

(19) (KR)  
(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
B82B 3/00

(11)  
(43)

10-2005-0012707  
2005 02 02

(21) 10-2004-7001160

(22) 2004 01 26

2004 01 26

(86) PCT/US2002/023861

(87)

WO 2003/022733

(86) 2002 07 25

(87)

2003 03 20

(30) 09/915,093 2001 07 25 (US)

09/915,095 2001 07 25 (US)

09/915,173 2001 07 25 (US)

(71) 01801 25-

(72) 02472 836

02155 89

(74)

:

(54)

가 , 가

(超薄) 10 nm 가 가 ,  
 S. Wolf Silicon Processing for the VLSI era, 2 - Process Integration(Lattice Press, Sun-  
 et Beach, 1990) 10 nm , ,

가 0.18 um 0.13 um 가 가 , 가  
 , 가 가 가 , 가

가 ,

가 ,

가 ,

가 ,

가 ,

1  
2a  
3  
4  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20

2b

2가

11

가

, WO 01/03208

가

WO 01/03208  
NTWCM

NTWCM

)

가

가

(

1 nm Z. Yao, C.L. Kane, C. Dekker가 Phys. Rev. Lett. 84, 2941 (2000)  
 가 S. Berber, Y.-K. Kwon, D. Tomanek Phys. Rev. Lett. 84, 4613 (2000)  
 P.M. Ajayan, T.W. Ebbesen Rep. Prog. Phys. 60, 1025 (1997)

가 가 가 가

**(NTRCM)**

NTWCM

WO 01/03208

1 (100)  
 (105) (106) (103)  
 (103) (102) ( , 104)  
 (101)  
 (101) ( , 104)  
 (104) (101) (112) / 가 가  
 (102) (Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)(108) / 가 (104)  
 (110) (109) (108)  
 1 2b (106) (101) (104) 1  
 (105) (101) (104)  
 2 (101) (104) 1  
 ( , PN) , 2 (101)<sup>2</sup> , 1 (104)  
 (101)

가 (pinning)

, 2001 123 3838-39  
 R.J.Chen 'Noncovalent Sidewall Fuctionalization of Single-Walled Carbon Nanotubes for Protein Immobiliation' 2000 APPL. Phys. Lett. 77 3015-17 Dai  
 WO 01/03208

2a 2b (101) 180 nm ,  
 (102) (101) (104)  
 n (102) ( , 180 nm)



, 4 1 (302) 가  
 (400) (402) 가 , 1 μm  
 (Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)(404) (402) 30  
 nm  
 (404) (406) (407)  
 , 180 nm ( ,  
 ) (102)  
 , n (408) (406)  
 가 1 μm , 30 nm  
 (306) , (408)  
 (411) , (410)  
 (EPD)  
 (411) (306) 10 20 nm SiO<sub>2</sub> (304)  
 (104)  
 5 NTRCM (100) 4  
 (514) 가 (407) , CVD , Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> (102) n  
 가 (514)  
 (514) 가 , (306) (411)  
 (514) (406)  
 4 (411) (306) 10 20 nm SiO<sub>2</sub>  
 (304)  
 6 1 (302') (604)가 30 nm  
 (602) (600)  
 (602) (606) (102)  
 (600) (608)  
 0) (608) 가 nm (SiO<sub>2</sub>) (610) , (61  
 (302) (109) (104)  
 (610) , (104) 6  
 4 5  
 7 1 (302) (702) (704)  
 (700) (706) , (704)  
 (RIE) Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> (704) , (708)  
 (102)  
 2) (708) n (710) , Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> (10  
 (712)  
 (706) (710) , (411)

(411) , SiO<sub>2</sub> (304) .

8 1 (302) (800)  
 (802) (804) (804)  
 2 (806) , 2 (806) 2 (808) . (804)

(SiO<sub>2</sub>) (808) , RIE (810) 2  
 (806) (812) 1 (804) .  
 (814) , (104) .

(Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)(816) (814) .

Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> (816) n (104) SiO<sub>2</sub> (806) [ (304) ]  
 (818) RIE .

9 1 (302') 407( 4  
 ) , Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> (102)  
 30 nm . Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> (102) (902) , (904)  
 903 (903) . (902, 903)  
 (906) , (906) (102) , n  
 (903) (902) (902) (908) (903)  
 가 .

(902)  
 (411) (903) (411') .

(411') (304)  
 (304) 10 nm .

10 1 (302) (1004) 2 (n ) (1006) (1004)  
 (1006) (1008) (1002)  
 , n (1006) (1010) Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> (102)  
 (1006) (104) .  
 (1008) (411) .

(1012) SiO<sub>2</sub> (304) .

11 1 (302'') (1104) n , Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> ( 가  
 1104) RIE (104) (1104) )  
 (104) SiO<sub>2</sub> (1106) , SiO<sub>2</sub> (304')  
 Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> (1108) , (306) 1  
 (302'') (104) (102) , (104) ,  
 (104) , (104) .

