

2 : redox ,

1980 Enichem -1(TS-1) H₂O₂

[1, 2]. Ti-Beta가 [3],
7 Mobil M41S
, 35

Blasco [4] Ti Si
408K

Ti-MCM 41 . Ti-MCM41 -terpineol, 1-naphthol, norbornylene,
cyclododecanol, 2,6 DTBP(di-tert-butyl phenol)

[5-7]. Tanev [8] 1
(template) Ti-HMS . 2,6
DTBP , Ti-HMS Ti-MCM41 ,
HMS 가 (textual mesopore)
/ . Textual
,10-30 nm , Ti-HMS Ti-MCM-41 0.03 ml/g
1.11 ml/g [9]. Ti-HMS Ti-MCM 41
H₂O₂ [6]. Ti-HMS
-pinene santalol campholenic
aldehyde [10]. 3 Ti-
MCM-48 1 Ti-MCM-41 H₂O₂
[11,12].

XRD 2-4 가 ,
가 가 ,

Ti . Ti
Q⁴ 가 ²⁹Si MAS NMR spectra
[9]. IR spectra 960 cm⁻¹
Ti
, 800 cm⁻¹ SiO₄

가 960 cm⁻¹ Ti
 IR 가 가 [6]. 960 cm⁻¹
 , Ti 가 Si-O⁻
 . Ti 가 UV-Vis diffuse reflectance spectra
 220 nm 가 250-320 nm
 . 220nm (IV)
 . TS-1
 Ti(IV) 212 nm ,
 Ti
 [9]. 270nm Ti-O-Ti
 (oligomerized) octahedral Ti , Ti
 가 . 330 nm 가
 anatase . Ti(IV) XPS
 spectrum 459.8 eV Ti (2P_{3/2}) ,
 Ti 458.6 eV [6].
 XANES EXAFS [4]
 . Ti-K edge XANES 4968 eV Ti
 pre-edge anatase rutile
 Ti pre-edge , pre-edge
 Ti 가 XANES spectrum .
 EXAFS ,
 Ti-O 0.194-0.196 nm 가 Ti-O
 0.180-0.186 nm가 . Ti 77K -irradiation
 ESR spectroscopy . g_{II} = 1.971
 g = 1.901 3가 Ti
 , g ESR g_{II} = 1.898
 g = 1.967 Ti(III) [13]. Ti-MCM-41
 250 nm Photoluminescence spectra 430 480 nm
 400 550-600 nm .
 Ti(IV) 550-600 nm ,
 Ti(IV) 430 and 480 nm [14].
 , ,
 , silanol

hexene, H₂O₂, 1-
 41, MCM-41, TS-1 > Ti-Beta > Ti-MCM-41 /
 Ti, 가
 MCM-41, silanol
 Ti-MCM-41
 tert-butyl hydroperoxide (TBHP)
 가, Ti-MCM-41
 TiO₂-SiO₂

Tatsumi [15] silanol Me₃SiCl (Me₃Si)₂O
 trimethylsilylation Ti-MCM-41 48
 H₂O₂ cyclohexene
 BET, d
 trimethylsilylation XRD
 spacing, Corma [16] TBHP
 40%
 silylation 가 TBHP
 silylation
 Ti(OC₂H₅)₄ CH₃Si(OC₂H₅)₄ Si(OC₂H₅)₄
 가 -
 Ti-MCM-41 TBHP
 [17]. -
 35 % 가, Ti-MCM-41
 가 TBHP
 , Ti
 H₂O₂ 가,
 [18].

가 가,
 4- Ti(IV) Ti-MCM-41
 H₂SiF₆ [19],

Ti 가 [20] TiCl₃ [21]
 anatase TiO₂

Ti host
 Maschmeyer [22] grafting MCM-41 titanocene
 dichloride grafting , TBHP
 cyclohexene pinene 가
 ,
 Zr-, Mo- metallocene grafting MCM-48 V-,
 metallocene grafting[23]
 (leaching) metallocene grafting
 grafting 3 D textural mesoporosity MCM-48
 HMS 2,6 DTBP
 . Grafting 가
 가 [24]. MCM-41 Ti(OSiPh₃)₄ grafting
 , / [25].
 MCM-41 Ti
 [26], Titanium(IV) silsesquioxane MCM-41
 [27] [28]
 SBA-15 ,
 , Ti TiCl₄ Ti-SBA-15
 - [29] . Ti-SBA-15
 grafting [30], titanocene dichloride [31] Ti-
 isopropoxide [32] 가
 SBA-15 , gtafting Ti
 .
 grafting
 Ti-SBA-15 가 . Ti-
 SBA-15 silylation /
 Ti-MCM-41 . Ti-SBA-15
 [30].
 Jarupatakorn Tilley [33]
 (^tPrO)Ti[OSi(O^tBu)₃]₃ tris(tert-butoxy)siloxy titanium
 complexes grafting .

