

### 3. /

Fourier

Fourier expansion basis 가  
 . STFT wavelet Fourier  
 . STFT wavelet -  
 . - Fourier

#### 3.1 Short-Time Fourier (STFT)

STFT :  $w_{j,k} = w(t - k\tau_0)e^{-i\omega_0 jt}$   
 w(t) window 가 orthonormal basis ,  

$$\sum_{j,k} \langle x, w_{j,k} \rangle w_{j,k}(t)$$
 STFT Fourier  
 . STFT ,  $\langle x, w_{j,k} \rangle$  window  $[k\tau_0, j\omega_0]$   
 correlations .  $\Delta_t \Delta_w$  가 -  
 $\Delta_t \Delta_w$  가  $\frac{1}{2}$  .  
 window .  
 . (Fig. 3 ) . window  
 , Hanning, Gaussian ..

#### 3.2 Wavelet

wavelet 가 “window” 가 STFT

$$CWT_f(a,b) = \int \psi_{a,b}^*(t)x(t)dt = \langle \psi_{a,b}(t), x(t) \rangle \quad (8)$$

$\psi_{a,b}(t)$  (shifted) (scaled) “mother wavelet”  
 (a,b ∈ ℝ)

$$\psi_{a,b}(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{|a|}} \psi\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right) \quad (9)$$

(normalization) :  $\|\psi_{a,b}(t)\| = \|\psi(t)\|$  . Wavelets

admissibility condition

$$C_\psi = \int \frac{|\Psi(\varpi)|^2}{|\varpi|} d\varpi < \infty \quad (10)$$

$\Psi(\varpi)$  mother wavelet Fourier . mother wavelet  
 admissibility condition “ $\Psi(0) = 0$ ”

, x(t)

$$x(t) = \frac{1}{C_f} \iint CWT_f(a,b) \psi_{a,b}(t) \frac{dadb}{a^2} \quad (11)$$

(scaling), (shift) (discretization)가 :

$$a = a_0^m, b = nb_0 a_0^m, m, n \in \mathbb{Z}, a_0 > 1, b_0 > 0. \quad (11)$$

wavelets

$$\psi_{m,n}(t) = a_0^{-m/2} \psi(a_0^{-m} t - nb_0). \quad (12)$$

m

“cover”

wavelets

,

wavelets

wavelets

가,

$$\langle \psi_{m,n}, f \rangle$$

$$A \|f\|^2 \leq \sum_{m,n} |\langle \psi_{m,n}, f \rangle|^2 \leq B \|f\|^2 \quad (13)$$

$\psi_{m,n}$  frame

, A B frame bounds

### 3.2.1

wavelet

가

가

Fourier

가

$t_0$

Dirac pulse  $\delta(t-t_0)$  CWT

$$CWT_{\delta}(a, b) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \int \psi\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right) \delta(t-t_0) dt = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \psi\left(\frac{t_0-b}{a}\right) \quad (14)$$

wavelets

pulse

$t_0$

Dirac pulse

가

sinc wavelet

sinc wavelet

spectrum  $\pi \leq |\omega| \leq 2\pi$

$1 \leq \omega_0$

가

wavelet

$a_{\min} = \pi / \omega_0$

가

wavelet

$a_{\max} = 2\pi / \omega_0$

octave-band

bandpass

### 3.3 (multiresolution)

(multiresolution)

wavelet bases

wavelet subband

(multiresolution)

(MRA)

가

(multiresolution)

(subspaces)

$$\cdots V_2 \subset V_1 \subset V_0 \subset V_1 \subset V_{-2} \cdots \quad (15)$$

(a)

(Upward Completeness)

$$\bigcup_{m \in \mathbb{Z}} V_m = L_2(\mathfrak{X})$$

(b) (Downward Completeness)

$$\bigcap_{m \in \mathbb{Z}} V_m = \{0\}$$

(c) (Scale Invariance)

$$f(t) \in V_m \Leftrightarrow f(2^m t) \in V_m$$

(d) (Shift Invariance)

$$f(t) \in V_0 \Rightarrow f(t-n) \in V_0, \text{ for all } n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

(e) Basis

$$\varphi \in V_0 \text{ 가 } :$$

$$\{\varphi(t-n) \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\} \text{ } V_0 \text{ basis .}$$

$$\varphi(t) \text{ (scaling) .}$$

(multiresolution)

wavelet

(1)

2-scale

(2)

$$\varphi(t) = \sqrt{2} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} g_0[n] \varphi(2t-n)$$

(3)  $G_0(e^{j\omega})$   $\pi$ -

$$|G_0(e^{j\omega})|^2 + |G_0(e^{j(\omega+\pi)})|^2 = 2.$$

### 3.4 Wavelets

#### 3.4.1

#### Filter Bank

#### Wavelets

(approximation)

$V_m$  bases 가

wavelets

. Wavelets

filter bank

filter bank

wavelets

(regularity)

가

$\omega=\pi$

zero

가

(certain limit)

