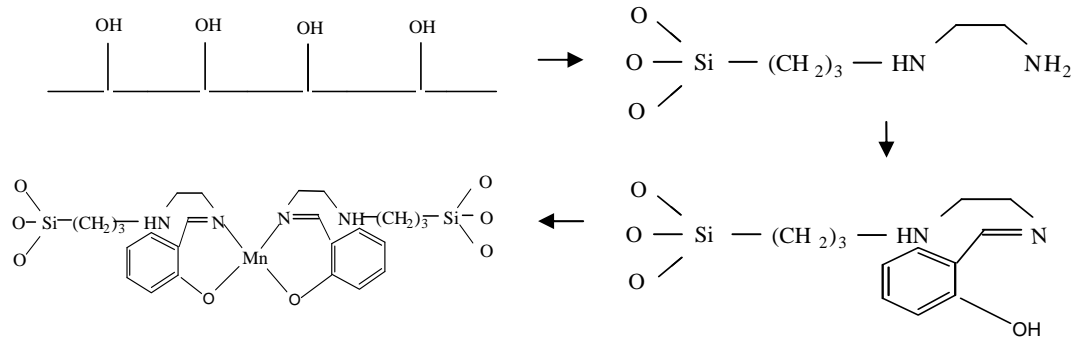
Mn -salen

가

[19 -20].

tethering

scheme 4



Scheme 4

3.4 Organic monolayer film

Grafting

SiOH

가

filming

가

Scheme 5

SiOH

가

(hydrolysis)

SiOH

grafting

2 - 3

SH

3-

mercaptopropyltrimethoxysilane

Hg

[21]

[22], SH

(HSO₃)

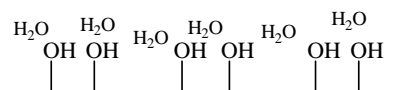
[23], phenyl

octyl

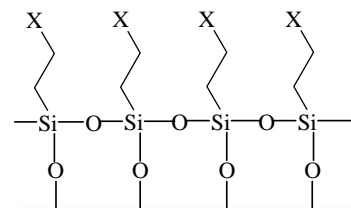
film

(hydrophobicity)

가 [24],



Organic siloxane



Scheme 5

3.5 Direct organic functionalization (I)

SBA-15
SiOH

(leaching) grafting 가

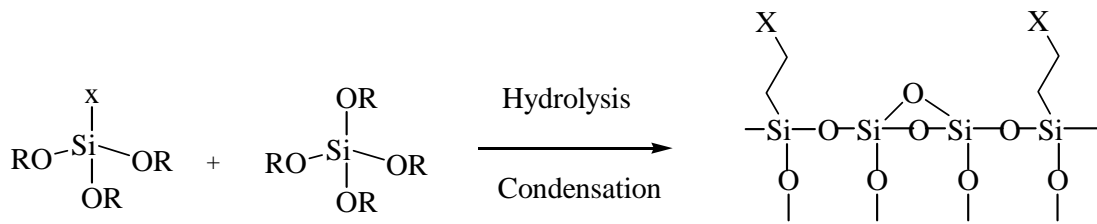
(direct functionalization)

TEOS TMOS

Si-O-Si 가

가 가

가



Scheme 6

MCM-41 TEOS

aminopropyl(trimethoxy)silane MCM-41

grafting 가

[25]. grafting 가

Trypsin 3-mercaptopropyltrimethoxysilane

SH SH grafting [26].

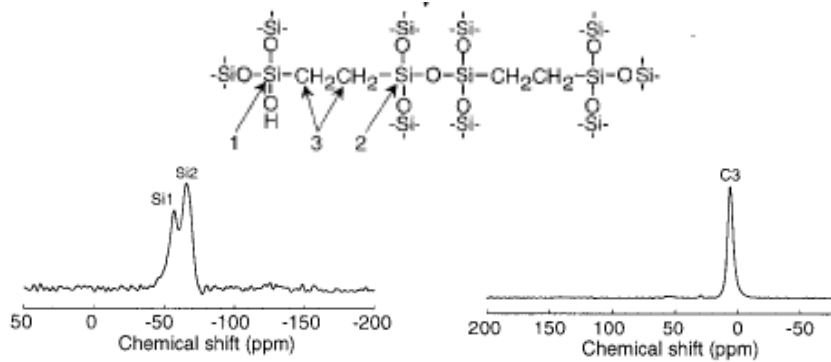
SH 가

3.6 Direct organic functionalization (II)

bis(trimethoxysilyl)ethane (BTME) , scheme 7 , 1,2-
 trialkoxysilyl organic
 bridge(C-C) organosilane ,
 (hydrolysis) (polymerization)

[27,28].

가 가 . 가
 , BTME TMOS
 BTME SiOH 가
 가



Scheme 7

Formation of the organic-inorganic hybrid network structure with peak assignments of the NMR spectra.; (a) Si MAS NMR and (b) C CP MAS NMR spectra of the mesoporous material,

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