(302) (302) 1 (302) (306)  
 (312) , (308) , (312)  
 (312) (302) (302)

12 (自己) (302) (306) (單層)

SEM 12 (SEM) 1 2 nm

가 1 2 nm ( 1 2 nm )

自己) z ( x y ) (312) ( , x- ) 가가

(編成)

13 (104)가 (312)

(102) (306) (312) (312)

3 (322) (101) (312) ( )

(112) 1 ( ) (112)

NTRCM

가 가

'0' '1' 가 가 가 가

가 , DRAM 가

14 가 2 (1400) NTRCM (1400) NTWCM

(1402) 2 (1404, 1406) CMOS 2

1420

( ) (1408) 3 2 가

(1418) .

(1410) , 2 (1408)가 , (1406) (1480a) , (1407) (1408a) (1408) , '1' '0' .

(1408) 가 , ( ) X / Y .

15 (1500) (1502) 가 NTWCM NTRCM X (1504), Y (1504), Y (1502) (1506), X (1508), Y (1510), (1512) (1514) 가 . NTW CM NWBCM .

(1504) Y (1506) , X .

(1500) ( ) 가 .

( ) ( ) 가 I/O ( PLD/FPGA/ASIC ) . (off - the shelf)' NT .

16 가 가 (1600) . ( ) FPGA (1602) (NT) (1606) (PCB) .

400 MHz ( ) PCI PCT 가 . 가 200 ' FPGA/PLD/ASIC , NT PCB .

---

NTRCM 3 12 (312) 1 nm . (312) , 2 , 가 1 nm( , 가 ) , 가 ( , 10 nm ) , 가 . [ 17 3 , (312) (310) .

17 (312) (110) 3 (109)  
 (312) (3) 306 (312) CVD  
 가 (312) 가 10  
 00 nm  
 17 (312) 가 (3) 308  
 CVD 가 가 (氣相)  
 ) 가 (312)  
 (312) 가 (312)  
 , n- , n-  
 , 1,2, TRITON X-100  
 , pH  
 (312) 가  
 (312)가 (312)  
 17  
 1 nm 100  
 17 1706 (101)  
 18 (1802) (101), ( ) (18  
 06) (1800) (101) (101)  
 가 (1802) (101) (112)  
 (101) (1804) (1804) NTRCM  
 (1806) (1808) (101) (112)  
 가 40 , 50 5000 rpm), 가 ( ) RPM,  
 가 가 ( )  
 가 180 nm 130 nm  
 (101)

0.18 um 0.13 um

가 가

(101)

19 1 (302) (1904) (1902) (1902) (1900) (1906) (1908)

12) n (1906) (1914, 1916) (1910) (19)

(1912), (1914) (1912) (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)(1916) (104) (304) (1918) FOX(flowable oxide) SOG(spi n-on-glass) (1918) 600 가 200 2000 nm SiO<sub>2</sub> (1920)

SiO<sub>2</sub> (1920) (102) (302) (RIE)

3가

CVD,

800 CVD

(Schottky)

00 가 400 가 , 8

CMOS

가

CMOS 가

가

(304) Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, SOG, SiO<sub>2</sub> (302) (102) PMMA

Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

가

가

가 가 가

가

20 (312) (AFM) . ,  
 .) 1.5 nm . ( 가 ,  
 AFM 가 ,  
 , .

---

가  
 SiO<sub>2</sub> 1 1000 nm SiO<sub>2</sub> 101  
 , ,  
 가 , 가  
 , ,  
 , ,  
 가 , 가  
 가 (101)가 , 가  
 , 가  
 , ( , 0.18 um 15 nm ) , ( ,  
 ) ( , )  
 , 가 , ,  
 , ,  
 , 가 , 가  
 , 가 , 가  
 , CMOS , 2가 CMOS ,  
 , CMOS 가 , 2 CMOS 가 ,  
 CMOS ,  
 , n 가 , 'ON'  
 , ( , )가 'ON'  
 , 가 , 가 ,

) ( ,

(57)

1.

1

2.

1

3.

1

4.

가

1

5.

가

6.

6

7.

6

8.

6

9.

가

6

10.

가

11.

11

12.

11 13.

11 14.

11 15.

16.

16 17.

16 18.

16 19.

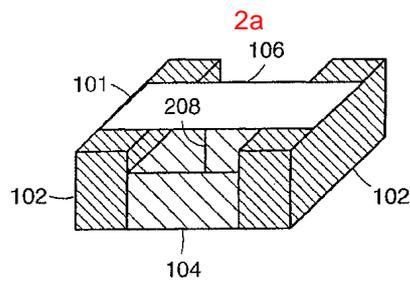
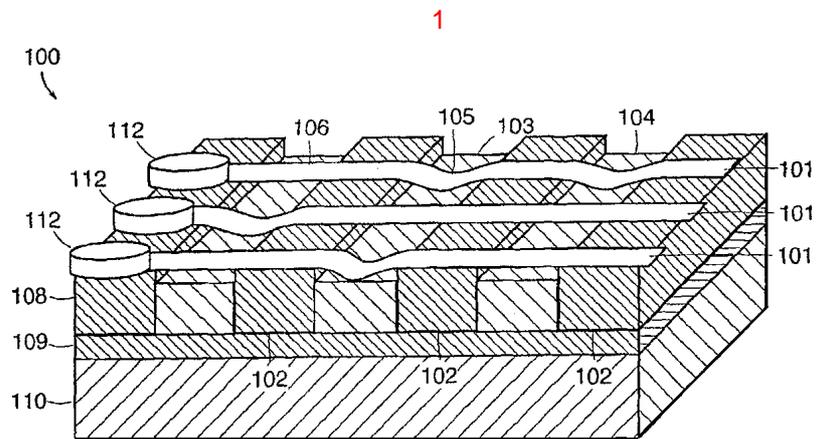
16 20.