$B < 2^{N-1}$

i 가

. Daubechies

$\varphi^{(i)}(t)$

Fourier

가

$\varphi(t)$

$$\Phi(\omega) = \prod_{k=1}^{\infty} M_0\left(\frac{\omega}{2^k}\right). \quad (16)$$

$$M_0(\omega) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} G_0(e^{j\omega}). \quad (17)$$

$$B = \sup_{\omega \in [0, 2\pi]} |R(\omega)| \quad (18)$$

가

wavelet

:

, J

octave-band filter bank (6), (7)

,  $\varphi^{(i)}(t)$  wavelets,  $\psi^{(i)}(t)$

$$\varphi^{(i)}(t) = 2^{i/2} g_0^{(i)}[n], \frac{n}{2^i} \leq t \leq \frac{n+1}{2^i}, (19)$$

$$\psi^{(i)}(t) = 2^{i/2} g_1^{(i)}[n], \frac{n}{2^i} \leq t \leq \frac{n+1}{2^i}. (20)$$

$L_2(\mathfrak{R})$

Fourier

$\varphi(t)$   $\psi(t)$  가

:

$$\begin{aligned} \Phi(\varpi) &= \prod_{k=1}^{\infty} M_0\left(\frac{\varpi}{2^k}\right) \\ \Psi(\varpi) &= M_1\left(\frac{\varpi}{2}\right) \prod_{k=2}^{\infty} M_0\left(\frac{\varpi}{2^k}\right) \end{aligned} (21)$$

### 3.4.2

#### (Recursive subdivision)

wavelets

. Scaling

$\varphi(t)$

(recursion)

t =

$\varphi(t)$

, 2-scale

$\varphi(t)$

t = k/2<sup>i</sup>

$\varphi(t)$

## 4. 가 -

wavelets

wavelets

가

. Whitcher (2000)

cross-spectrum

wavelet

correlation-

covariance

(univariate)

. Gençay

(2001) Arino (1996)

(trend)

wavelet

. Capobianco

(1997)

가

DWT

Torrence

Compo

(1998) wavelet power spectra

STFT ENSO(El Niño-Southern Oscillation) series

, Neumann (1996) spectral density

, Nason

(1994) non-parametric regression

wavelets

.

wavelets

, stationary

non-stationary

wavelets

Wavelets

. Palavajjhala

(1996)

wavelets

Pati (1993) wavelet  
 Takahashi (1998) Nikolaou & Vuthandam (1998) FIR  
 wavelets  
 Takahashi wavelet packets Nikolaou Vuthandam DWT  
 (time-varying) wavelets  
 Tsatsanis Giannakis (1993) wavelet basis  
 가 (expansion)  
 (parametric identification)  
 wavelets Carrier Stephanopoulos (1998)  
 wavelet (control-relevant) wavelets filter bank  
 wavelets  
 , wavelets stationary  
 de-noising de-trending non-stationary  
 wavelets -

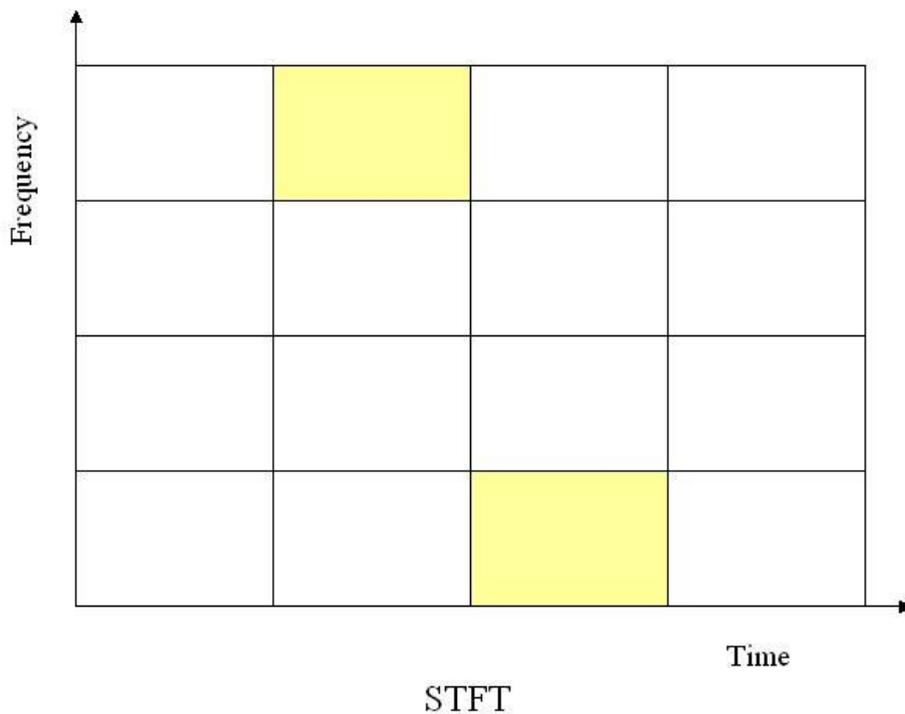


Fig. 3. Time-frequency tiling of STFT. The widths of tiling remain same along the time-frequency axes.

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