TiO_4 SiO_4 가 ,
 Ti , cumene hydroperoxid /
 cyclohexene
 $OSi(O^tBu)_3$ 가 grafting , grafting
 Ti . SBA-15
 ,
 .
 가
 Ti-MCM-41 Si Ti
 complexing 2,2,2,-nitrile-triehanol 가 ,
 가 가
 [34], Si/Ti 가 1.9 . Bagshaw
 [35] Ti-MSU
 , Ti 가
 . Ti-bis(ethyl acetoacetato) diisopropoxide 1 10 mol %
 Ti . $TiCl_4$ grafting
 5.3 9.7 wt % Ti Ti-MCM-41 [36].
 Ti titanylacetylacetonate Ti-MCM-48 , grafting
 가 , TiO_2 10 wt %
 Ti [37]. Ti
 , Ti 가
 , VOC
 .
 가
 가 가 , 가 triethanolamine
 Ti-TUD-1 가 [38]. Triethanolamine
 , 가 가
 triethanolamine . Ti-TUD-1
 2.5 25 nm 가 가
 3 . 가, grafting
 Ti-MCM-48 . Ti-TUD-1
 Ti-MCM-41 6
 . (pH < 1)
 TS-1 triblock polymer(P123)
 MTS-9
 [39]. MTS-9 TS-1

2,3,6 trimethyl phenol
 , Ti TS-1
 , 120h
 .
 .
 .
 Vanadosilicates H_2O_2
 .
 V-MCM-41 1-naphthol cyclododecane
 [40]. NMR ESR V-MCM-41
 [41], 4
 , V^{5+} V^{4+}
 . vanadyl(IV) sulfate vanadium(V) isopropoxide V-
 HMS . 2,6 DTBP
 V-HMS Ti-HMS H_2O_2
 / . V-HMS
 ,
 [42].
 . V-MCM-41
 isobutylaldehyde/ O_2
 가 , anhydrous peracid acylperoxo
 radical [43]. V-MCM -41, -48
 [44], V-SBA-1 [45]
 .
 MCM-41 [47] Zr-HMS [46] Nb-
 , ferric nitrate
 Fe-MCM-41 [48].
 ammonium acetate Cr-MCM-41가
 [49].
 W-MCM-41 $(NH_4)_2WO_4$
 [50].
 Metalloenzymes Schiff base, phthalocyanine
 porphyrin ligand biomimetic
 . Grafting

가

Table 1. Transition metal complex immobilization on MCM-41 for liquid phase oxidation reactions.

Ref	Catalyst	Prep. Method	Reaction	Comments
105	Fe()-Phen/ MCM-41	[Fe()-(Phen) ₃]Cl ₂ ion- exchange with H-MCM-41	Hydroxylation of Phenol with H ₂ O ₂	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 9.5% loss of Fe complex after 10 repeat runs
106	Fe()-Phen/ MCM-41	Impregnation	Benzylalcohol oxidation with TBHP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Protection effect of the matrix leading to higher TON
107	Fe, Cu/ MCM-41	Tethering	Cyclohexene oxidation with H ₂ O ₂	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Metal leaching serious
108	Fe/MCM-41	Tethering	Phenol hydroxylation with H ₂ O ₂	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spacer(ATMS) significant contribution
109	Mn()-salen/ MCM-41	Tethering	Styrene/cyclic olefin epoxidation using PhIO or m-CPBA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Direct anchoring of pre fabricated Mn-complex vs stepwise assembling
110	Mn()complex/ MCM-41	Tethering	Cyclohexene oxidation (to ether) with TBHP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improved ligand design
111	Mn()complex/ MCM-41	Grafting of Mn-Porphyrin complex	Styrene/cyclohexene epoxidation with PhIO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Matrix protection effect • Mild deactivation after
112	Mn-MCM-41	Template ion exchange using Mn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O	Styrene/stilbene epoxy dation with TBHP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mn more active than V, Cr, Fe, Mo

Table 1. (continued)

Ref	Catalyst	Prep. Method	Reaction	Comments
113	Mn/MCM-41	Immobilization of gaseous $Mn_2(CO)_{10}$ + calcination	Propene combustion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Onset temperature 100°C lower than with commercial SiO_2
114	Co complex/MCM-41	Immobilization of monohydroxy-cobalt complex	Cyclohexane to cyclohexanone with TBHP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3-bromopropyltriethoxysilane tethering improves TOF and selectivity
115	Cr(salen)/MCM-41	Grafting of Cr-salen complex	Norbornene/1-naphthol oxidation with TBHP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stable after 5 runs (no leaching)
116	TEMPO/MCM-41	Tethering	Oxidation of primary alcohols	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fine chemical synthesis Comparison of prep. Methods
117	W complex/MCM-41	Peroxo-W complex tethering	Bulky olefin epoxidation with H_2O_2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Phosphoramidate anchored MCM-41 most promising
118	W complex/MCM-41	Grafting or direct synthesis using W-oxo(peroxo) species	Cyclooctene epoxidation with H_2O_2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comparison of synthesis method Metal leaching
119	Ru/MCM-41	Ship in bottle/direct/grafting	n-hexane oxidation with TBHP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comparison of prep. methods
120	Cu/MCM-41	Impregnation	2,6-DTBP oxidation in air	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> alkali metal additive necessary

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