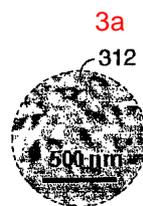
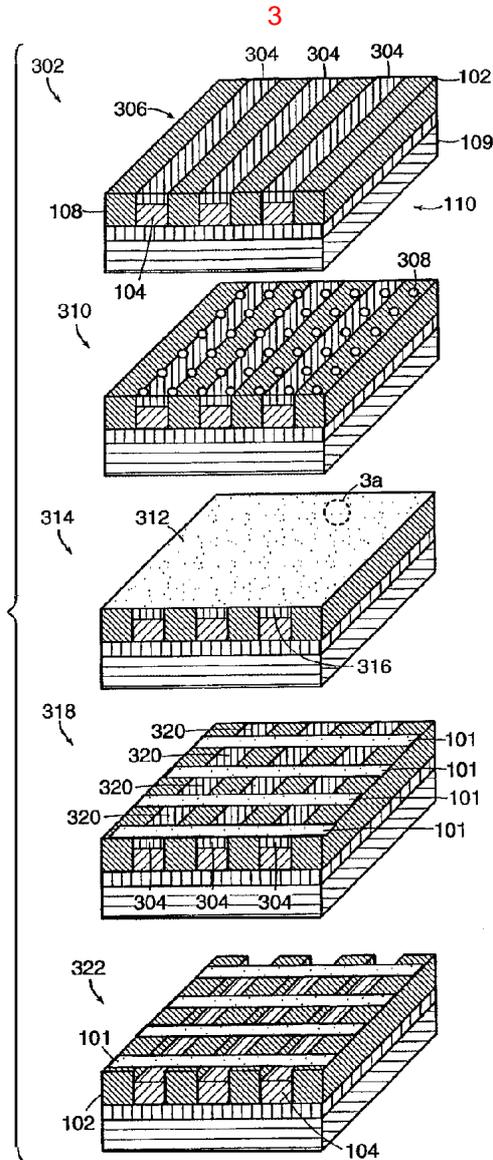
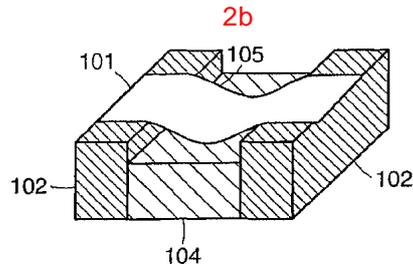
가

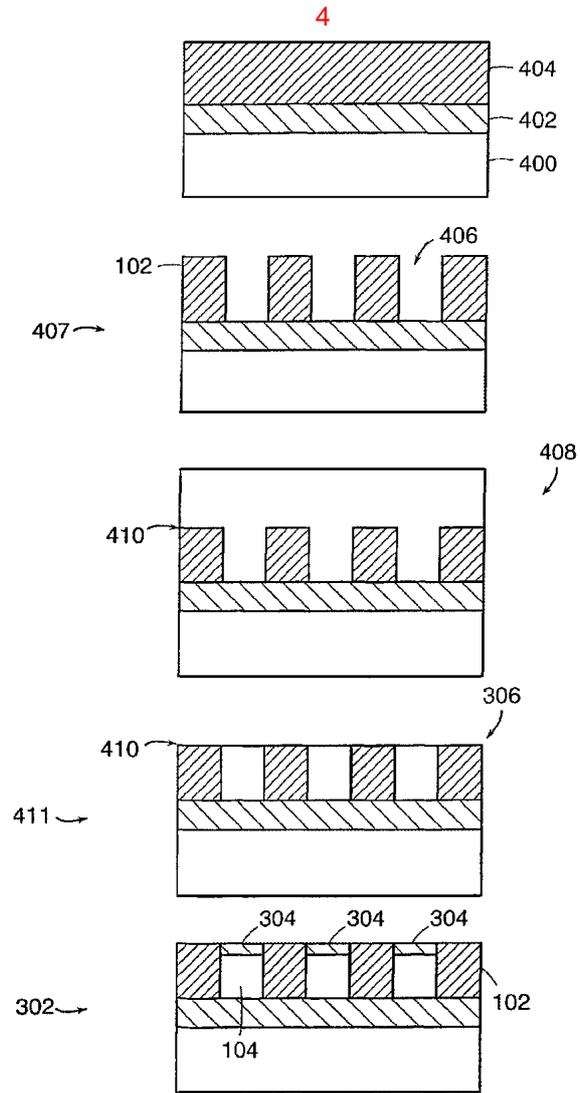
가

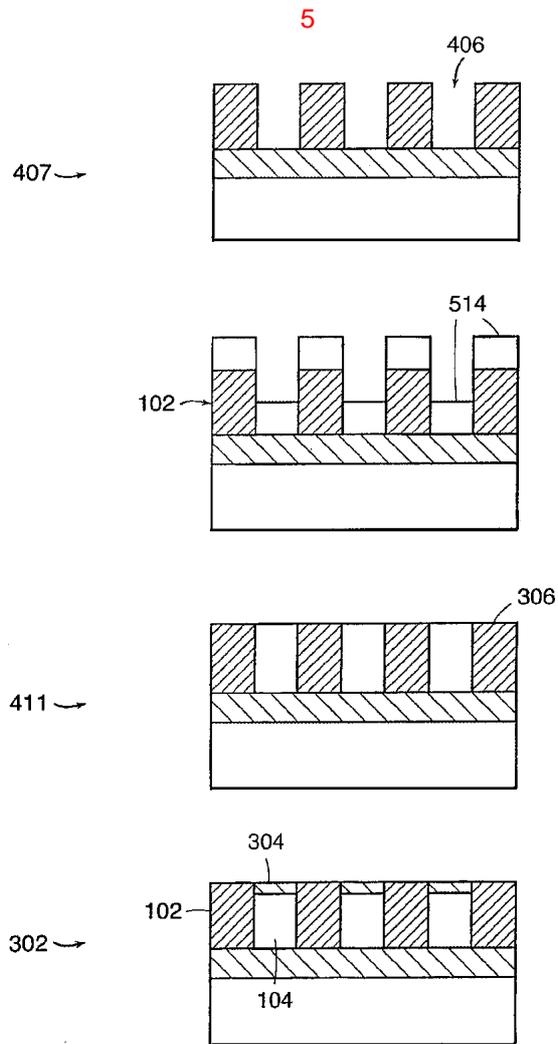
가

가

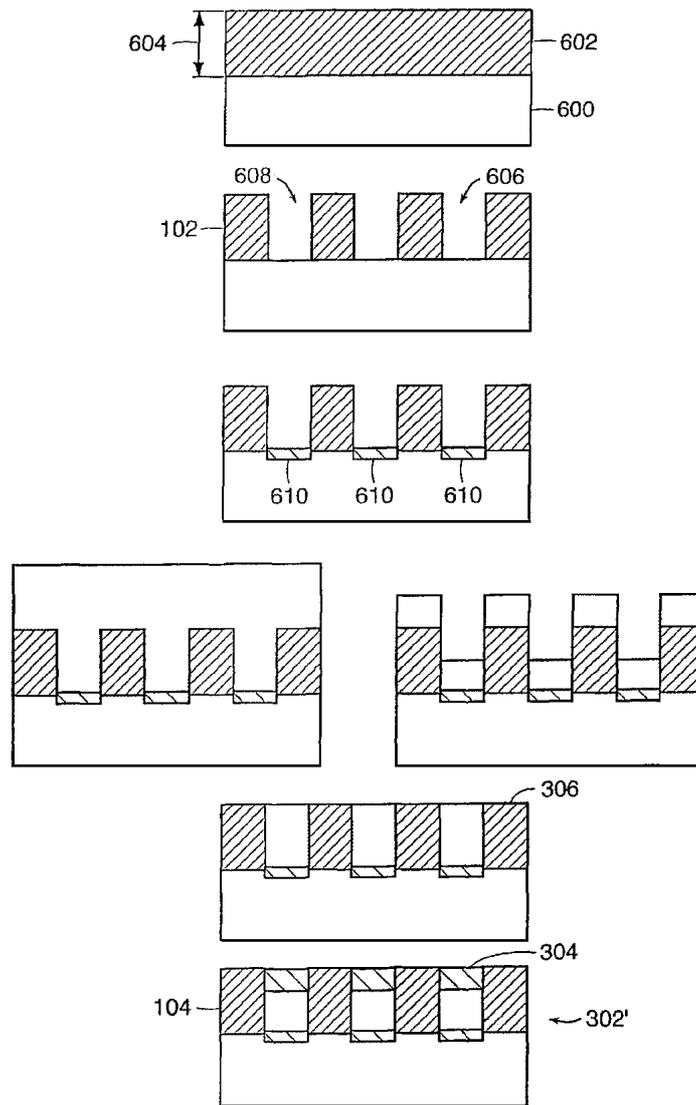


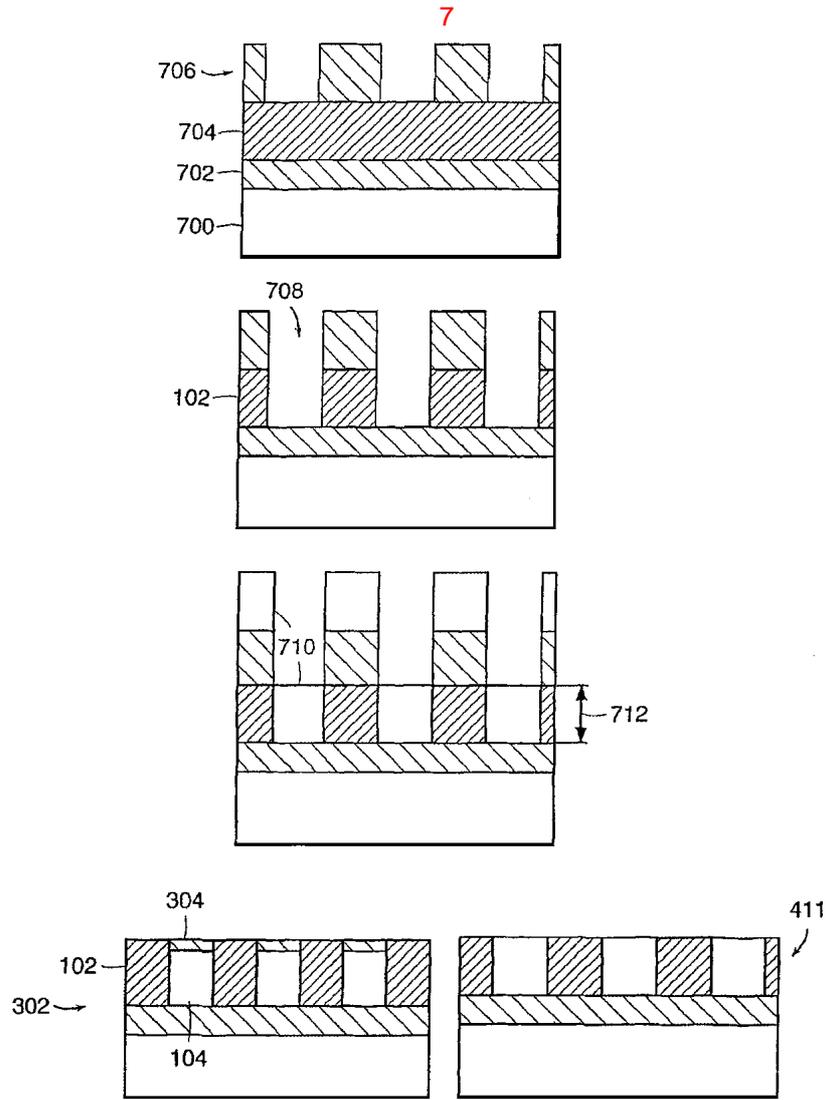


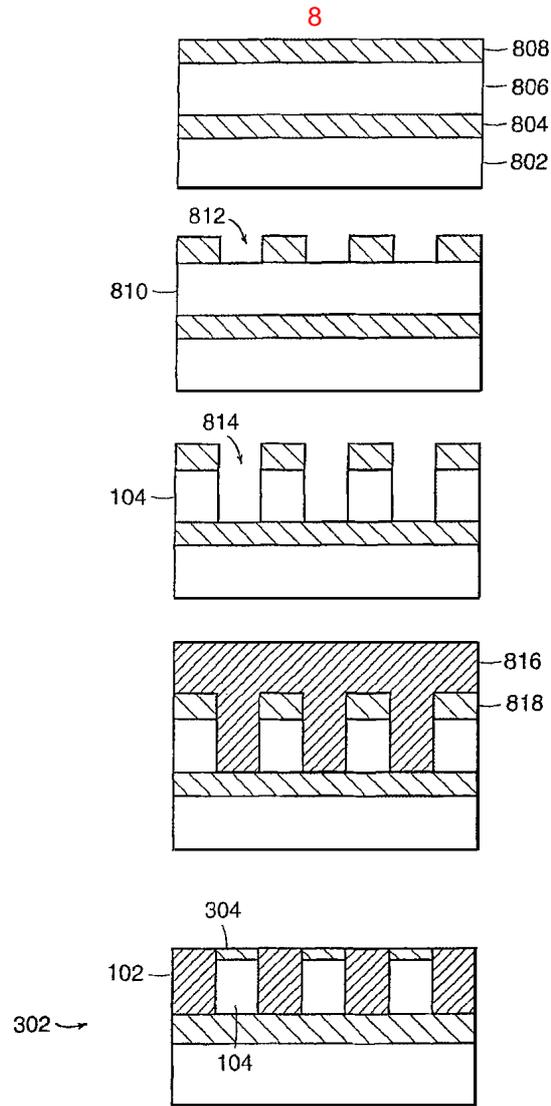




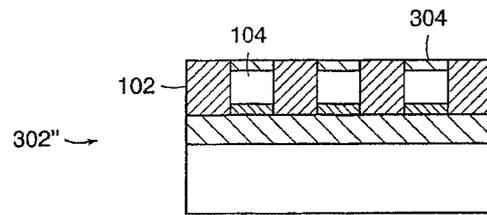
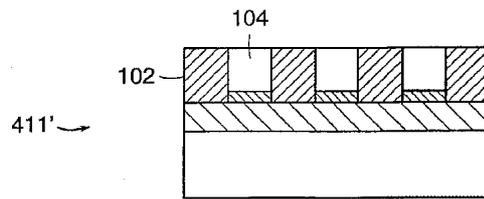
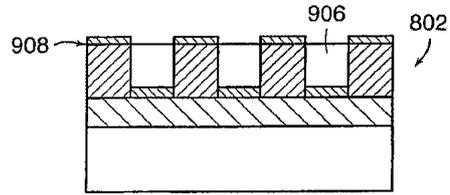
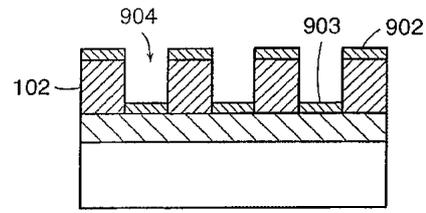
6

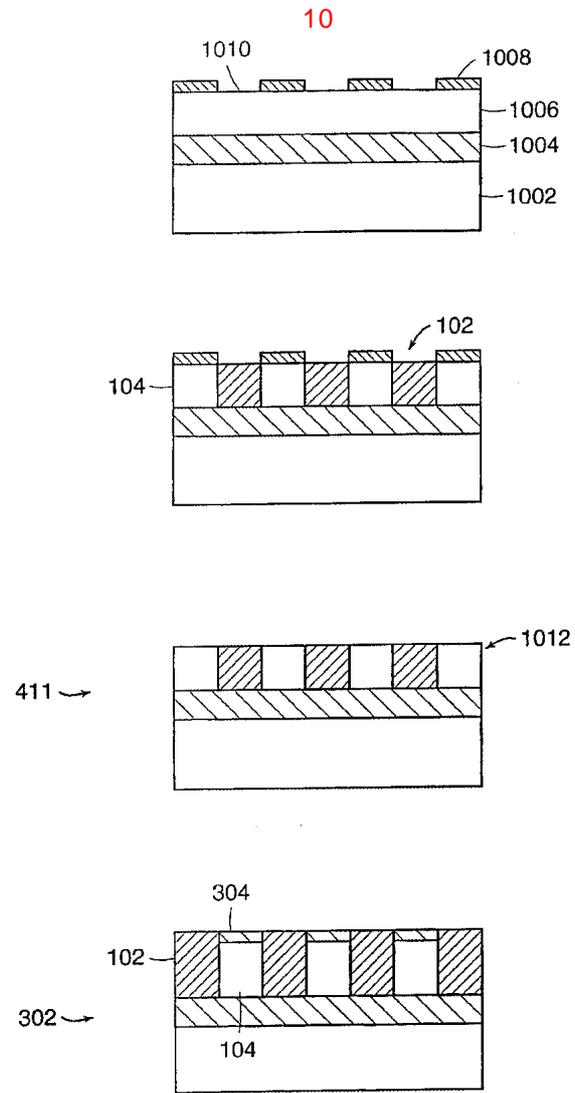




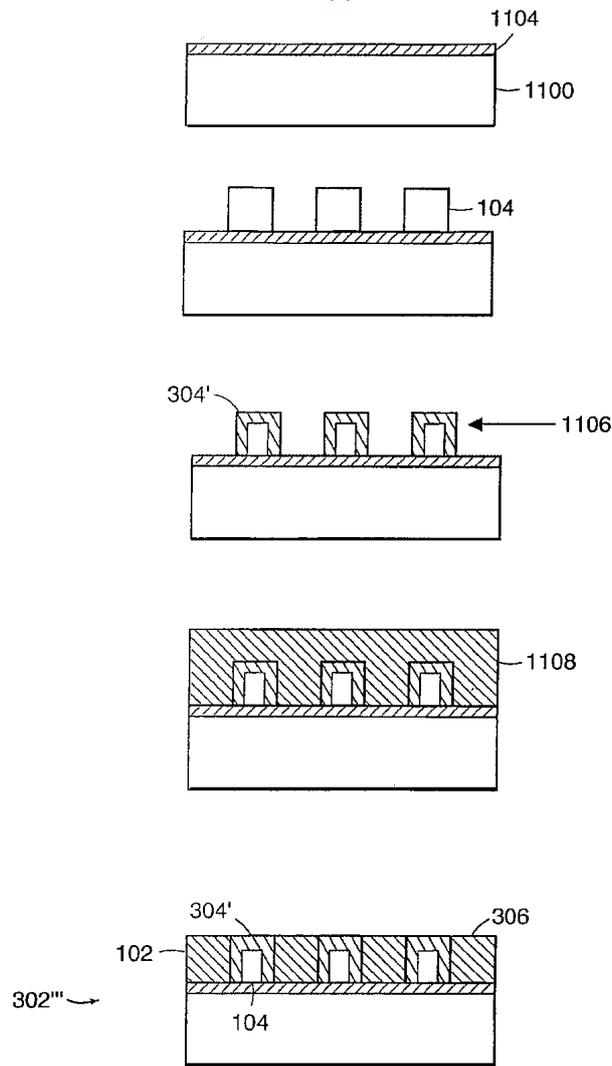


9

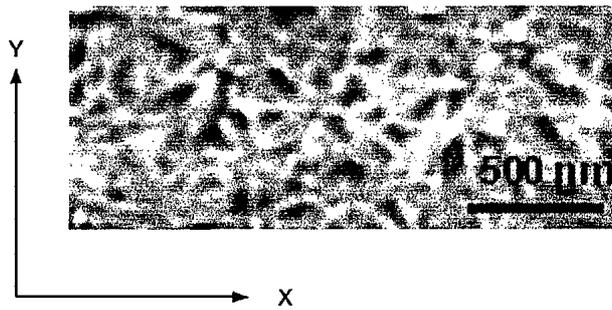




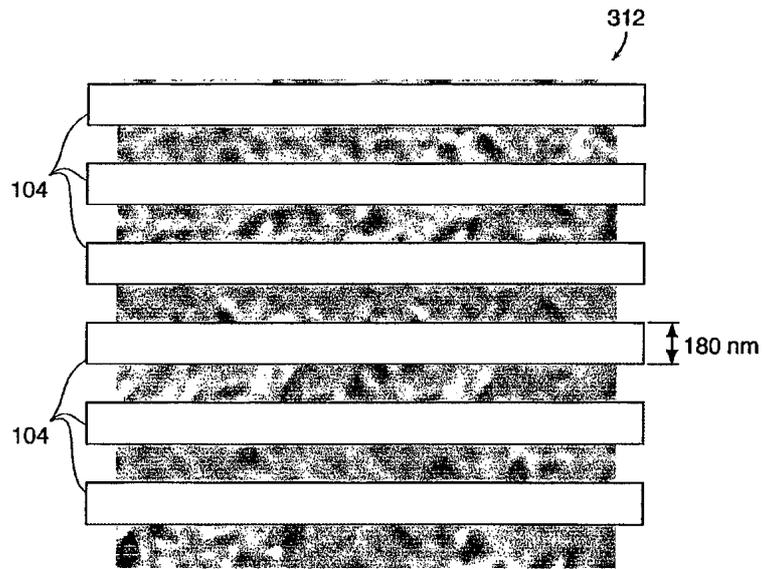
11



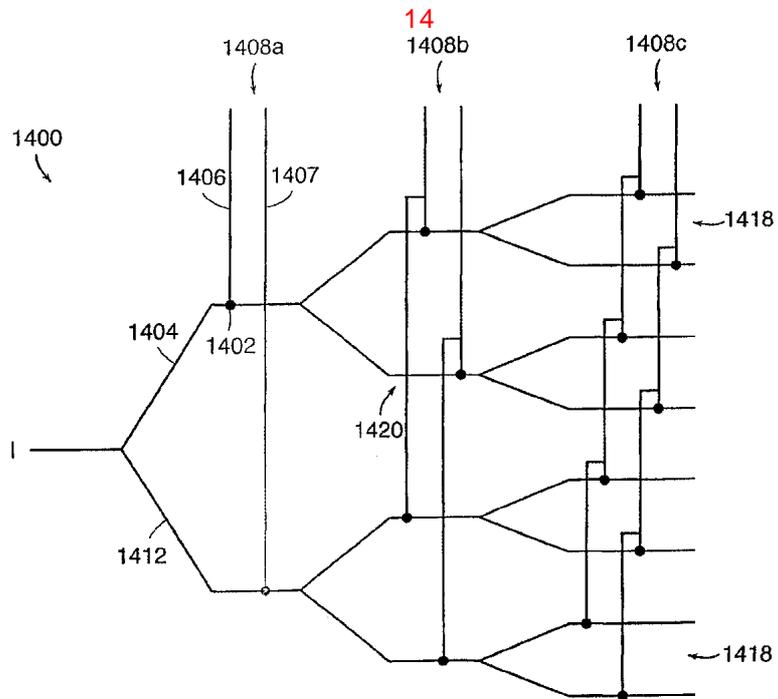
12



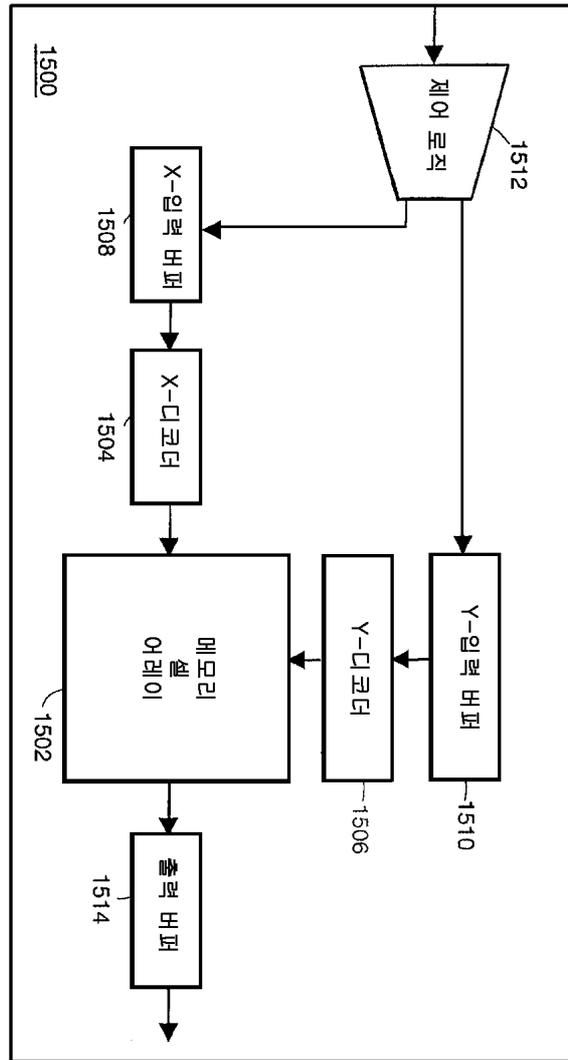
13



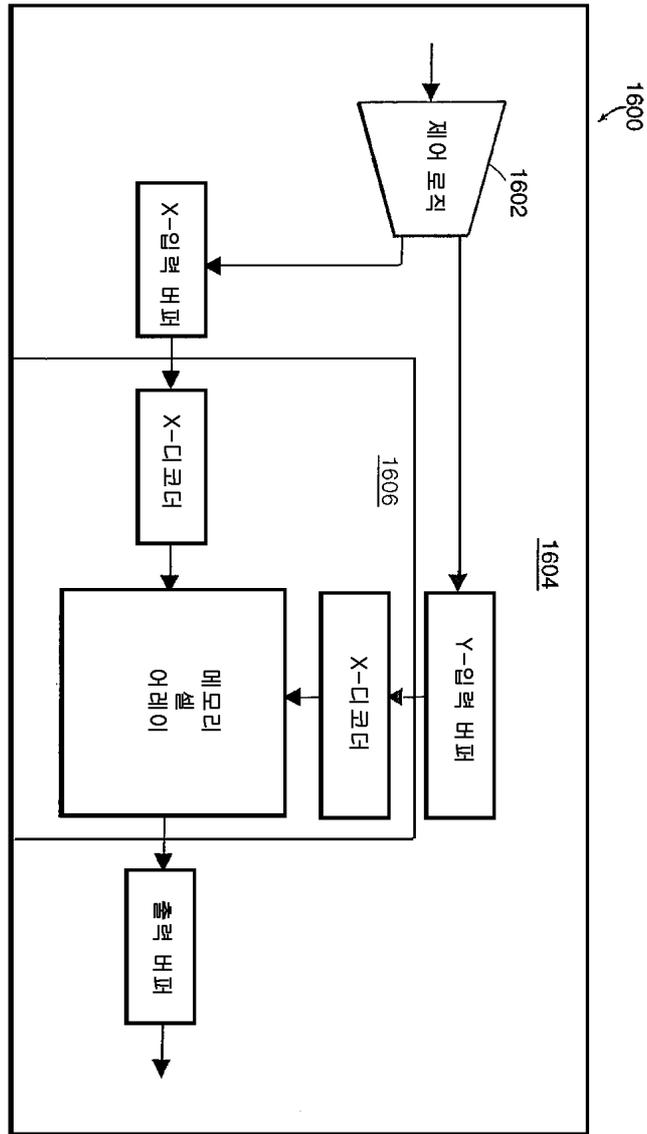
14



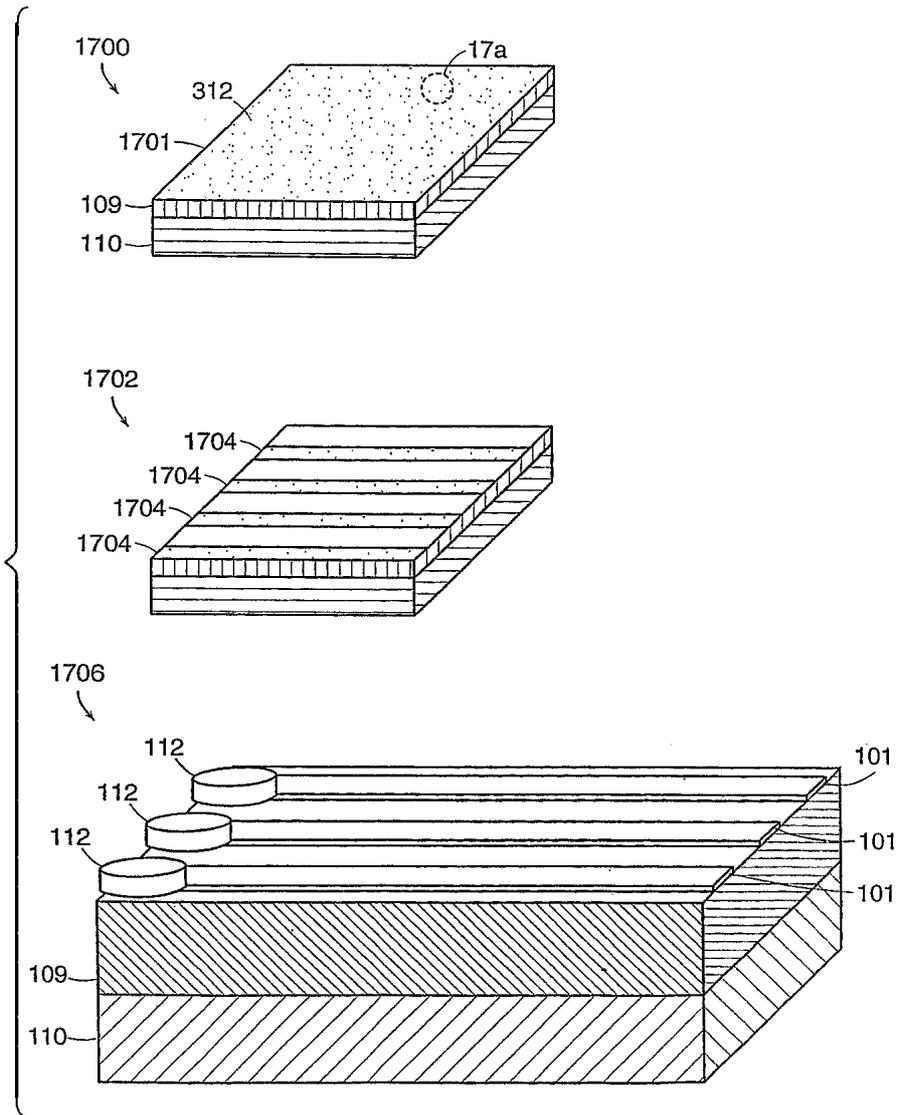
15



16



17



17a



